

## ANNEX: LIST OF RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS OR RESOURCES

### A. INTERNATIONAL, REGIONAL, AND DOMESTIC STANDARDS

Brown, I., Marsden, C. T., and Lee, J. 2020. The Commonwealth. [Cybersecurity for Elections: A Commonwealth Guide on Best Practice](#).

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European Commission. 2006. [EC Methodological Guide on Electoral Assistance](#).

European Commission and United Nations Development Programme. 2010. [Procurement Aspects of Introducing ICTs solutions in Electoral Processes](#).

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Open Government Partnership. 2011. [Open Government Declaration](#).

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United Nations General Assembly. 1990. [Guidelines for the Regulation of Computerized Data Files](#).

U.S. Election Assistance Commission. 2021. [Voluntary Voting System Guidelines: Major Updates of the Voluntary Voting System Guidelines 2.0](#).

### B. PRACTITIONER PUBLICATIONS

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Cortés, Edgardo et al. 2019. Brennan Center for Justice at New York University School of Law. [Preparing for Cyberattacks and Technical Failures: A Guide for Election Officials](#).

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- Holtved, O. 2011. IFES, USAID. [Biometrics in Elections](#).
- Miller, G., Perez, E., Sebes, J. E., Valente, S. 2020 (2nd ed.). OSET Institute. [Critical Democracy Infrastructure Protecting American Elections in the Digital Age Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Countermeasures as a National Security Agenda](#).
- McCormack, C. 2016. Atlantic Council. [Democracy Rebooted: The Future of Technology in Elections](#).
- Norden, L., Cordova McCadney, L. 2019. Brennan Center for Justice at New York University School of Law. [Voting Machines at Risk: Where We Stand Today](#).
- Pact, Inc. 2014. Mobile Technology Handbook.
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- Rhodes, Jill and Robert S. Litt, Eds. 2017. ABA Book Publishing. [The ABA Cybersecurity Handbook: A Resource for Attorneys, Law Firms, and Business Professionals, Second Edition](#).
- Shein, E. and Brown, A. 2021. IFES. [Risk Limiting Audits](#).
- Van Der Staark, S., and Wolf, P. 2019. International IDEA. [Cybersecurity in Elections – Models of Interagency Collaboration](#).
- Wolf, P., Alim, A., et al. 2017. International IDEA. [Introducing Biometric Technology in Elections](#).
- Wolf, P. et al. 2017. International IDEA. [Introducing Biometric Technology in Elections](#).
- World Wide Web Foundation. 2017. [Open Data Barometer Global Report – Fourth Edition](#).
- Yard, M. (Ed.) 2010. IFES. [Direct Democracy: Progress and Pitfalls of Election Technology](#).
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## C. CYBERSECURITY INSTRUMENTS AND FRAMEWORKS

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- European Agency for Cybersecurity. [ENISA Risk Management /Risk Assessment Framework](#).
- Gebremedhin Kassa. 2016. S. ISACA Journal (Vol. 5). [Information Systems Security Audit: An Ontological Framework](#).
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- International Organization for Standardization (ISO). [ISO 31000 Risk Management](#).
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- National Institute of Standards and Technology. 2021. [NIST Interagency or Internal Report 8310 \(Draft\) Cybersecurity Framework Election Infrastructure Profile](#).

## D. ACADEMIC LITERATURE

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Kshetri, N., & Voas, J. 2018. *IEEE Software* (Vol. 35, Iss. 4). [Blockchain-Enabled E-Voting](#).

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## E. JURISPRUDENCE

[Odinga v. IEBC et al., \(2017\) \(S.C.K\) \(Kenya\).](#)

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## F. OTHER REPORTS

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of the Deputy Attorney General. 2018. [Report of the Attorney General's Cyber Digital Task Force.](#)