

## Three types of control of political finance reports

Preliminary checks (confirm that report meets formal requirements)

Control of declared income and spending (study report and compare with other data sources to control accuracy)

*Investigations* (if sufficient suspicion of violations exists, explore if violation has occurred)

#### Preliminary checks

- Is there formal compliance with requirements (reports signed, submitted on time)?
- Is all the required supporting documentation included?

# Control of income & spending

- Step 1, do reported donations include some above set limits?
- Step 2, does the list of donors include some who are not eligible, for example not citizens?

#### **Investigations**

- Have donations been made from prohibited source via eligible donor?
- Have prohibited forms of campaign spending been incurred?



### Preliminary checks

- Formal compliance with requirements
- Using no other data than the reports themselves

## Control of declared income & spending

- Step 1, check compliance with requirements for individual transactions, using the reports
- Step 2, Compare with other data sources

### Investigations

- If sufficient suspicion exists, initiate investigation
- Using various data sources (may also include other institutions, such as the police)