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**ICL Newsletter #04/1995***{Sending Date: 1 Sep 1995}*

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| ICL-Newsletter #4/1995      http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html |
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| If you do not want         ANNOUNCEMENTS: The Constitutions of the
| to receive the ICL         CONGO, the Republic of
| Newsletter, please         BELARUS, MADAGASCAR, and
| return the message         MAURITANIA are now included.
| We will immediately        NEWS:      On 15 Sep 1995, MACEDONIA
| erase you from our         and GREECE signed a first
| mailing list.              agreement towards settling
+-----+                    their dispute about name
| ICL-Project, Hamburg      and flag of MACEDONIA. As
+-----+                    a result of the agreement,
                                GREECE lifted the embargo
                                imposed in 1994. MACEDONIA now has direct access to
                                Tessaloniki again. See ./mk__indx.html for details.

NEWS:      NEPAL's communist government was replaced by a centralist
           coalition of the Nepali Congress Party.

NEWS:      SLOVENIA has joined the CEFTA. Compare ./gongo.html#cefta
           and ./si__indx.html for details.

NEWS:      SUDAN: Student-led anti-government protests in Khartoum
           escalate into three days of bloody riots.

REFERENDUM: CANADA's province QUEBEC will hold a referendum on the
            independence of the province which is favored by the
            current PQ government, but opposed by anti-secessionists
            who claim that the wording of the referendum question is
            unfair. See ./ca__indx.html for details.

TECHNICALS: FASTER ACCESS is now available on the East-Coast-Server:
            *****
            http://web.mit.edu/stngiam2/www/ICL/
            *****
            Thanks to SHIH TUNG NGIAM for providing that access.

COORDINATION: Some of you have volunteered to review a country and
            hand in suggestions for improvement. Please select
            a country yourself and send the suggestions to
            law@www.uni-hamburg.de.
            We also need to decide which countries ought to be inclu-
            ded next. Please hand in your priorities.

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| ICL-Newsletter #4/1995      http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html |
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# Newsletter #5/1995

{Sending Date: 28 Oct 1995}

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| ICL-Newsletter #5/1995      http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html |
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+-----+ ANNOUNCEMENTS: The Constitution of ROMANIA
| If you do not want      is now included and all 1992-
| to receive the ICL      1995 amendments to the text
| Newsletter, please      of SINGAPORE's constitution
| return the message      added to provide a consoli-
| We will immediately     dated 1995 edition.
| erase you from our
| mailing list.
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| ICL-Project, Hamburg |
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## NEWS:

IRAQ: President Saddam Hussein achieved 99,96% Yes / 99,47% turnout on 15 Oct elections, leaving only 3,300 votes unaccounted for.

NEWS: PORTUGAL: On 1 Oct 1995, the Socialist Party (PS) defeated the 10-year majority leader PSD (Social-Democratic Party) by getting 44% of the votes.

NEWS: LATVIA: Formally applied for EU-membership on 13 Oct. The government of Prime Minister Gailis was defeated in elections on 1 Oct 1995 by the Democratic Party.

NEWS: MACEDONIA (FYROM): Signed a settlement with GREECE on 13 Oct and GREECE lifted its 1994 embargo.

AMENDMENTS: MADAGASKAR: Sep 1995 amendment of the constitution reinforced the already strong position of the President (Albert Zafy) who may now nominate a Prime Minister without parliamentary approval.

ELECTIONS: TAIWAN: Tentative dates: 2 Dec 1995 for parliamentary elections and March 1996 for first direct presidential elections.

ELECTIONS: SOUTH AFRICA: Province of KwaZulu/Natal postponed local elections until March 1996, following Inkatha protests against ANC attempts to centralize clan chief financing.

ELECTIONS: TURKEY: Tentative date: 24 Dec 1995 for general elections.

TECHNICALITIES: Sorry for the confusion, but our Europe Server hardware failed and we had to start over from scratch. Here is the new (corrected) URL (the "index.html" is necessary):  
 --> <http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html>  
 --> <http://web.mit.edu/stngiam2/www/ICL/>

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| ICL-Newsletter #5/1995      http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html |
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**ICL Newsletter #6/1995**

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*{Sending Date: 10 Nov 1995}*

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| ICL-Newsletter #6/1995      <http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html> |  
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ANNOUNCEMENTS: The Constitution of SINGAPORE now includes section titles.

ELECTIONS - RUSSIA: Presidential elections in June 1996 (tentative date).

ELECTIONS - GERMANY: Even though federal elections are only in 1998, the fight about who will become the opposition's candidate rages between SPD leader Rudolf Scharping and the prime minister of Lower Saxony, Gerhard Schröder.

ELECTIONS - POLAND: 19 Nov 1995: Final Round of Presidential elections. Current President Lech Walesa is expected to defeat the reformed communist candidate Alexander Kwasniewski.

ELECTIONS - ALGERIA: 16 Nov 1995: Presidential elections. President Liamine Zeroual is expected to win while major parties are boycotting elections.

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| ICL-Newsletter #6/1995      <http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html> |  
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**ICL Newsletter #7/1995**

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*{Sending Date: 23 Nov 1995}*

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ANNOUNCEMENTS: GERMANY's constitution is presented in a consolidated ICL-  
edition with all amendments until 3 Nov 1995.  
LUXEMBOURG's constitution is new on ICL; also in a conso-  
lidated edition with all amendments until Dec 1994.

REFERENDUM: On 24 Nov 1995, IRELAND decides about changing its consti-  
tutional ban on divorce {for details see ./ei\_\_indx.html}.

SCANDALS: On 4 Nov 1995, ISRAEL's Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin dies  
at the hand of an Israeli assassin, Yigal Amir.  
On 10 Nov 1995, NIGERIA's Abacha regime hangs civil rights  
leader Ken Saro-Wiwa after a secret special tribunal.

ELECTIONS: TANZANIA, on 29 Oct 1995, had a chaotic election with claims  
of vote-rigging. Elections in Dar es Salaam were postponed  
and took place on 19 Nov 1995. The old CCM government won.  
SOUTH-AFRICA: The ANC won 67% of the local vote on 1 Nov 1995.  
On 16 Nov 1995, ALGERIA's electorate confirmed President  
Liamine Zeroual (61%) with 75% turnout. Parties on the streets.  
POLAND, on 19 Nov 1995, surprisingly voted for ex-communist  
Kwasniewski and against former President Lech Walesa with  
51%. Election fraud has been claimed against the results.  
AUSTRIA, on 17 Dec 1995, will elect a new parliament.  
RUSSIA: 17 Dec 1995 -- parliament; June 1996 -- president.  
TURKEY, on 24 Dec 1995, will, for the first time, extend  
its elections abroad giving Turkish Citizens the opportunity  
to vote at their embassies and consulates.  
AUSTRALIA: March 1996 -- Expected date of elections.  
SPAIN: Spring 1996 -- announced early elections.

TREATIES: LOM : The EU aid for ACP countries will come to an end in  
the year 2000 (new deal signed 4 Nov 1995 in Mauritius).

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| ICL-Newsletter #7/1995      <http://www.uni-hamburg.de/law/index.html> |  
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