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**IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY
REGIONAL PROFILES**

**PREPARED BY
GARY FERGUSON**

**WASHINGTON, D.C.
OCTOBER, 1995**

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Foreword

Due to the large scale of the main sample in this survey (N=3,560), a meaningful analysis may be conducted which examines the 10 regions of the Russian Federation rather than the four combined zones that are commonly used. This provides a richer understanding of the political environment and will assist in targeting voter education efforts.

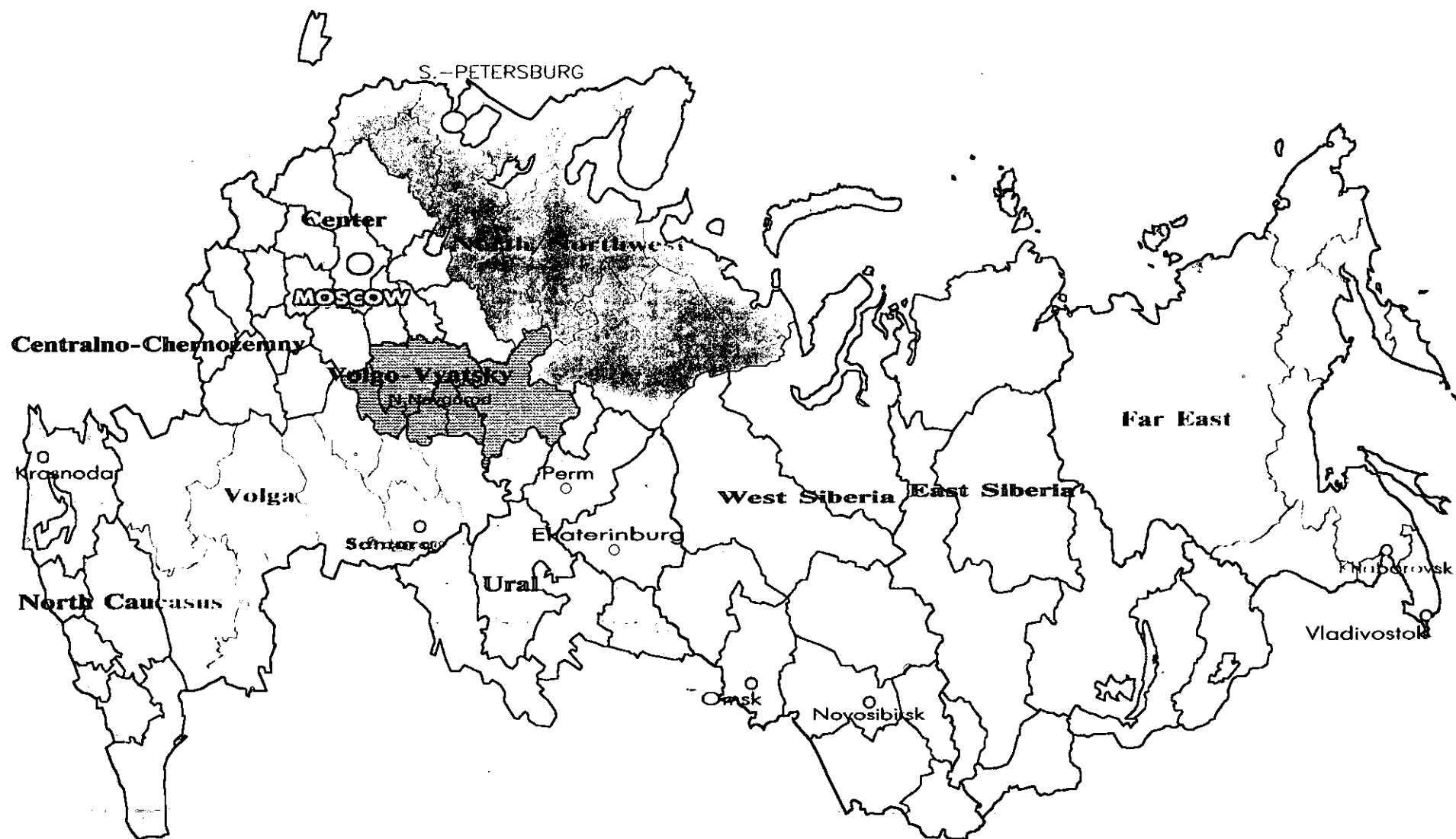
The 10 regions outlined on the map on the next page are as follows:

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY Regional Distribution		
Region	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total
North/Northwest	235	7
Center	798	22
Centralno-Chernozemnyi	472	13
Volgo-Vyatsky	302	8
Volga	402	11
North Caucasus	134	4
Urals	569	16
East Siberia	128	4
West Siberia	264	7
Far East	257	7

The size of each region is based on its contribution to the total population of the Russian Federation. Each region is proportionate to the population by age. For the most part, the regions are also generally proportionate to the national figures for men and women. In the North Caucasus, however, 66% of the respondents are men and 34% women. Anna Andreenkova of CESSI attributes this to cultural practices in the region. That is, the North Caucasus is a heavily Muslim region with a traditionally male-dominated society. One other region, East Siberia, also has a majority male sample (54%) with 46% female.



Russia - 10 economical regions



OVERVIEW

- ✓ The highest levels of interest in politics and government are found in the Urals (45% interested) and the North Caucasus (43%). The lowest levels are shown in the Volga (22% interested) and East Siberia (24%).
- ✓ The economic crisis is the number one problem in all regions except Centralno-Chernozemnyi where quality of life issues top the list.
- ✓ Satisfaction with the direction of the country is highest in the Urals (15%) and North Caucasus (10%). Satisfaction is lowest in the North/Northwest (3%) and the Center (5%).
- ✓ Optimism about the political situation is highest in the Urals (28% better), East Siberia (22%) and West Siberia (24%). The Volga (40% worse) and Far East (40% worse) are the most pessimistic regions. The North Caucasus have higher scores in both directions (24% better-41% worse).
- ✓ Voters in two regions, North/Northwest and East Siberia, express an above-average desire to continue economic reforms. At the same time, voters in West Siberia, the Urals, Volgo-Vyatsky, the North Caucasus, and the Far East have an above-average desire to return to state control of the economy.
- Several regions – Centralno-Chernozemnyi, Volgo-Vyatsky, the Urals, and East Siberia – exhibit a greater interest in using western countries as development models. West Siberia, the North Caucasus, and the Volga region on the other hand, are more likely to say that Russia serves as its own best model.

- In the upcoming Duma elections, voters in the North Caucasus are the most likely to vote. The following table outlines the "definitely voting" scores for the entire region and for young voters (age 17-35) in each area.

	All	Age 17-35
North Caucasus	61%	47%
Far East	47%	36%
Center	44%	31%
Urals	43%	34%
Volga	42%	27%
North/Northwest	39%	30%
West Siberia	38%	25%
Volgo-Vyatsky	37%	25%
Centralno-Chernozemnyi	32%	24%
East Siberia	24%	18%

- All regions rely primarily on National Channel 1. However, alternative means of communication may prove effective as follows:

Local Radio

North/Northwest	68% useful
Urals	66%
West Siberia	58%
Volgo-Vyatsky	57%

Local TV

Volga	71% useful
North/Northwest	70%
Urals	62%
West Siberia	62%
North Caucasus	53%

Newspapers

North Caucasus	78% useful
East Siberia	78%
Far East	72%
Volgo-Vyatsky	71%
Volga	65%
West Siberia	65%

- Official corruption is perceived to be widespread. The following table orders the regions according to "very common" responses.

68%	North Caucasus
58%	Center
57%	North/Northwest
55%	Far East
54%	Volgo-Vyatsky
54%	Volga
53%	West Siberia
52%	East Siberia
50%	Centralno-Chernozemnyi
50%	Urals

- This table outlines expectations for fraud in the upcoming State Duma elections.

54%	Urals
54%	Far East
52%	Volgo-Vyatsky
52%	East Siberia
50%	Center
48%	North/Northwest
46%	West Siberia
42%	North Caucasus
41%	Volga
39%	Centralno-Chernozemnyi

- Support for the computerization of elections is strong in all regions.
- Voters in the North Caucasus and the Urals are the most likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party.
- Although party definition is a difficult problem nationwide, parties face a major challenge in the eastern regions where a high number of voters perceive no clear differences between the parties on major issues.

- There is a clear need for voter education in all regions. A majority in all regions say they don't have enough information about their rights with regard to the authorities; at least a plurality in all regions say they didn't have enough information about candidates or parties in the 1993 elections; a large majority in every region say they are not familiar with their voting rights, and there are widespread misperceptions about who may and may not vote.

NORTH/NORTHWEST

Political Environment

- This region, which includes St. Petersburg, has only average interest in politics and government (32% interested-66% not interested) but is more dissatisfied with the current situation in the Russian Federation than all other regions. Only 3% are satisfied and 93% are dissatisfied.
- Their reasons for dissatisfaction mirror the national results, but with somewhat greater intensity. 67% mention inflation, 58% crime, 57% standard of living, 39% the situation in Chechnya, 37% chaos/instability, and 27% social and moral decay. All of these scores are higher than the national average.
- According to respondents in this region, the top five problems facing the country are the economic crisis (31%), quality of life (13%) ethnic conflicts (9%), political leadership (8%), and peace (6%). The main reasons they are dissatisfied are inflation (67%), crime (58%), standard of living (57%), Chechnya (39%), general chaos and instability (37%).
- Voters in the North/Northwest are somewhat less pessimistic than the nation, but no more optimistic, about the future political situation in the country. In all, 19% say the situation will be better, 29% worse, and 36% say it will stay the same. The same situation holds for their view of the economic situation as 22% think things will get better, 33% worse, and 31% think things will stay the same.
- These voters are more likely than the average to say that economic reforms should continue (22%) but 48% say the country should return to a system where the state controls much of the economy.
- Voters in the North/Northwest are less likely than average to say that Russia is a democracy. A bare one-point plurality (45%) say it is while 44% say it is not.
- As in most regions, respondents are evenly divided on whether political power in the country should be centralized (35%) or decentralized (35%).
- Besides Russia herself (32%) voters in this region also look to the United States (14%) as a model for development. Next is Germany (8%) and Sweden (7%).

- Voters in the region have a slightly more western orientation than the nation as a whole. That is, 33% say Russia would benefit from an orientation toward the West, 5% say the East, 20% say both, and 31% neither.
- Of all the regions, the North/Northwest is the most reliant on media organizations or personalities (64%) for information when making voting decisions. 92% say National Channel 1 is useful and 90% call Channel 2 useful. In comparison with the rest of the nation, a high percentage say that local television programs (70%), local radio programs (68%), and discussions with friends and family (77%) are useful while somewhat fewer (66%) say that newspapers are useful sources. Voters in this region say that National Channel 1 (38%) and discussions with friends and family (24%) were the most important in helping them decide how to vote.

Institutions and Officials

- The pessimism toward institutions and officials found in other areas is also prevalent in the North/Northwest. A 57% majority say that official corruption is very common and 29% fairly common. Only 5% say corruption is rare. Also, 59% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and only 5% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 54% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances. However, an above-average 41% of this region's voters believe elected officials can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is virtually identical to the nation as a whole. Only 20% approve and 69% disapprove. Similarly, just 16% approve of the State Duma's performance and 56% disapprove. Fewer can rate the Federation Council but the trend there is the same as 15% approve and 38% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- The region shares the national skepticism regarding free and fair elections. That is, 52% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 and 48% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections.
- Those who believe fraud will occur divide responsibility in similar portions as the national sample. However, they are less likely to name the CEC and more likely than average to name local executive authorities.
 - 12% Central Election Commission
 - 9% Executive Branch
 - 7% Other central authorities
 - 8% Local election offices
 - 14% Local executive authorities
 - 5% Political parties
 - 6% Local candidate organizations
 - 24% All of these
- Again on a par with the national average, few voters in this region witnessed any improper or fraudulent voting acts. Just 2% saw poll watchers or local/election officials try to influence votes, and 6% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting, however, has a high score (23%) – second only to the North Caucasus (31%). Only one person reports seeing material or financial incentives being offered to voters.
- Knowledge about the Central Election Commission is similar to the rest of the nation. Only 7% have read or heard a fair amount or more and 50% have heard nothing at all.
- Support for the computerization of elections is strong as 75% are in favor (59% quite a lot) and only 9% are opposed.
- Voters in this region are significantly more likely to favor allowing candidates for the State Duma (35%), the Federation Council (35%) and the Presidency (30%) to receive private contributions. However, they are also more likely (71%) to say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. Further, 70% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- The North/Northwest is one of three regions (with the Urals and East Siberia) that are more likely to want to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists. In all, 29% want more representatives elected from party lists, 7% want more from single mandate constituencies, 27% would like the system to stay the same and 35% don't know.
- A 61% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 7% call for indirect elections, and 6% think members should be appointed by the President.

Voting Patterns

- Projected turnout for the Duma elections in the North/Northwest is comparable to the national average. Overall, 75% say they will vote and 18% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 39%. Among those age 17-35, 30% are likely voters.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is also high at 77%. Again, however, somewhat fewer (42%) are certain to vote in comparison with the national average of 46%.
- The North/Northwest has the highest percentage of people who believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country (65%). Only 30% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region.

TOP 10 PLACES

Yavlinsky	15%
Lebed	12%
Chernomyrdin	11%
Yeltsin	10%
Zhirinovskiy	7%
Solzhenitsyn	6%
Gaidar	5%
Zyuganov	4%
Kozyrev	3%
Rutskoi	3%
Don't Know	18%

Political Parties

- Of all the regions, the North/Northwest is the most likely to say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy (78%). Only 8% say they are not necessary. A majority (57%) express a strong belief that parties are necessary.

Voters in the region are also the least likely to say that one party is the ideal (10%) and the most likely to call for several parties (54%).

However, they are split on whether there are clear differences between the parties (39% yes - 39% no) and the membership percentage (3%) is among the lowest in the land. In fact, the cell is too small for further analysis. Further, only 21% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 24% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 42% say it makes no difference.

On the other hand, a 69% majority – again leading the nation – say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Yabloko	13%
Communist Party	10%
Women of Russia	9%
Russia's Democratic Choice	9%
LDPR	4%
Agrarian Party	4%
Party of Economic Freedom	2%
Russia is Our Home	2%
Democratic Party of Russia	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	1%
None	23%
Don't Know	18%

Voter Education

Like the rest of the country, voter education efforts are needed in this region. Although the North/Northwest has the highest percentage in the country (56%) saying they received enough information from election officials that they understood the election process:

- ✓ Only 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 13% have a fair amount, 50% have not very much, and 28% have none at all. This last score is 6% higher than the national average.
- ✓ 77% agree (56% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ Just 36% say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 46% did not.
- ✓ 15% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 26% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 29% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 35% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 29% think that those who do not speak Russian may not vote; 37% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote; 47% think those serving time in prison may vote, and 16% think it is not necessary to be inside the ballot booth when voting.

CENTER

- The Center also expresses average interest in politics and government (30% interested) and a high level of dissatisfaction (91%).
- Their reasons for dissatisfaction are slightly different than the national results. These voters are less concerned about inflation (56%) but are more likely to mention standard of living (53%), economic decline (32%), lack of political leadership (28%) and Social/Moral decay (26%). Otherwise, 51% mention crime, 36% the situation in Chechnya, and 35% chaos/instability.
- The top five problems for this region are the economy (27%), quality of life (15%), political leadership (10%), peace (9%), and ethnic conflicts (7%).
- Central voters are fairly pessimistic about the political outlook as just 15% say the political situation will improve and 37% say it will worsen over the next two-three years.
- On the economy, only 18% say the situation will be better, 42% worse, and 26% say it will stay the same.
- These voters are no more likely than the average to say that economic reforms should continue (16%) but are less likely (44%) to say the country should return to a system where the state controls much of the economy.
- Voters in the Center are also less likely than average to say that Russia is a democracy. Like the North/Northwest, a bare one-point plurality (45%) say it is while 44% say it is not.
- Voters in the Center are less likely to say political power should be decentralized (29%) while 34% believe it should be centralized.
- Besides Russia herself (29%) voters in this region also look to the United States (12%) as a model for development. Next is Germany (7%) and Sweden (7%).

- 27% say Russia would benefit from an orientation toward the West, 6% say the East, 18% say both, and 33% neither.
- Voters in the Center express an average reliance on media organizations or personalities (55%) for information when making voting decisions. 84% say National Channel 1 is useful and 78% call Channel 2 useful. Both scores are below average. In comparison with the rest of the nation, a lower percentage say that local television programs (40%), and local radio programs (46%) are useful. Discussions with friends and family (68%) are perceived to be useful. An average number (68%) say that newspapers are useful sources. Voters in this region say that National Channel 1 (39%) and Channel 2 (15%) were the most important in helping them decide how to vote.

Institutions and Officials

- The pessimism toward institutions and officials found in other areas is present in the Center. A 58% majority say that official corruption is very common and 28% fairly common. Only 4% say corruption is rare. Also, 59% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 3% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 61% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances – making the Center the second most pessimistic region on the relevance of elected officials. Only 31% of this region's voters believe elected officials can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is similar to the national numbers. Only 22% approve and 69% disapprove. As for the Duma, 20% approve of its performance and 57% disapprove. Disapproval of the Federation Council is also significantly high as 17% approve and 44% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- The region is highly skeptical regarding free and fair elections. That is, 56% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993, with a national high of 34% who think there was a great deal of fraud, and 50% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections.
- Those who believe fraud will occur divide responsibility in similar portions as the national sample. However, they are more likely than average to name "all of these."
 - 16% Central Election Commission
 - 7% Executive Branch
 - 3% Other central authorities
 - 9% Local election offices
 - 8% Local executive authorities
 - 6% Political parties
 - 8% Local candidate organizations
 - 28% All of these
- Few voters in this region witnessed any improper or fraudulent voting acts. Just 4% saw poll watchers or local/election officials try to influence votes, and 4% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Just 12% witnessed group voting, one of the lowest percentages observed. Only 2% report seeing material or financial incentives being offered to voters.
- Knowledge about the Central Election Commission is similar to the rest of the nation. Only 8% have read or heard a fair amount or more and 48% have heard nothing at all.
- Support for the computerization of elections stands at 73% are in favor (55% quite a lot) and only 9% are opposed.
- Voters in this region strongly oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (24%-57%), the Federation Council (23%-58%) and the Presidency (22%-60%) to receive private contributions. If contributions are allowed, 67% support a ceiling for the amounts. In all, 65% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- Voters in the Center are slightly less likely than the nation as a whole to want to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists. In all, 20% want more representatives elected from party lists, 7% want more from single mandate constituencies, 30% would like the system to stay the same and 42% don't know.
- A 64% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 10% want for indirect elections, and just 3% think members should be appointed by the President.

Voting Patterns

- Projected turnout for the Duma elections in the Center also compares to the national average. Overall, 75% say they will vote and 18% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 44%. 31% of all those age 17-35 are likely to vote.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is 76% and 49% are certain to vote – 3% above average.
- The Center has a low average vote efficacy score. That is, 51% believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 42% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region.

TOP 10 PLACES

Lebed	14%
Yavlinsky	13%
Chernomyrdin	11%
Yeltsin	9%
Zyuganov	7%
Solzhenitsyn	6%
Zhirinovskiy	5%
Gaidar	4%
Rutskoi	3%
Kozyrev	1%
Don't Know	22%

Political Parties

- The Center also exhibits strong support for the necessity of political parties. In all, 72% say that parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 51% feel strongly about that. Only 14% say they are not necessary.

Only 13% say that one party is the ideal and 45% call for several parties.

Voters in this region are also split on whether there are clear differences between the parties (38% yes - 39% no) and 6% say they are members of a party. Only 23% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 26% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 36% say it makes no difference.

A 59% majority say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	12%
Women of Russia	10%
Yabloko	9%
Russia's Democratic Choice	9%
LDPR	4%
Agrarian Party	3%
Russia is Our Home	3%
Democratic Party of Russia	2%
Party of Economic Freedom	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	*
None	22%
Don't Know	20%

Voter Education

Knowledge about the process is generally below average in the Central region and education efforts are clearly needed.

- 48% say they received enough information from election officials that they understood the election process:
- ✓ Only 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 12% have a fair amount, 56% have not very much, and 21% have none at all.
- ✓ 75% agree (49% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ Just 30% (-3% from average) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 45% did not.
- ✓ 13% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 21% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights are at above average levels on several items include the following: 34% think that those who do not speak Russian may not vote – 6% above average, and 61% think those serving time in prison may vote (+10%). Other substantial levels include the following responses: 33% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 36% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote, and 10% think it is not necessary to be inside the ballot booth when voting.

CENTRALNO-CHERNOZEMNYI

- Voters here are slightly below average in terms of their interest in politics and government (29% interested - 70% not interested) and exhibit high levels of dissatisfaction with the situation in the Russian Federation (6% satisfied - 87% dissatisfied).
- Their reasons for dissatisfaction are, for the most part, less intense than the national results. 55% mention inflation (-7%), 37% crime (-14%), 46% standard of living (-4%), 38% the situation in Chechnya (+2%), 18% chaos/instability (-14%), and 27% social and moral decay (-10%).
- Here, quality of life issues (19%) top the issue agenda followed by the economy (16%), peace (10%), ethnic conflicts (7%) and high prices (7%).
- The view of the political situation is on a par with the rest of the nation as 17% say the situation will get better and 32% say it will worsen. 20% say the economy will get better, 38% that it will get worse, and 27% that it will stay the same.
- These voters are less likely than the average to say that economic reforms should continue (15%) and to say the country should return to a system where the state controls much of the economy (46%). Nearly one in five (19%) don't know.
- A plurality (46%) say that Russia is a democracy and 39% say it is not.
- As in most regions, respondents are evenly divided on whether political power in the country should be centralized (35%) or decentralized (31%).
- Voters in this region are far less likely to say that Russia should be her own model for development (17% – 13% below average). Nearly as many (16%) say the United States (14%) as a model for development and 8% say Sweden. Germany is lower than usual at 4%.

- As in all regions, voters in the region have a more western than eastern orientation. 30% say Russia would benefit from an orientation toward the West, 9% say the East, 14% say both, and 20% neither.
- Voters here claim to be somewhat less reliant on media organizations or personalities (49%) and more reliant on themselves (25%) for information when making voting decisions. 82% say National Channel 1 is useful and 79% call Channel 2 useful. Fewer than normal say that local television programs (19%), local radio programs (46%), and discussions with friends and family (55%). 69% say that newspapers are useful sources. Although the top two sources are National Channel 1 (34%) and discussions with friends and family (11%), these numbers are low and 24% don't know which source is most important.

Institutions and Officials

- A 50% majority say that official corruption is very common and 30% fairly common. Only 7% say corruption is rare. Also, 59% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 6% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 55% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances and 37% say they can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is below average at 14% while 69% disapprove. Just 20% approve of the State Duma's performance and 48% disapprove. Fewer can rate the Federation Council as 16% approve and 37% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Skepticism regarding free and fair elections is lower than average in this region. That is, 50% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (-6%) and just 39% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (-9%).
- Those who believe fraud will occur give potential sources the following distribution:
 - 15% Central Election Commission
 - 7% Executive Branch
 - 6% Other central authorities
 - 14% Local election offices
 - 4% Local executive authorities
 - 8% Political parties
 - 10% Local candidate organizations
 - 21% All of these
- Although few voters in this region witnessed any improper or fraudulent voting acts, an above-average number (5%) witnessed financial incentives being offered to voters. 4% saw poll watchers or local/election officials try to influence votes, and 6% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting, was at 15%.
- Knowledge about the Central Election Commission is lower in this region as only 5% have read or heard a fair amount or more and 61% have heard nothing at all (+10%).
- Support for the computerization of elections is below-average but still a majority as 68% are in favor (51% quite a lot) and only 12% are opposed.
- A 48% plurality of voters in this region who have an opinion oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (48%), the Federation Council (48%) and the Presidency (53%) to receive private contributions. High percentages (29% average) have no opinion. A 53% majority say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 63% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- Voters in the Centralno-Chernozemnyi region show high "don't know" responses when asked about means of selecting the State Duma and Federation Council representatives. 15% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 6% want more from single mandate constituencies, 24% would like the system to stay the same and 52% don't know.
- A 50% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 12% call for indirect elections, and 6% think members should be appointed by the President. 30% don't know.

Voting Patterns

- Projected turnout for the Duma elections in Centralno-Chernozemnyi is below the national average. Overall, 66% say they will vote and 21% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote (32%) is 9% below average.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is also below average at 69% (-7%). Only 40% say they definitely will vote as compared with the national average of 46%. Only 24% of those age 17-35 are likely voters.
- Vote efficacy in the region is fairly low as only 49% believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 43% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region. As with other variables, a high number of voters are undecided.

TOP 10 PLACES

Yavlinsky	11%
Lebed	10%
Chernomyrdin	8%
Zyuganov	8%
Zhirinovskiy	7%
Yeltsin	5%
Rutskoi	3%
Gaidar	3%
Solzhenitsyn	2%
Kozyrev	2% (2% also for Staravoirova and Shumeiko)
Don't Know	32%

Political Parties

- 60% say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 14% say they are not necessary. Only 38% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

A 39% plurality say that several parties is an ideal situation while 15% say that one party is the ideal.

35% feel there are clear differences between the parties and 33% say there are not. Just 5% say they are members of a party. 22% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 23% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 33% say it makes no difference.

Only 47% (11% below average) say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	15%
Women of Russia	10%
Yabloko	7%
Russia's Democratic Choice	6%
Agrarian Party	4%
LDPR	3%
Russia is Our Home	2%
Democratic Party of Russia	2%
Party of Economic Freedom	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	1%
Stable Russia	1%
None	14%
Don't Know	32%

Voter Education

Given the high don't know responses, voter education efforts are needed in this region. In addition,

- ✓ Only 48% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ Only 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 17% have a fair amount, 50% have not very much, and 26% have none at all.
- ✓ 72% agree (49% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 30% say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 39% did not. 25% don't know.
- ✓ 15% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 21% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 20% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 32% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 43% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote, and 50% think those serving time in prison may vote.
- ✓ Surprisingly, voters in this region are more likely than average to say that those who don't speak Russian may vote.

VOLGO-VYATSKY

- Voters in Volgo-Vyatsky are also somewhat less interested than average in politics and government (28%). Satisfaction levels are average as well with 9% satisfied and 85% dissatisfied with the situation in the country. They are more likely than average to mention inflation (67%), standard of living (56%), and chaos (36%) as reasons for dissatisfaction. At the same time they are less likely to mention crime (45%), and Chechnya (26%).
- Concerns here include the economy (20%), quality of life (18%), political leaders (9%), high prices (9%), and unemployment (8%).
- Views on the political situation are unremarkable as 16% say that it will improve and 35% that it will get worse. On the economy, 19% say it will improve and 43% that it will worsen.
- These voters are somewhat more likely than the average to say the country should return to a system where the state controls much of the economy (56%) while 15% say that economic reforms should continue.
- Voters here are more likely than any other regions to that Russia is a Democracy (57%) and 35% say it is not.
- They lean toward decentralization of political power. Just 30% say power in the country should be centralized and 38% say it should be decentralized.
- As in most areas, a plurality of voters in this region (29%) say that Russia should serve as its own model for development. Still, 13% say the United States would serve as the best model for development and 8% say Germany and 7% Sweden.

- 27% say Russia would benefit from an orientation toward the West, 9% say the East, 21% say both, and 31% neither.
- Voters here are mainly reliant on media organizations or personalities (55%) for information when making voting decisions. 88% say National Channel 1 is useful and 76% call Channel 2 useful. Fewer than average (47%) say that local television programs are worthwhile. They give very high marks to discussions with friends and family (76%). 71% say that newspapers are useful sources. The top two sources are National Channel 1 (44%) and discussions with friends and family (13%).

Radio may be an important vehicle here as 57% say local radio programs are useful and 40% use other radio programs. Another 46% say that magazine articles are useful, 30% find posters helpful, and 44% say that meetings with candidates are useful (+9%).

Institutions and Officials

- A 54% majority say that official corruption is very common and 33% fairly common. Only 5% say corruption is rare. Also, 60% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 5% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 62% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances and 34% say they can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is above average at 27% while 61% disapprove. 22% approve of the State Duma's performance and 53% disapprove. 20% approve of the Federation Council and 38% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions about fraud are slightly above average as 60% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (+4%) and 52% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (+4%).
- Those who believe fraud will occur give potential sources the following distribution:
 - 18% Central Election Commission
 - 12% Executive Branch
 - 4% Other central authorities
 - 8% Local election offices
 - 7% Local executive authorities
 - 10% Political parties
 - 6% Local candidate organizations
 - 27% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. 2% witnessed financial incentives being offered to voters. 5% saw poll watchers and 6% saw local/election officials try to influence votes, and 4% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting, was at 13%.
- Knowledge about the Central Election Commission is also low in this region as only 5% have read or heard a fair amount or more and 54% have heard nothing at all (+3%).
- Support for the computerization of elections is above average as 78% are in favor (58% quite a lot) and only 10% are opposed.
- 58% of voters in this region oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma, the Federation Council (58%) and the Presidency (59%) to receive private contributions. A 71% majority say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 67% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- 27% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 8% want more from single mandate constituencies, 28% would like the system to stay the same and 35% don't know.
- A 59% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 14% call for indirect elections, and 7% think members should be appointed by the President. 20% don't know.

Voting Patterns

- Projected turnout for the Duma elections in Volgo-Vyatsky is average. Overall, 73% say they will vote and 21% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 37%.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is slightly below average at 73%. Only 38% say they definitely will vote as compared with the national average of 46%. Among young voters, just 25% are likely to go to the polls.
- Vote efficacy in the region is a little lower than average as 52% believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 44% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region and shows a three-way tie for first. A low number of voters are undecided.

Yavlinsky	11%
Chernomyrdin	11%
Yeltsin	11%
Lebed	9%
Solzhenitsyn	9%
Rutskoi	6%
Zyuganov	5%
Staravoitova	5%
Gaidar	5%
Zhirinovskiy	4%
Kozyrev	3%
Shakhrai	2%
Shumeiko	1%
Don't Know	19%

Political Parties

- 69% say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 16% say they are not necessary. 42% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

A 43% plurality say that several parties is an ideal situation while 17% say that one party is the ideal.

An above-average 41% feel there are clear differences between the parties and 40% say there are not. Just 5% say they are members of a party. 25% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 34% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate (+7%), and 31% say it makes no difference.

60% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	14%
Women of Russia	13%
Yabloko	8%
Russia's Democratic Choice	6%
LDPR	4%
Democratic Party of Russia	4%
Agrarian Party	2%
Russia is Our Home	2%
Party of Economic Freedom	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	1%
Stable Russia	1%
None	25%
Don't Know	16%

Voter Education

- ✓ Only 49% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ Only 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 14% have a fair amount, 57% have not very much, and 22% have none at all.
- ✓ 74% agree (53% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 33% say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 52% did not (8% above the national average).
- ✓ 17% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 21% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 24% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 36% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 40% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote, and 49% think those serving time in prison may vote.
- ✓ 25% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

VOLGA

- Interest in politics and government is low in the Volga region. Only 22% are interested and 76% are not interested. In all, 8% are satisfied and 87% are dissatisfied with the current national situation.
- Reasons for voter dissatisfaction are at similar levels to the national averages. Inflation is at 63%, crime (55%), standard of living (48%), unemployment (36%), chaos (33%), and Chechnya (30%).
- The most important issues are the economy (21%), quality of life (19%), peace (8%), prices (8%), and political leaders (7%).
- The Volga is one of the more pessimistic regions with regard to the political situation in the near term. Just 12% say the political situation will improve and 40% say it will get worse. On the economy, 13% say better and 42% worse.
- Support for state control of the economy is at 53% and 18% want to continue economic reforms.
- Unlike the nation as a whole, a plurality of Volga voters say that Russia is not a democracy (45%) and only 39% say that it is. Nearly as many (35%) say that Russia is *primarily* not a democracy.
- Voters in the region are significantly more likely to say that political power should be decentralized (45%) while 28% think it should be centralized.
- They are far more likely (42%) to say that Russia could serve as her own best model for development. Another 11% mention the U.S., 10% Germany, and 4% each for Switzerland and Japan.
- They are also less likely than most other regions to say that Russia would benefit most from a western orientation (22%); 6% say the East, 14% both, and 36% neither.
- Voters here are extremely reliant on media organizations or personalities (63%) for information when making voting decisions. 88% say National Channel 1 is useful and 83% call Channel 2 useful. Local television programs are perceived to be more useful here than elsewhere in the nation (71%). 59% say discussions with friends and family are useful. 65% say that newspapers are useful sources. Local radio may be useful (55%). 44% say that magazine articles are useful. The top two sources are National Channel 1 (45%) and Channel 2 (9%).

Institutions and Officials

- A 54% majority say that official corruption is very common and 27% fairly common. Only 5% say corruption is rare. Also, 62% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 4% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 55% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances and 34% say they can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is below average at 16% while 74% disapprove. 26% approve of the State Duma's performance and 45% disapprove. 20% approve of the Federation Council and 33% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions about fraud are lower here than average as 49% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (-7%) and 41% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (-7%).
- Those who believe fraud will occur give potential sources the following distribution:
 - 15% Central Election Commission
 - 11% Executive Branch
 - 8% Other central authorities
 - 8% Local election offices
 - 10% Local executive authorities
 - 8% Political parties
 - 9% Local candidate organizations
 - 17% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. 4% witnessed financial incentives being offered to voters. 5% saw poll watchers and 3% saw local/election officials try to influence votes, and 1% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting, was at 14%.
- Knowledge about the Central Election Commission is extremely low in this region as only 6% have read or heard a fair amount or more and 61% have heard nothing at all (+10%).
- Support for the computerization of elections is at 74% (59% quite a lot) and only 7% are opposed.
- Voters in this region oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (51%), the Federation Council (53%) and the Presidency (56%) to receive private contributions. A 66% majority say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 55% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- 17% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 6% want more from single mandate constituencies, 29% would like the system to stay the same and 45% don't know.
- A 65% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 7% call for indirect elections, and 4% think members should be appointed by the President. 22% don't know.

Voting Patterns

- Projected turnout for the Duma elections in the Volga region is average. Overall, 73% say they will vote and 20% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 42%. Only 27% of all young people are likely voters.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is average at 75%. 47% say they definitely will vote as compared with the national average of 46%.
- Vote efficacy in the region is, however, well below average as 44% (-9%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 43% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region and shows a tie for first between Lebed and Yavlinsky. A high number of voters are undecided.

Yavlinsky	12%
Lebed	12%
Chernomyrdin	9%
Rutskoi	7%
Solzhenitsyn	6%
Zhirinovskiy	6%
Yeltsin	4%
Gaidar	3%
Kozyrev	2%
Shakhrai	2%
Zyuganov	2%
Staravoitova	1%
Shumeiko	1%
Don't Know	31%

Political Parties

- 75% say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 10% say they are not necessary. 52% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

A 42% plurality say that several parties is an ideal situation while 21% say that one party is the ideal.

33% there are clear differences between the parties and 33% say there are not. Just 2% say they are members of a party. 18% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 27% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 36% say it makes no difference.

60% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, support for the Communist Party is below average. The results are as follows:

Communist Party	9%
Women of Russia	8%
Yabloko	11%
Russia's Democratic Choice	8%
LDPR	4%
Democratic Party of Russia	1%
Agrarian Party	2%
Russia is Our Home	2%
Party of Economic Freedom	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	1%
None	29%
Don't Know	20%

Voter Education

- ✓ Only 53% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ Only 3% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 15% have a fair amount, 43% have not very much, and 28% have none at all.
- ✓ 64% agree (41% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 37% say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 40% did not.
- ✓ 10% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 22% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 22% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 38% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 45% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote (+7%), and 56% think those serving time in prison may vote.
- ✓ 31% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

NORTH CAUCASUS

- The situation in the North Caucasus is interesting from a variety of perspectives. First, voters in the North Caucasus express a high level of interest in politics and government as 43% are interested and 56% are not interested. They also have a higher level of satisfaction (10%) with the direction of the country than any region except the Urals (15%). Still, 88% are dissatisfied.
- They are far more likely than average (46%) to cite economic decline as a reason for their dissatisfaction (+17%). Other reasons for voter dissatisfaction receive the following scores. Inflation is at 65%, crime (50%), standard of living (55%), unemployment (29%), chaos (34%), and Chechnya (21%). Unemployment and Chechnya mentions are both below average.
- In open-ended questioning, the economic crisis (25%) and quality of life' concerns (18%) dominate the issue agenda but political leaders (13%), chaos and disorder (8%), prices (5%) and peace (5%) are also notable concerns.
- The region's voters express higher optimism (24%) and pessimism (41%) about the political situation than most voters. They are, however, significantly more optimistic (29%) about the economy. Still, a 40% plurality say the economy will worsen.
- Support for state control of the economy is 10% higher than average (62%) and only 11% want to continue economic reforms.
- Voters are divided on the issue of democracy. 45% say that Russia is not a democracy and 45% say that it is. As is the case nationally, there is greater negative intensity as 36% say that Russia is *primarily* not a democracy and only 1% say that it is *primarily* a democracy.
- Voters in the region are more likely to say that political power should be decentralized (42%) while 28% think it should be centralized.
- They are also more likely than any other region (43%) to say that Russia could serve as her own best model for development. Only 6% mention the U.S., 5% Sweden, 6% Switzerland and 4% Japan. No respondents mention Germany but 9% say the Soviet Union (+2%).
- A 44% plurality say that Russia should be oriented toward neither the East nor the West. In all, 23% believe Russia would benefit from a western orientation, 9% say the East, and 15% both.

- Voters are less reliant on media organizations or personalities (44%) for information when making voting decisions. 23% are self-reliant and 7% rely on information from government leaders. 91% say National Channel 1 is useful and 87% call Channel 2 useful. Local television programs receive a 53% useful score. 59% say discussions with friends and family are useful. Newspapers are well-regarded as 78% say that newspapers are useful sources (+9%). Local radio may be useful (55%). 47% say that magazine articles are useful. The score for meeting candidates in person is 6% above average at 41%. The top sources are National Channel 1 (40%), Channel 2 (17%) and newspapers (17%).

Institutions and Officials

- Perceptions of corruption are extremely high here. A 68% majority say that official corruption is very common (+14%) and 27% say fairly common. Not a single respondent says that corruption is rare. Also, 68% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 2% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 55% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances and 41% say they can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval in this region is 20% approve and 73% disapprove. 23% approve of the State Duma's performance and 60% disapprove (+8%). 18% approve of the Federation Council and 46% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions about past fraud are also high here 61% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (+5%). However, 42% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (-6%) and 47% don't know.
- Voters in the North Caucasus are more likely to blame the CEC than those in other regions.
 - 27% Central Election Commission
 - 11% Executive Branch
 - 2% Other central authorities
 - 6% Local election offices
 - 9% Local executive authorities
 - 9% Political parties
 - 12% Local candidate organizations
 - 19% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. 4% witnessed financial incentives being offered to voters. 3% saw poll watchers and 5% saw local/election officials try to influence votes, and 4% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting here is the highest in the land at 31%.
- These voters know more than most voters about the Central Election Commission. Although only 4% have read or heard a fair amount or more, just 33% have heard nothing at all (-18%). The CEC's job approval here is 11%-36%.
- Support for the computerization of elections is low at 62% (only 40% quite a lot) and 13% are opposed.
- Voters in this region oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (66%), the Federation Council (66%) and the Presidency (70%) to receive private contributions. A 81% majority say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. All of these scores are significantly higher than the average. 63% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- 26% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 4% want more from single mandate constituencies, 34% would like the system to stay the same and 34% don't know.
- A 62% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 8% call for indirect elections, and 8% think members should be appointed by the President. 22% don't know.

Voting Patterns

- Voters in the North Caucasus have the highest projected turnout in the nation. For the Duma elections, 84% say they will vote and 11% will not. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 61%. 44% of all young voters are likely to turn out.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is 88%. 65% say they definitely will vote as compared with the national average of 46%.
- Vote efficacy in the region is a little above average as 59% (+6%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 35% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region and shows a different picture than other regions as additional candidates pick up support.

Chernomyrdin	12%
Zyuganov	10%
Yavlinsky	9%
Lebed	7%
Zhirinovskiy	7%
Yeltsin	7%
Rutskoi	6%
Shumeiko	4%
Solzhnitsyn	2%
Kozyrev	2%
Shakhrai	2%
Gaidar	1%
Staravoirova	0%
Don't Know	27%

Political Parties

- 64% say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 27% say they are not necessary. 45% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

A 39% plurality say that several parties is an ideal situation but nearly as many, 33%, say that one party is the ideal.

Just 29% say there are clear differences between the parties and a record 54% say there are not. Party membership is high as 10% say they are members of a party (87% Communist). 34% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 32% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 26% say it makes no difference.

51% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	30%
Women of Russia	7%
Russia's Democratic Choice	7%
Democratic Party of Russia	6%
Russia is Our Home	5%
Yabloko	5%
LDPR	4%
Agrarian Party	3%
Party of Unity and Accord	3%
Party of Economic Freedom	1%
None	14%
Don't Know	12%

Voter Education

- ✓ Only 41% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ They claim to be somewhat better informed as 5% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 23% have a fair amount, 59% have not very much, and 10% have none at all.
- ✓ However, 76% agree (43% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ Further, just 29% (-4%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 51% (+6) did not.
- ✓ 17% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ National highs of 31% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 39% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 41% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 34% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote (-4%), and 42% think those serving time in prison may vote (-9).
- ✓ 22% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

URALS

- Voters in the Urals express a higher level of interest in politics and government than any other region. Nearly half of all voters (45%) are interested while 52% are not interested in politics and government. They also have the highest level of satisfaction (15%) with the direction of the country. Even so, 81% are dissatisfied.
- They are far more likely than average (71%) to mention inflation as a reason for their dissatisfaction (+9%). Other reasons for voter dissatisfaction include: crime (52%), Chechnya (45%), standard of living (42%), unemployment (42%), chaos (35%).
- In open-ended questioning, the economic crisis (21%) and ethnic conflicts (11%) lead the issue agenda. Other issues are: quality of life (10%), peace (10%), high prices (9%), political leaders (8%), and chaos and disorder (6%).
- The region's voters are more optimistic about the political situation (28% will get better - 26% will get worse) but of average pessimism on the economic front (23% better - 41% worse).
- Support for state control of the economy is 5% higher than average (57%) and 17% want to continue economic reforms.
- Voters in the Urals are significantly more likely to say that Russia is a democracy. 55% say that Russia is a democracy and 38% say that it is not.
- Voters in the region are more likely to say that political power should be centralized (37%) while 33% think it should be decentralized.
- Fewer voters look to Russia as a model for development (25%) than in other regions. 14% mention the U.S., 10% Sweden, 8% Germany, 4% Switzerland and 3% Japan. 13% say the Soviet Union (+6%).
- 32% say that Russia should be oriented toward neither the East nor the West. In all, 30% believe Russia would benefit from a western orientation, 11% say the East, and 18% both.

- Voters are highly reliant on media organizations or personalities (50%) for information when making voting decisions. 19% are self-reliant, and 13% look to political parties. 89% say National Channel 1 is useful and 87% call Channel 2 useful. Local television programs receive a 62% useful score (+9). 70% say discussions with friends and family are useful. 72% say that newspapers are useful sources. Local radio is at 66%. 46% say that magazine articles are useful. 32% say that posters are useful and the score for meeting candidates in person is 12% above average at 47%. Public meetings also have a higher than average score (32%). The top sources are National Channel 1 (35%) and Channel 2 (18%).

Institutions and Officials

- Perceptions of corruption are as follows: 50% say that official corruption is very common (-4%) and 31% say fairly common. 9% say that corruption is rare. 60% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 10% say they are interested in improving our lives. A 52% majority say their elected officials are not capable of making any improvement in their circumstances but a national high of 44% say they can make a difference.
- President Yeltsin's job approval score in this region is 28% approve and 67% disapprove. The Duma's approval score is quite high as 36% approve of the State Duma's performance (+13%) and 53% disapprove. Further, 30% approve of the Federation Council and 45% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions about past fraud are also high in the Urals as 62% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (+6%). Further, 54% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (+6%).
- Voters in the Urals are also more likely to blame the CEC than those in other regions. Still, local entities are often mentioned.
 - 21% Central Election Commission
 - 9% Executive Branch
 - 2% Other central authorities
 - 11% Local election offices
 - 15% Local executive authorities
 - 7% Political parties
 - 11% Local candidate organizations
 - 17% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. Only one person reports seeing financial incentives being offered to voters. The Urals voters are, however, more likely to report that family members (27%) and political party officials (16%) tried to pressure them to vote a certain way. Further, 6% saw poll watchers and 6% saw local/election officials try to influence votes, and 4% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting here is at 15%.
- Voters in the Urals also have a higher than average knowledge score on the CEC. That is, 8% have read or heard a fair amount or more, and 42% have heard nothing at all (-9%). The CEC's job approval here is relatively high as a 34% plurality say they are doing their job well and just 22% poorly.
- Support for the computerization of elections is higher here than in any other region (79%) while 13% are opposed.
- Voters in this region tend to be more favorable toward allowing candidates for the State Duma (33%), the Federation Council (29%) and the Presidency (31%) to receive private contributions. Still, a majority oppose such contributions in all cases and 62% say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 72% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- 30% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 10% want more from single mandate constituencies, 39% would like the system to stay the same and 19% don't know.
- A 64% majority say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 15% call for indirect elections, and 6% think members should be appointed by the President. 14% don't know.

Voting Patterns

- Voters in the Urals are highly likely to vote. For the Duma elections, 80% say they will vote and 18% will not. However, the percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is only average at 43%. 34% of those age 17-35 are likely voters.
- Planned turnout for the presidential elections is 81% and 51% say they definitely will vote as compared with the national average of 46%.
- Vote efficacy in the region is very high as 62% (+9%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 35% say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region. Lebed has a strong lead, but Chernomyrdin also turns in a strong performance. There is a relatively low undecided level.

Lebed	20%
Chernomyrdin	14%
Yavlinsky	12%
Zyuganov	9%
Rutskoi	8%
Zhirinovskiy	5%
Yeltsin	4%
Solzhenitsyn	4%
Gaidar	3%
Shakhrai	2%
Staravoiitova	2%
Shumeiko	1%
Kozyrev	1%
Don't Know	13%

Political Parties

- Voters in the Urals find political parties extremely relevant. In all 77% say that political parties are necessary to Russian democracy and 17% say they are not necessary. 48% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

43% feel that several parties is an ideal situation and 15% say that one party is the ideal.

The problem of party definition is apparent in the Urals. While 37% say there are clear differences between the parties, 48% say there are not. Membership is fairly high as 9% say they are members of a party. Interestingly, party membership here is not limited to the Communist Party. In fact, it appears that there is a good distribution of party loyalty as 21% are members of the Communist Party; 17% of Russia's Democratic Choice; 12% the LDPR; 11% Women of Russia; 10% Russia is Our Home; and 9% Yabloko. Accordingly, 31% are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 29% are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 33% say it makes no difference.

66% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	15%
Women of Russia	13%
Yabloko	11%
Russia is Our Home	8%
Russia's Democratic Choice	7%
LDPR	5%
Derzhava	3%
Democratic Party of Russia	3%
Agrarian Party	2%
Party of Unity and Accord	2%
Forward Russia	1%
Stable Russia	1%
None	19%
Don't Know	9%

Voter Education

- ✓ 49% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ Voters in the Urals are also somewhat better informed as 1% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 21% have a fair amount, 54% have not very much, and 19% have none at all.
- ✓ 76% agree (49% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 37% (+4%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 46% did not.
- ✓ 27% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights – the best score in Russia.
- ✓ 20% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 24% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 32% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport; 34% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote (-4%), and 46% think those serving time in prison may vote (-9).
- ✓ 27% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

EAST SIBERIA

East Siberia is a study in contrasts. Voters here are more likely to support continued economic reforms, but less likely to say that political parties are necessary for democracy and much less likely to vote than those in other regions. They have a penchant for "outsider" candidates (Lebed, Yavlinsky, and Zhirinovsky top the list).

- Voters in East Siberia are much less interested in politics and government than any other region except the Volga. Only 24% are interested while 76% are not interested in politics and government. Only 8% are satisfied and 87% are dissatisfied.
- With two exceptions, the reasons for dissatisfaction are in line with national responses. However, 66% mention crime (15% above the national average) and 42% – as compared with 16% nationally – mention housing. Concerns about crime are mainly regarding threats to personal safety and property (30%). Other reasons for voter dissatisfaction include: inflation (65%), Chechnya (32%), standard of living (52%), unemployment (35%), chaos (32%).
- In open-ended questioning, the most important concerns are the economic crisis (29%) and quality of life (12%). Crime receives 10%.
- Regarding the political situation, 22% say it will get better over the next few years and 39% that it will get worse. On the economic front, the response is 25% better - 36% worse.
- Support for continuing economic reforms is higher in East Siberia (32%) than in any other region. Only 34% want to return to state control.
- Voters in East Siberia are also more likely to say that Russia is a democracy. 55% say that Russia is a democracy and 34% say that it is not.
- Voters in the region are more likely to say that political power should be centralized (37%) while 33% think it should be decentralized.
- One third of all voters see Russia as a model for its own development (33%). 20% mention the U.S., 4% Sweden, 2% Germany, 3% Switzerland and 8% Japan. 6% say the Soviet Union (-1%).
- Only 15% say that Russia should be oriented toward neither the East nor the West. In all, 27% believe Russia would benefit from a western orientation, 5% say the East, and 31% both.

- Voters express a lower level of reliance on media organizations or personalities (33%) for information when making voting decisions. 35% are self-reliant, and 7% look to government leaders. 91% say National Channel 1 is useful and 77% call Channel 2 useful. Local television programs receive a 52% useful score (-1%). 51% say discussions with friends and family are useful. 78% say that newspapers are useful sources. Local radio is at 49%. 35% say that magazine articles are useful. 33% say that posters are useful. The top sources are National Channel 1 (34%) and newspaper articles (26%).

Institutions and Officials

- Perceptions of corruption are as follows: 52% say that official corruption is very common (-2%) and 40% say fairly common. 4% say that corruption is rare. 74% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 1% say they are interested in improving our lives. 42% say their elected officials can make an improvement in their circumstances while 49% say they cannot.
- President Yeltsin's job approval score in this region is low as 17% approve and 78% disapprove. The Duma's approval score is 23% approve and 45% disapprove. 22% approve of the Federation Council and 40% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions about past fraud are low in East Siberia as 50% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (-6%). However, 52% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (+4%).
- Voters in East Siberia are less likely to blame the CEC than those in other regions.
 - 12% Central Election Commission
 - 1% Executive Branch
 - 13% Other central authorities
 - 10% Local election offices
 - 9% Local executive authorities
 - 8% Political parties
 - 8% Local candidate organizations
 - 28% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. 7% report seeing financial incentives being offered to voters. 2% saw poll watchers and 6% saw local/election officials try to influence votes, while 10% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Group voting is at 18%.
- Voters in the East Siberia also have a higher than average knowledge score on the CEC. That is, 8% have read or heard a fair amount or more, and 34% have heard nothing at all (-17%). The CEC's job approval here is also high as a 27% plurality say they are doing their job well and 25% poorly.
- 76% support the computerization of elections and 6% are opposed.
- Voters in this region are more favorable toward allowing candidates for the State Duma (36%) and the Federation Council (36%) to receive private contributions than any other region. 28% support private contributions to candidates for the Presidency. A majority oppose such contributions in all cases and 70% say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 70% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.
- 31% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 6% want more from single mandate constituencies, 32% would like the system to stay the same and 30% don't know.

- 65% say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 14% call for indirect elections, and 3% think members should be appointed by the President.

Voting Patterns

- Voters in East Siberia are less likely to vote than most other areas. As in Centralno-Chernozemnyi, only 66% say they plan to vote in the Duma elections, and 28% say they will not – more than any other region. Further, the percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is only 24%, the lowest in the 10 regions. Only 18% of those age 17-35 are likely voters.
- Projected turnout for the presidential elections is also low at 66% and with a definite vote of only 28% – 18% below the national average of 46%. This is bad news for General Lebed, who leads in the region with 24% and Mr. Yavlinsky who is close behind with 19%.
- Vote efficacy scores in the region are at average levels. 54% (+2%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 41% (+1) say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region. Again, Lebed and Yavlinsky are far ahead of other contenders. Candidates who are currently in government do very poorly here. Zhirinovskiy does better here than elsewhere in the nation.

Lebed	24%
Yavlinsky	19%
Zhirinovskiy	11%
Chernomyrdin	3%
Zyuganov	3%
Rutskoi	5%
Yeltsin	2%
Solzhenitsyn	3%
Gaidar	2%
Shakhray	1%
Staravoitova	2%
Shumeiko	1%
Kozyrev	1%
Rybkin	1%
Don't Know	13%

Political Parties

- Voters in East Siberia are less likely to say that political parties are necessary for Russian democracy. Only 54% hold this view as compared with 69% nationwide. 25% hold the contrary view and 20% don't know. Only 35% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

This is consistent with their view on the "ideal" number of political parties to have as 29% say several, 11% say one, and 14% feel that "none" is the ideal number.

The problem of party definition is quite pronounced in East Siberia. Fewer voters here (16%) say there are clear differences between the parties, while a 53% majority say there are not. Party membership levels are low as 5% say they are members of a party. It is not surprising, then, to find only 12% saying they are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 29% who are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 50% who say it makes no difference.

Just 41% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate and 33% say they do not. As a result, 30% pick "none" as their party of choice in the Duma ballot – a national high.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Women of Russia	13%
Yabloko	9%
LDPR	8%
Communist Party	7%
Russia's Democratic Choice	2%
Democratic Party of Russia	1%
Agrarian Party	1%
Stable Russia	1%
None	30%
Don't Know	27%

Voter Education

- ✓ 45% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ These voters are relatively uninformed as 1% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 7% have a fair amount, 60% have not very much, and 25% have none at all.
- ✓ 77% agree (42% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 32% (-1%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 43% did not.
- ✓ 16% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights.
- ✓ 25% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 30% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- 28% do not believe that voters must be inside the ballot booth when they fill out their ballot.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 44% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport (10% above average and tied for first with the Far East); 35% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote. Unlike the rest of the nation, a majority of the voters here know that prisoners may not vote. Only 26% say they can while 66% say they cannot.
- ✓ 36% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

WEST SIBERIA

- Voters in West Siberia express above-average interest in politics and government. In all, 37% are interested while 61% are not interested in politics and government. As is the case elsewhere, they are highly dissatisfied with the situation in the country. Only 9% are satisfied and 89% are dissatisfied.
- West Siberians are more concerned about crime than average (62%) – particularly threats to personal safety and property (26%). Unemployment is also a greater concern at 46%. Other responses are consistent with the national averages, including inflation (65%), Chechnya (39%), standard of living (55%), chaos (37%).
- In open-ended questioning, the economic crisis (32%) and quality of life (17%) lead the list and peace receives 12%.
- The region's voters are also more optimistic than average about the political situation (24% will get better - 30% will get worse) and on the economic front (27% better - 36% worse).
- West Siberians are highly supportive of a return to state control of the economy (60%). Just 13% would prefer to continue economic reforms.
- Voters in West Siberia are divided on whether Russia is a democracy or not (47% each).
- Voters in the region are also divided on whether political power should be centralized (36%) or decentralized (37%).
- Four out of 10 see Russia as a model for its own development (40%). 13% mention the U.S., 4% Sweden, 5% Germany, 5% Switzerland and 2% Japan. Only 2% say the Soviet Union (-6%).
- 39% say that Russia should be oriented toward neither the East nor the West. Otherwise, 29% believe Russia would benefit from a western orientation, 6% say the East, and 17% both.

- Voters here are very reliant on media organizations or personalities (54%) for information when making voting decisions. 30% are self-reliant, and 4% look to political parties. 89% say National Channel 1 is useful and 80% say Channel 2 is useful. Local television programs receive a 62% useful score (+8%). 61% say discussions with friends and family are useful. 65% say that newspapers are useful sources. Local radio is above-average at 58%. 33% say that magazine articles are useful. The top sources are National Channel 1 (35%) and Channel 2 (17%).

Institutions and Officials

- Perceptions of corruption are as follows: 53% say that official corruption is very common (-1%) and 29% say fairly common. 3% say that corruption is rare. 54% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 3% say they are interested in improving our lives. 35% say their elected officials can make an improvement in their circumstances while 58% say they cannot.
- President Yeltsin's job approval score in this region stands at 24% approve and 70% disapprove. The Duma's approval score is 19% approve and 55% disapprove. 15% approve of the Federation Council and 40% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- In West Siberia, 53% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (-3%) and 46% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (-2%).
- Voters in West Siberia are the least likely to blame the CEC of all regions and place a higher focus on local entities.
 - 11% Central Election Commission
 - 6% Executive Branch
 - 6% Other central authorities
 - 9% Local election offices
 - 12% Local executive authorities
 - 5% Political parties
 - 11% Local candidate organizations
 - 28% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. No one reports seeing financial incentives being offered to voters. 2% saw poll watchers and 1% saw local/election officials try to influence votes. Just 3% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Reports of group voting are low at 7%.
- Voters here have less than average knowledge score on the CEC. In all, 7% have read or heard a fair amount or more, and 58% have heard nothing at all (+7%). The CEC's job approval here is about average as 20% say they are doing their job well and 21% say poorly.
- 70% support the computerization of elections and 11% are opposed.
- A majority of voters in this region oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (54%), the Federation Council (55%), and the Presidency (56%) to receive private campaign contributions. 61% say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 70% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- Only 11% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 2% want more from single mandate constituencies, 39% would like the system to stay the same and 44% don't know.
- 57% say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 12% call for indirect elections, and 9% think members should be appointed by the President.

Voting Patterns

- Voters in West Siberia are also less likely to vote than most other areas. Only 68% say they plan to vote in the Duma elections, and 26% say they will not -- more than any other region. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 38%. 25% of those age 17-35 are likely voters.
- Projected turnout for the presidential elections is at 75% with a definite vote of 46%.
- Vote efficacy scores in the region are as follows: 51% (-2%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 45% (+5) say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region.

Lebed	16%
Yavlinsky	12%
Yeltsin	12%
Chernomyrdin	8%
Rutskoi	7%
Solzhenitsyn	7%
Zyuganov	5%
Zhirinovskiy	4%
Gaidar	3%
Kozyrev	2%
Staravoiatova	2%
Shumeiko	1%
Shakhrai	1%
Rybkin	1%
Don't Know	19%

Political Parties

- In West Siberia, 64% say that political parties are necessary for Russian democracy and 22% say they are not. 48% strongly believe that parties are necessary.

Support for having just one party is 6% above average at 23%. A 37% plurality, however, feel that the ideal is several parties.

The problem of party definition is also fairly pronounced in West Siberia. Although 30% say there are clear differences between the parties, 47% feel there are not clear differences. In all, only 3% say they are members of a party. 21% say they are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 29% who are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 39% who say it makes no difference.

Overall, 61% say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate and 24% say they do not.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	16%
Women of Russia	13%
Yabloko	10%
Russia's Democratic Choice	10%
Democratic Party of Russia	5%
Derzhava	4%
LDPR	3%
Agrarian Party	1%
Russia is Our Home	1%
Party of Unity and Accord	1%
Forward Russia	1%
Movement for Dem. Reforms	1%
None	19%
Don't Know	12%

Voter Education

- ✓ 50% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ West Siberian voters are somewhat better informed than average as 5% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 16% have a fair amount, 53% have not very much, and 18% have none at all.
- ✓ 75% agree (56% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 34% (+1%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 43% did not.
- ✓ However, only 11% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights (-4%) and 41% are not at all familiar – a number that is significantly higher than the average of 34%.
- ✓ 17% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 22% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 18% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport (16% below average and the lowest in Russia); 35% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote. Unlike East Siberia, a majority (57%) say that prisoners may vote.
- ✓ Only 18% say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

FAR EAST

- Voters in the Far East have average interest in politics and government. In all, 30% are interested and 68% are not interested in politics and government. They also mirror the nation's high dissatisfaction with the situation in the country. Only 9% are satisfied and 83% are dissatisfied.
- They are more concerned about unemployment than average (40%). Otherwise, their level of concern about various issues is average. For example, inflation is at 62%, crime is at 51%, Chechnya (33%), standard of living (49%), and chaos (29%).
- In open-ended questioning, the economic crisis (23%) and quality of life (19%) lead the list. Political leadership (9%) and peace (8%) are in the next tier.
- Pessimism about the political situation is a bit high in the Far East as just 17% say it will get better and 40% that it will get worse. On the economy, 21% say it will get better and 43% believe it will worsen.
- Voters in the Far East are also highly supportive of a return to state control of the economy (62%). Only 14% would prefer to continue economic reforms.
- A slight plurality of voters in the Far East say that Russia is a democracy (43%) while 40% say it is not.
- They are also divided on whether political power should be centralized (32%) or decentralized (28%).
- 32% say Russia is its own best model for development. 12% mention the U.S., 6% Sweden, 3% Germany, 4% Switzerland and 4% Japan. 6% say the Soviet Union.
- 38% say that Russia should be oriented toward neither the East nor the West while 22% believe Russia would benefit from a western orientation, 5% say the East, and 14% both.

- Voters here are mainly reliant on media organizations or personalities (47%) for information when making voting decisions. 25% are self-reliant, and 5% look to family and friends for information. 87% say National Channel 1 is useful and 78% say Channel 2 is useful. Local television utility is low (39%). 48% say discussions with friends and family are useful. 72% say that newspapers are useful sources. Local radio is at 50%. 49% say that magazine articles are useful. The top sources are National Channel 1 (43%) and Channel 2 (9%).

Institutions and Officials

- Perceptions of corruption are as follows: 55% say that official corruption is very common (+1%) and 25% say fairly common. 5% say that corruption is rare. 56% say that elected officials in Moscow are only interested in helping themselves and 5% say they are interested in improving our lives. 37% say their elected officials can make an improvement in their circumstances while 51% say they cannot.
- President Yeltsin's job approval score in this region stands at 16% approve and 71% disapprove. The Duma's approval score is 19% approve and 51% disapprove. 15% approve of the Federation Council and 39% disapprove.

Attitudes Toward the Electoral System

- Perceptions of electoral fraud in the Far East are at average levels for the 1993 elections and slightly above average for the 1995 elections. That is, 57% believe there was at least some fraud in 1993 (+1%) and 54% say there will be fraud in the 1995 elections (+6%).
- Perceived sources of fraud are as follows:
 - 16% Central Election Commission
 - 8% Executive Branch
 - 4% Other central authorities
 - 6% Local election offices
 - 4% Local executive authorities
 - 9% Political parties
 - 6% Local candidate organizations
 - 33% All of these
- Improper voting practices have the following scores. 2% report seeing financial incentives being offered to voters. 4% saw poll watchers and 6% saw local/election officials try to influence votes. 2% say they felt their ballot wouldn't be kept secret. Reports of group voting are low at 11%.
- Regarding the CEC, 6% have read or heard a fair amount or more, and 51% have heard nothing at all. The CEC's job approval scores are low here as 56% can't rate their performance. Overall, 18% say they are doing their job well and 19% say poorly.
- 70% support the computerization of elections and 10% are opposed.
- A majority of voters in this region oppose allowing candidates for the State Duma (58%), the Federation Council (59%), and the Presidency (60%) to receive private campaign contributions. 63% say that a ceiling should be established for such contributions. 58% support a minimum voting threshold for validating elections.

- 23% would like to increase the number of Duma representatives who are elected from party lists, 5% want more from single mandate constituencies, 17% would like the system to stay the same and 54% don't know.
- 62% say the Federation Council should be directly elected, 12% call for indirect elections, and 2% think members should be appointed by the President.

Voting Patterns

- Voters in the Far East are likely to vote. 71% say they plan to vote in the Duma elections, and 16% say they will not vote. The percentage of those saying they are certain to vote is 47%. 36% of all young voters are likely to vote.
- Projected turnout for the presidential elections is at 74% with a definite vote of 47%.
- Vote efficacy scores in the region are as follows: 50% (-3%) believe that by voting, people can actually change something in the life of our country and 39% (-1) say this is not possible.
- The following table rank orders the results of the Presidential ballot test in the region.

Yavlinsky	12%
Lebed	11%
Zyuganov	9%
Rutskoi	7%
Solzhenitsyn	6%
Yeltsin	6%
Chernomyrdin	4%
Staravoitova	4%
Zhirinovskiy	4%
Shakhrai	3%
Gaidar	2%
Kozyrev	2%
Shumeiko	1%
Rybkin	1%
Don't Know	29%

Political Parties

- 61% say that political parties are necessary for Russian democracy and 18% say they are not. 39% strongly believe that parties are necessary (-8%).

Support for having just one party is 12% below average at 30%. 26% say that one party would be ideal.

The problem of party definition is also apparent in the Far East. Only 28% say there are clear differences between the parties, 36% feel there are not clear differences, and 33% don't know. In all, only 7% say they are members of a party. 26% say they are more likely to vote for a candidate who is affiliated with a political party, 23% who are more likely to vote for an unaffiliated candidate, and 29% who say it makes no difference.

Overall, just 49% (-9%) say that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate and 26% say they do not.

- In the Duma ballot, the results are as follows:

Communist Party	24%
Women of Russia	12%
Yabloko	6%
Russia's Democratic Choice	4%
Democratic Party of Russia	2%
LDPR	2%
Agrarian Party	2%
Russia is Our Home	2%
Party of Unity and Accord	2%
Derzhava	1%
Forward Russia	0%
Movement for Dem. Reforms	0%
Stable Russia	0%
Party of Economic Freedom	*
None	17%
Don't Know	18%

Voter Education

- ✓ 45% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 17% have a fair amount, 50% have not very much, and 23% have none at all.
- ✓ 59% agree (41% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 29% (-4%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 52% did not.
- ✓ Only 13% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights (-2%) and 31% are not at all familiar.
- ✓ 27% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 20% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 44% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport (tie for first); 38% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote. 48% say that prisoners may vote.
- ✓ A high percentage (36%) say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

Voter Education

- ✓ 45% say they received enough information from election officials so that they understood the election process;
- ✓ 2% have a great deal of information about the Democratic process, 17% have a fair amount, 50% have not very much, and 23% have none at all.
- ✓ 59% agree (41% strongly) that they don't have enough information with regard to their rights with regard to the authorities.
- ✓ 29% (-4%) say they received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice in the 1993 Parliamentary elections and 52% did not.
- ✓ Only 13% are very or somewhat familiar with their voting rights (-2%) and 31% are not at all familiar.
- ✓ 27% didn't have enough information on how to check the voter registry and 20% had too little information on means of alternative voting.
- ✓ Misunderstandings about voting rights include the following: 44% believe a family member can vote on your behalf by presenting your passport (tie for first); 38% say that those who don't currently reside in Russia may not vote. 48% say that prisoners may vote.
- ✓ A high percentage (36%) say that those who don't speak Russian may not vote.

TABLES

Table 2-1

Q. 2 - To begin with, how interested would you say you are in matters of politics and government: Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not too interested, or not interested at all?

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Very Interested	283 8% 100%	20 9% 7%	54 7% 19%	35 7% 12%	20 7% 7%	24 6% 8%	20 15% 7%	56 10% 20%	5 4% 2%	24 9% 8%	25 10% 9%	215 8% 76%	68 7% 24%	5 3% 2%	16 14% 6%	94 7% 33%	79 8% 28%	80 10% 28%	31 8% 11%
Somewhat Interested	855 24% 100%	56 24% 7%	183 23% 21%	104 22% 12%	64 21% 7%	63 16% 7%	37 28% 4%	198 35% 23%	25 19% 3%	75 28% 9%	51 20% 6%	632 24% 74%	223 23% 26%	42 25% 5%	32 29% 4%	302 23% 35%	204 20% 24%	273 33% 32%	75 20% 9%
Not Too Interested	1499 42% 100%	108 46% 7%	351 44% 23%	179 38% 12%	139 46% 9%	170 42% 11%	50 38% 3%	214 38% 14%	65 51% 4%	116 44% 8%	107 41% 7%	1087 42% 73%	412 43% 27%	81 48% 5%	46 42% 3%	598 45% 40%	400 40% 27%	330 40% 22%	171 45% 11%
Not At All Interested	856 24% 100%	49 21% 6%	193 24% 23%	150 32% 17%	77 25% 9%	134 33% 16%	24 18% 3%	83 15% 10%	32 25% 4%	45 17% 5%	69 27% 8%	631 24% 74%	225 24% 26%	41 24% 5%	16 15% 2%	319 24% 37%	308 31% 36%	128 15% 15%	101 26% 12%
Don't Know	26 1% 100%	1 1% 5%	3 13% 13%	2 1% 9%	2 6% 6%	4 1% 16%	1 1% 5%	11 2% 40%	- - 4%	1 - 3%	1 - 3%	15 1% 55%	12 1% 45%	- - - 23%	- - - 23%	6 - - 23%	8 1% 29%	12 1% 44%	1 - 3%
Refused / No Answer	40 1% 100%	- - - 35%	14 2% 35%	2 5% 5%	1 2% 2%	6 2% 15%	1 1% 2%	8 1% 20%	1 1% 2%	2 1% 6%	5 2% 12%	24 1% 61%	15 2% 39%	1 2% 2%	- - - 37%	15 1% 37%	9 1% 23%	10 1% 26%	6 1% 14%
TOTAL INTERESTED	1138 32% 100%	76 32% 7%	236 30% 21%	138 29% 12%	84 28% 7%	87 22% 8%	57 43% 5%	254 45% 22%	30 24% 3%	99 37% 9%	76 30% 7%	847 33% 74%	292 30% 26%	48 28% 4%	48 43% 4%	397 30% 35%	283 28% 25%	353 42% 31%	106 28% 9%
						LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW						HIGH			HIGH	
TOTAL NOT INTERESTED	2355 66% 100%	157 67% 7%	544 68% 23%	329 70% 14%	216 71% 9%	304 76% 13%	74 56% 3%	297 52% 13%	97 76% 4%	161 61% 7%	175 68% 7%	1718 66% 73%	637 67% 27%	122 72% 5%	63 57% 3%	918 69% 39%	708 70% 30%	458 55% 19%	272 71% 12%
						HIGH	LOW	LOW	HIGH									LOW	
INTERESTED ADVANTAGE	-1217 -34%	-81 -35%	-308 -39%	-191 -40%	-132 -44%	-217 -54%	-17 -13%	-43 -8%	-66 -52%	-62 -24%	-99 -39%	-871 -33%	-346 -36%	-75 -44%	-15 -14%	-521 -39%	-425 -42%	-105 -13%	-166 -43%

Table 4-1

Q. 4 - In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the situation in the Russian Federation today? Are you very [satisfied / dissatisfied] or just somewhat [satisfied / dissatisfied]?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Very Satisfied	160	3	18	18	10	25	3	49	3	13	17	127	33	2	3	31	46	62	20
	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	9%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	7%	5%
	100%	2%	11%	12%	6%	15%	2%	30%	2%	8%	11%	79%	21%	1%	2%	20%	29%	39%	13%
Somewhat Satisfied	138	4	26	12	18	8	10	36	7	10	7	96	42	11	3	48	30	46	14
	4%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	100%	3%	19%	9%	13%	6%	7%	26%	5%	7%	5%	70%	30%	8%	3%	35%	22%	33%	10%
Somewhat Dissatisfied	440	36	92	94	39	28	9	70	13	35	23	293	147	28	15	167	131	106	37
	12%	15%	11%	20%	13%	7%	7%	12%	10%	13%	9%	11%	15%	17%	14%	12%	13%	13%	10%
	100%	8%	21%	21%	9%	6%	2%	16%	3%	8%	5%	67%	33%	6%	3%	38%	30%	24%	8%
Very Dissatisfied	2661	182	633	318	217	322	110	393	98	200	189	1971	690	122	85	1031	749	593	287
	75%	77%	79%	67%	72%	80%	82%	69%	77%	76%	74%	76%	72%	71%	78%	77%	74%	71%	75%
	100%	7%	24%	12%	8%	12%	4%	15%	4%	8%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	28%	22%	11%
Neither	126	9	24	20	14	15	3	14	5	4	16	89	37	7	3	48	38	18	21
	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%
	100%	8%	19%	16%	12%	12%	2%	11%	4%	3%	13%	70%	30%	5%	3%	38%	30%	15%	17%
Don't Know	32	-	6	9	4	4	-	4	1	1	4	28	5	2	-	10	13	5	5
	1%		1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%		2%	1%		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%		18%	27%	12%	12%		11%	3%	3%	13%	86%	14%	5%		30%	39%	15%	16%
Refused / No Answer	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	-
								1%											
	100%							100%				36%	64%					100%	
TOTAL SATISFIED	298	8	44	31	28	33	13	84	10	23	24	223	75	12	6	79	76	108	34
	8%	3%	5%	6%	9%	8%	10%	15%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	13%	9%
	100%	3%	15%	10%	9%	11%	4%	28%	3%	8%	8%	75%	25%	4%	2%	27%	26%	36%	12%
		LOW	LOW					HIGH								LOW		HIGH	
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	3101	218	724	412	256	350	118	463	111	236	213	2264	837	150	101	1198	880	699	324
	87%	93%	91%	87%	85%	87%	88%	81%	87%	89%	83%	87%	88%	88%	91%	90%	87%	84%	84%
	100%	7%	23%	13%	8%	11%	4%	15%	4%	8%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	39%	28%	23%	10%
		HIGH	HIGH					LOW								HIGH		LOW	LOW
SATISFIED ADVANTAGE	-2803	-210	-680	-381	-228	-317	-105	-379	-101	-213	-189	-2041	-763	-138	-94	-1119	-804	-591	-289
	-79%	-90%	-85%	-81%	-76%	-79%	-79%	-67%	-79%	-81%	-73%	-78%	-80%	-81%	-86%	-84%	-80%	-71%	-75%

Table 7-1

Q. 7A - What are some of the reasons you are [satisfied / unsatisfied] with the situation in Russia?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL DISSATISFIED ON QUESTION 4	3101 100% 100%	218 100% 7%	724 100% 23%	412 100% 13%	256 100% 8%	350 100% 11%	118 100% 4%	463 100% 15%	111 100% 4%	236 100% 8%	213 100% 7%	2264 100% 73%	837 100% 27%	150 100% 5%	101 100% 3%	1198 100% 39%	880 100% 28%	699 100% 23%	324 100% 10%
Inflation	1935 62% 100%	146 67% 8%	406 56% 21%	227 55% 12%	172 67% 9%	221 63% 11%	77 65% 4%	331 71% 17%	72 65% 4%	153 65% 8%	131 62% 7%	1376 61% 71%	559 67% 29%	67 45% 3%	60 60% 3%	724 60% 37%	524 59% 27%	484 69% 25%	203 63% 11%
CRIME NET	1583 51% 100%	126 58% 8%	372 51% 24%	152 37% 10%	115 45% 7%	191 55% 12%	59 50% 4%	239 52% 15%	73 66% 5%	146 62% 9%	109 51% 7%	1138 50% 72%	445 53% 28%	77 51% 5%	62 62% 4%	613 51% 39%	403 46% 25%	385 55% 24%	182 56% 11%
Standard of Living	1561 50% 100%	125 57% 8%	387 53% 25%	188 46% 12%	143 56% 9%	169 48% 11%	66 55% 4%	195 42% 12%	57 52% 4%	129 55% 8%	104 49% 7%	1117 49% 72%	445 53% 28%	61 41% 4%	60 60% 4%	654 55% 42%	422 48% 27%	323 46% 21%	161 50% 10%
Situation in Chechnya	1109 36% 100%	85 39% 8%	262 36% 24%	158 38% 14%	67 26% 6%	106 30% 10%	25 21% 2%	208 45% 19%	35 32% 3%	92 39% 8%	69 33% 6%	743 33% 67%	366 44% 33%	54 36% 5%	30 30% 3%	414 35% 37%	289 33% 26%	300 43% 27%	105 32% 9%
Unemployment	1088 35% 100%	72 33% 7%	243 34% 22%	100 24% 9%	87 34% 8%	125 36% 11%	35 29% 3%	195 42% 18%	38 35% 4%	107 46% 10%	85 40% 8%	775 34% 71%	313 37% 29%	26 17% 2%	21 21% 2%	403 34% 37%	260 30% 24%	302 43% 28%	123 38% 11%
General Chaos / Instability	1005 32% 100%	80 37% 8%	254 35% 25%	73 18% 7%	93 36% 9%	116 33% 12%	41 34% 4%	163 35% 16%	36 32% 4%	86 37% 9%	62 29% 6%	755 33% 75%	249 30% 25%	49 33% 5%	33 32% 3%	427 36% 43%	230 26% 23%	250 36% 25%	98 30% 10%
Economic Decline	890 29% 100%	62 29% 7%	235 32% 26%	86 21% 10%	73 29% 8%	101 29% 11%	54 46% 6%	134 29% 15%	30 27% 3%	68 29% 8%	46 22% 5%	684 30% 77%	206 25% 23%	49 33% 6%	28 28% 3%	370 31% 42%	241 27% 27%	202 29% 23%	77 24% 9%
Lack of Political Leadership	735 24% 100%	54 25% 7%	200 28% 27%	84 20% 11%	67 26% 9%	69 20% 9%	38 32% 5%	103 22% 14%	22 20% 3%	51 22% 7%	47 22% 6%	531 23% 72%	205 24% 28%	47 31% 6%	21 21% 3%	320 27% 44%	191 22% 26%	155 22% 21%	69 21% 9%
Social / Moral Decay	673 22% 100%	59 27% 9%	188 26% 28%	48 12% 7%	61 24% 9%	60 17% 9%	24 20% 4%	105 23% 16%	24 21% 4%	56 24% 8%	48 23% 7%	502 22% 75%	171 20% 25%	38 25% 6%	35 35% 5%	308 26% 46%	132 15% 20%	161 23% 24%	72 22% 11%
Housing	487 16% 100%	33 15% 7%	109 15% 22%	46 11% 9%	44 17% 9%	69 20% 14%	13 11% 3%	42 9% 9%	46 42% 9%	33 14% 7%	51 24% 11%	349 15% 72%	137 16% 28%	17 11% 4%	13 13% 3%	186 16% 38%	128 14% 26%	76 11% 16%	97 30% 20%
Pollution	408 13% 100%	24 11% 6%	105 14% 26%	59 14% 14%	34 13% 8%	38 11% 9%	12 10% 3%	46 10% 11%	24 22% 6%	20 8% 5%	46 22% 11%	274 12% 67%	134 16% 33%	18 12% 4%	11 11% 3%	163 14% 40%	109 12% 27%	66 9% 16%	70 22% 17%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
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IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 7-1

Q. 7A - What are some of the reasons you are [satisfied / unsatisfied] with the situation in Russia?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
National Security	321 10% 100%	18 8% 5%	75 10% 23%	34 8% 11%	22 9% 7%	39 11% 12%	10 8% 3%	89 19% 28%	6 5% 2%	11 5% 3%	18 8% 5%	210 9% 66%	111 13% 34%	17 11% 5%	9 9% 3%	115 10% 36%	83 9% 26%	100 14% 31%	23 7% 7%
Bad Jurisdiction	16 1% 100%	2 1% 14%	5 1% 33%	1 1% 5%	1 1% 5%	2 1% 14%	1 1% 8%	1 7% 7%	- 1% 14%	2 1% 14%	- 1% 14%	14 1% 91%	1 1% 9%	3 2% 20%	2 2% 14%	8 1% 52%	4 1% 27%	3 14% 21%	-
Medical Services	15 100%	-	2 11%	3 18%	2 1% 13%	5 2% 36%	1 1% 9%	1 9% 9%	-	-	1 5%	14 1% 95%	1 5% 5%	-	-	3 23%	9 1% 63%	1 9% 9%	1 5%
Unsure About Future	13 100%	2 1% 16%	3 23% 23%	2 1% 19%	2 1% 17%	2 1% 15%	1 1% 10%	-	-	-	-	11 87%	2 13%	1 8%	2 16%	7 57%	5 43%	-	-
Republics' Separation	6 100%	1 11%	1 23%	-	1 15%	1 19%	-	1 19%	-	-	1 14%	5 89%	1 11%	-	-	3 49%	1 19%	1 19%	1 14%
Culture	5 100%	-	3 60%	1 15%	1 25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 83%	1 17%	2 43%	-	4 85%	1 15%	-	-
Refugee Problems	3 100%	1 1% 40%	1 25%	-	-	-	-	1 35%	-	-	-	3 100%	-	-	1 40%	2 65%	-	1 35%	-
State Authority Decline	3 100%	1 20%	1 52%	-	-	1 28%	-	-	-	-	-	2 75%	1 25%	-	1 20%	2 72%	1 28%	-	-
Organized Crime	370 12% 100%	28 13% 8%	81 11% 22%	30 7% 8%	28 11% 8%	39 11% 10%	21 17% 6%	72 16% 19%	8 7% 2%	33 14% 9%	31 14% 8%	269 12% 73%	101 12% 27%	17 11% 4%	15 15% 4%	137 11% 37%	90 10% 24%	104 15% 28%	39 12% 10%
White Collar Crime	206 7% 100%	20 9% 10%	56 8% 27%	15 4% 7%	17 7% 8%	14 4% 7%	15 13% 7%	31 7% 15%	6 5% 3%	15 6% 7%	16 8% 8%	143 6% 70%	63 7% 30%	5 3% 3%	11 11% 5%	93 8% 45%	45 5% 22%	46 7% 22%	22 7% 11%
Threats to Safety / Property	481 16% 100%	43 20% 9%	101 14% 21%	45 11% 9%	30 12% 6%	49 14% 10%	16 13% 3%	77 17% 16%	33 30% 7%	61 26% 13%	27 13% 6%	345 15% 72%	136 16% 28%	34 23% 7%	32 32% 7%	173 14% 36%	109 12% 23%	138 20% 29%	60 19% 13%
Crime(General)	914 29% 100%	81 37% 9%	227 31% 25%	88 21% 10%	64 25% 7%	134 38% 15%	27 23% 3%	125 27% 14%	36 33% 4%	66 28% 7%	63 30% 7%	653 29% 71%	261 31% 29%	42 28% 5%	38 38% 4%	373 31% 41%	250 28% 27%	192 27% 21%	100 31% 11%

Table 7-1

Q. 7A - What are some of the reasons you are [satisfied / unsatisfied] with the situation in Russia?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other	10	1	3	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	7	3	2	-	5	3	1	-
	100%	7%	30%		1%	10%	2%	13%				70%	30%	16%		54%	33%	13%	
Don't Know / Refused	47	10	6	12	4	3	3	1	-	-	8	36	10	-	-	20	18	1	8
	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%				4%	2%	1%			2%	2%		2%
	100%	22%	12%	25%	8%	6%	7%	2%			17%	77%	23%			42%	39%	2%	17%

Table 3-1

Q. 3 - What is the most important problem facing the Russian Federation today?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Economic Crisis	841 24% 100%	72 31% 9%	219 27% 26%	75 16% 9%	60 20% 7%	84 21% 10%	34 25% 4%	118 21% 14%	38 29% 4%	83 32% 10%	58 23% 7%	668 26% 79%	173 18% 21%	48 28% 6%	33 30% 4%	351 26% 42%	193 19% 23%	202 24% 24%	96 25% 11%
Quality of Life	551 15% 100%	29 13% 5%	116 15% 21%	89 19% 16%	54 18% 10%	76 19% 14%	24 18% 4%	54 10% 10%	16 12% 3%	44 17% 8%	48 19% 9%	391 15% 71%	160 17% 29%	20 12% 4%	7 6% 1%	199 15% 36%	190 19% 34%	99 12% 18%	64 17% 12%
Peace	311 9% 100%	13 6% 4%	74 9% 24%	49 10% 16%	22 7% 7%	34 8% 11%	7 5% 2%	59 10% 19%	2 2% 1%	31 12% 10%	20 8% 6%	211 8% 68%	101 11% 32%	15 9% 5%	8 7% 2%	109 8% 35%	89 9% 29%	90 11% 29%	22 6% 7%
Political Leadership	300 8% 100%	18 8% 6%	78 10% 26%	24 5% 8%	29 9% 10%	29 7% 10%	17 13% 6%	46 8% 15%	10 8% 3%	25 9% 8%	24 9% 8%	228 9% 76%	73 8% 24%	20 12% 7%	9 9% 3%	124 9% 41%	71 7% 24%	70 8% 23%	34 9% 11%
Ethnic Conflicts	233 7% 100%	21 9% 9%	53 7% 23%	32 7% 14%	19 6% 8%	21 5% 9%	3 3% 1%	61 11% 26%	5 4% 2%	10 4% 4%	7 3% 3%	150 6% 64%	83 9% 36%	13 7% 5%	4 3% 2%	94 7% 40%	56 6% 24%	71 9% 30%	13 3% 5%
High Prices	223 6% 100%	9 4% 4%	38 5% 17%	35 7% 16%	27 9% 12%	33 8% 15%	6 5% 3%	50 9% 22%	10 8% 4%	2 1% 1%	13 5% 6%	169 7% 76%	54 6% 24%	7 4% 3%	5 4% 2%	73 5% 33%	75 7% 33%	52 6% 23%	23 6% 10%
Unemployment	156 4% 100%	6 3% 4%	26 3% 17%	10 2% 7%	25 8% 16%	23 6% 15%	2 1% 1%	24 4% 15%	7 6% 5%	15 6% 10%	16 6% 10%	127 5% 82%	28 3% 18%	3 2% 2%	4 4% 3%	58 4% 37%	35 3% 23%	39 5% 25%	24 6% 15%
Chaos and Disorder	155 4% 100%	6 3% 4%	34 4% 22%	11 2% 7%	10 3% 7%	17 4% 11%	11 8% 7%	32 6% 21%	5 4% 3%	14 5% 9%	12 5% 8%	113 4% 73%	42 4% 27%	5 3% 3%	4 4% 3%	51 4% 33%	40 4% 26%	47 6% 30%	18 5% 12%
Crime	152 4% 100%	9 4% 6%	24 3% 16%	20 4% 13%	13 4% 9%	19 5% 13%	2 2% 1%	36 6% 24%	13 10% 9%	11 4% 7%	4 1% 2%	99 4% 65%	53 6% 35%	6 4% 4%	6 6% 4%	46 3% 31%	41 4% 27%	48 6% 31%	17 4% 11%
Moral and Social	89 2% 100%	8 3% 9%	20 2% 22%	12 2% 13%	4 1% 5%	10 2% 11%	5 4% 5%	20 3% 22%	2 2% 2%	5 2% 5%	4 2% 5%	70 3% 79%	19 2% 21%	5 3% 6%	7 7% 8%	32 2% 36%	26 3% 30%	24 3% 28%	6 2% 7%
All Other	223 6% 100%	21 9% 10%	58 7% 26%	16 3% 7%	19 6% 9%	14 4% 6%	17 12% 7%	44 8% 20%	11 9% 5%	12 5% 5%	11 4% 5%	152 6% 68%	71 7% 32%	15 9% 7%	13 12% 6%	98 7% 44%	47 5% 21%	56 7% 25%	22 6% 10%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 3-1

Q. 3 - What is the most important problem facing the Russian Federation today?

TOTAL	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
326	21	58	98	20	42	5	24	7	11	39	227	98	12	10	100	145	34	47
9%	9%	7%	21%	7%	10%	4%	4%	6%	4%	15%	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	14%	4%	12%
100%	6%	18%	30%	6%	13%	2%	7%	2%	3%	12%	70%	30%	4%	3%	31%	45%	11%	14%

Table 5-1

Q. 5 - Thinking about the POLITICAL situation in the Russian Federation: Do you expect that in two or three years, the political situation will be better than it is now, worse than it is now, or about the same as it is now?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATSK	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Better	666	45	118	79	49	49	33	158	28	62	45	467	199	21	23	212	160	220	73
	19%	19%	15%	17%	16%	12%	24%	28%	22%	24%	17%	18%	21%	12%	21%	16%	16%	26%	19%
	100%	7%	18%	12%	7%	7%	5%	24%	4%	9%	7%	70%	30%	3%	3%	32%	24%	33%	11%
			LOW			LOW		HIGH						LOW		LOW		HIGH	
Worse	1213	67	292	153	106	159	55	151	49	79	102	867	346	44	28	466	367	229	152
	34%	29%	37%	32%	35%	40%	41%	26%	39%	30%	40%	33%	36%	26%	25%	35%	36%	28%	39%
	100%	6%	24%	13%	9%	13%	5%	12%	4%	6%	8%	71%	29%	4%	2%	38%	30%	19%	12%
						HIGH		LOW						LOW	LOW			LOW	
Same	1101	84	255	142	106	130	33	190	34	83	44	835	266	58	44	445	306	273	78
	31%	36%	32%	30%	35%	32%	25%	33%	26%	31%	17%	32%	28%	34%	40%	33%	30%	33%	20%
	100%	8%	23%	13%	10%	12%	3%	17%	3%	8%	4%	76%	24%	5%	4%	40%	28%	25%	7%
											LOW		LOW						LOW
Don't Know	563	39	131	97	39	59	13	67	16	38	65	426	137	47	15	208	169	105	81
	16%	16%	16%	21%	13%	15%	10%	12%	12%	14%	25%	16%	14%	27%	14%	16%	17%	13%	21%
	100%	7%	23%	17%	7%	10%	2%	12%	3%	7%	12%	76%	24%	8%	3%	37%	30%	19%	14%
Refused / No Answer	17	-	2	1	2	4	1	3	1	2	1	9	8	-	-	4	6	6	2
					1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			1%				1%	1%	
	100%		13%	6%	10%	22%	6%	20%	5%	13%	4%	55%	45%			23%	35%	33%	9%

Table 6-1

Q. 6 - Thinking about the ECONOMIC situation in the Russian Federation: Do you expect that in two or three years, the economic situation will be better than it is now, worse than it is now, or about the same as it is now?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Better	724	51	144	93	56	54	38	132	32	71	54	516	208	29	26	251	185	203	86
	20%	22%	18%	20%	19%	13%	29%	23%	25%	27%	21%	20%	22%	17%	24%	19%	18%	24%	22%
	100%	7%	20%	13%	8%	7%	5%	18%	4%	10%	7%	71%	29%	4%	4%	35%	26%	28%	12%
						LOW	HIGH			HIGH								HIGH	
Worse	1430	78	333	181	129	170	54	236	46	95	109	1036	395	59	30	540	404	331	155
	40%	33%	42%	38%	43%	42%	40%	41%	36%	36%	43%	40%	41%	35%	27%	40%	40%	40%	40%
	100%	5%	23%	13%	9%	12%	4%	16%	3%	7%	8%	72%	28%	4%	2%	38%	28%	23%	11%
		LOW													LOW				
Same	931	73	211	127	83	124	28	145	29	72	40	690	240	43	41	367	278	217	69
	26%	31%	26%	27%	27%	31%	21%	26%	22%	27%	16%	27%	25%	25%	38%	27%	28%	26%	18%
	100%	8%	23%	14%	9%	13%	3%	16%	3%	8%	4%	74%	26%	5%	4%	39%	30%	23%	7%
											LOW				HIGH				LOW
Don't Know	460	33	110	70	32	54	13	53	20	24	51	354	107	38	13	175	137	77	71
	13%	14%	14%	15%	11%	14%	10%	9%	16%	9%	20%	14%	11%	23%	12%	13%	14%	9%	18%
	100%	7%	24%	15%	7%	12%	3%	12%	4%	5%	11%	77%	23%	8%	3%	38%	30%	17%	15%
Refused / No Answer	14	-	1	2	2	-	1	3	1	2	3	9	5	-	-	2	3	6	3
					1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%					1%	1%
	100%		5%	15%	11%		5%	24%	6%	16%	18%	63%	37%			16%	21%	40%	23%

Table 11-1

Q. 10 - In your opinion, should Russia continue the process of reducing the state's role in running the economy, or should we return to a system where the state controls much of the economy?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Continue Economic Reforms Process	587	51	128	73	44	73	15	94	40	33	36	445	142	37	29	223	161	127	76
	17%	22%	16%	15%	15%	18%	11%	17%	32%	13%	14%	17%	15%	22%	26%	17%	16%	15%	20%
	100%	9%	22%	12%	7%	12%	3%	16%	HIGH	6%	6%	76%	24%	6%	HIGH	38%	27%	22%	13%
Return to State Control	1833	114	355	217	169	212	82	325	43	158	159	1350	484	42	46	637	511	483	202
	52%	48%	44%	46%	56%	53%	62%	57%	34%	60%	62%	52%	51%	24%	42%	48%	51%	58%	52%
	100%	6%	19%	12%	9%	12%	4%	18%	2%	9%	9%	74%	26%	2%	2%	35%	28%	26%	11%
			LOW	LOW			HIGH	HIGH	LOW	HIGH	HIGH			LOW	LOW	LOW		HIGH	
Neither	233	12	59	48	24	21	6	26	6	20	11	160	74	11	7	95	76	46	17
	7%	5%	7%	10%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%
	100%	5%	25%	21%	10%	9%	2%	11%	3%	9%	5%	68%	32%	5%	3%	41%	32%	20%	7%
Both	404	30	138	36	34	22	15	63	28	23	16	304	101	54	16	202	73	85	43
	11%	13%	17%	8%	11%	6%	11%	11%	22%	9%	6%	12%	11%	32%	15%	15%	7%	10%	11%
	100%	8%	34%	9%	8%	6%	4%	15%	7%	6%	4%	75%	25%	13%	4%	50%	18%	21%	11%
Other	36	3	6	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	4	23	12	3	2	15	11	4	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%		2%		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%
	100%	9%	17%	11%	15%	10%	10%	7%	8%	3%	10%	65%	35%	8%	6%	41%	31%	10%	18%
Don't Know	437	24	107	91	24	65	11	49	7	28	30	309	128	23	10	155	167	78	37
	12%	10%	13%	19%	8%	16%	8%	9%	5%	11%	12%	12%	13%	13%	9%	12%	17%	9%	10%
	100%	5%	25%	21%	6%	15%	3%	11%	2%	6%	7%	71%	29%	5%	2%	36%	38%	18%	8%
Refused / No Answer	29	-	6	3	2	5	1	10	1	-	3	14	14	2	-	7	8	10	3
	1%		1%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%		20%	9%	5%	16%	4%	33%	3%		9%	50%	50%	5%		26%	29%	33%	12%

Table 77-1

Q. 23 - Would you say that Russia is primarily a democracy, somewhat of a democracy, somewhat not a democracy, or primarily not a democracy?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====												=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Primarily Is a Democracy	124 3% 100%	4 2% 4%	18 2% 14%	14 3% 11%	18 6% 14%	8 2% 7%	1 1% 1%	44 8% 35%	4 3% 3%	9 3% 7%	5 2% 4%	77 3% 62%	47 5% 38%	3 2% 2%	1 1% 1%	40 3% 32%	24 2% 19%	52 6% 42%	8 2% 7%
Somewhat of a Democracy	1567 44% 100%	102 43% 7%	343 43% 22%	205 44% 13%	153 51% 10%	150 37% 10%	59 44% 4%	269 47% 17%	67 52% 4%	115 44% 7%	105 41% 7%	1146 44% 73%	422 44% 27%	60 35% 4%	48 44% 3%	598 45% 38%	414 41% 26%	384 46% 24%	171 45% 11%
Somewhat Not a Democracy	374 11% 100%	30 13% 8%	85 11% 23%	48 10% 13%	33 11% 9%	43 11% 12%	12 9% 3%	50 9% 13%	15 12% 4%	25 10% 7%	31 12% 8%	258 10% 69%	116 12% 31%	29 17% 8%	14 13% 4%	148 11% 40%	104 10% 28%	76 9% 20%	46 12% 12%
Primarily Not a Democracy	1104 31% 100%	74 31% 7%	268 34% 24%	135 29% 12%	73 24% 7%	139 35% 13%	48 36% 4%	168 29% 15%	28 22% 3%	99 38% 9%	72 28% 6%	844 32% 76%	260 27% 24%	53 31% 5%	34 30% 3%	415 31% 38%	322 32% 29%	267 32% 24%	100 26% 9%
Don't Know	366 10% 100%	24 10% 7%	75 9% 20%	66 14% 18%	25 8% 7%	62 15% 17%	13 10% 4%	32 6% 9%	14 11% 4%	15 6% 4%	40 15% 11%	260 10% 71%	106 11% 29%	22 13% 6%	13 12% 3%	124 9% 34%	141 14% 39%	48 6% 13%	53 14% 15%
Refused / No Answer	24 1% 100%	- - -	9 1% 38%	2 1% 10%	1 4% 4%	- - -	- - -	6 1% 26%	- - -	- - -	5 2% 22%	19 1% 78%	5 1% 22%	3 2% 14%	- - -	10 1% 41%	2 10% 10%	6 1% 26%	5 1% 22%
TOTAL DEMOCRACY	1692 48% 100%	106 45% 6%	361 45% 21%	219 46% 13%	171 57% 10%	158 39% 9%	60 45% 4%	312 55% 18%	71 55% 4%	124 47% 7%	109 43% 6%	1223 47% 72%	469 49% 28%	63 37% 4%	50 45% 3%	638 48% 38%	438 43% 26%	436 52% 26%	180 47% 11%
					HIGH	LOW		HIGH						LOW			LOW	HIGH	
TOTAL NOT A DEMOCRACY	1478 42% 100%	104 44% 7%	354 44% 24%	184 39% 12%	106 35% 7%	182 45% 12%	61 45% 4%	218 38% 15%	43 34% 3%	125 47% 8%	103 40% 7%	1102 42% 75%	376 39% 25%	82 48% 6%	48 44% 3%	563 42% 38%	426 42% 29%	343 41% 23%	146 38% 10%
DEMOCRACY ADVANTAGE	213 6% -	2 1% -	7 1% -	36 8% -	65 22% -	-24 -6% -	- -	94 17% -	27 21% -	-1 -	7 3% -	120 5% -	93 10% -	-19 -11% -	2 1% -	75 6% -	12 1% -	93 11% -	34 9% -

Table 74-1

Q. 20 - In general, do you think that political power should be centralized or decentralized in Russia?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
	1176	82	271	167	90	94	37	209	48	96	82	863	314	63	42	443	298	306	130
	33%	35%	34%	35%	30%	24%	28%	37%	37%	36%	32%	33%	33%	37%	38%	33%	30%	37%	34%
	100%	7%	23%	14%	8%	8%	3%	18%	4%	8%	7%	73%	27%	5%	4%	38%	25%	26%	11%
						LOW													
	1212	83	232	145	114	180	56	190	43	97	73	914	298	35	38	429	382	287	115
	34%	35%	29%	31%	38%	45%	42%	33%	33%	37%	28%	35%	31%	21%	34%	32%	38%	34%	30%
	100%	7%	19%	12%	9%	15%	5%	16%	4%	8%	6%	75%	25%	3%	3%	35%	31%	24%	9%
						HIGH					LOW		LOW	LOW			HIGH		
	652	45	162	60	70	53	27	107	26	43	60	471	182	42	20	277	140	150	86
	18%	19%	20%	13%	23%	13%	20%	19%	20%	16%	24%	18%	19%	25%	18%	21%	14%	18%	22%
	100%	7%	25%	9%	11%	8%	4%	16%	4%	7%	9%	72%	28%	6%	3%	42%	21%	23%	13%
	503	25	130	98	25	71	13	62	11	28	40	348	155	30	10	180	182	90	51
	14%	10%	16%	21%	8%	18%	10%	11%	9%	11%	15%	13%	16%	18%	9%	13%	18%	11%	13%
	100%	5%	26%	19%	5%	14%	3%	12%	2%	6%	8%	69%	31%	6%	2%	36%	36%	18%	10%
	16	-	4	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	2	9	7	1	-	7	6	1	2
					1%	1%	1%				1%		1%			1%	1%		1%
	100%		23%	11%	20%	18%	6%	7%			14%	54%	46%	3%		43%	36%	7%	14%

Table 78-1

Q. 24 - Is there any foreign country which you think could be a model for Russia's development?

TOTAL	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1	ZONE 2	ZONE 3	ZONE 4
															NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	URAL W.SIB- ERIA	E.SIB FAR EAST
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
1067	75	231	78	88	167	57	140	42	105	83	799	268	71	42	394	302	245	125
30%	32%	29%	17%	29%	42%	43%	25%	33%	40%	32%	31%	28%	42%	38%	30%	30%	29%	32%
100%	7%	22%	7%	8%	16%	5%	13%	4%	10%	8%	75%	25%	7%	4%	37%	28%	23%	12%
469	33	99	75	39	43	8	80	26	34	32	346	123	21	12	172	126	114	58
13%	14%	12%	16%	13%	11%	6%	14%	20%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	13%	13%	14%	15%
100%	7%	21%	16%	8%	9%	2%	17%	5%	7%	7%	74%	26%	4%	3%	37%	27%	24%	12%
241	15	42	31	28	9	13	73	7	5	17	147	94	12	2	85	53	78	24
7%	6%	5%	7%	9%	2%	9%	13%	6%	2%	6%	6%	10%	7%	1%	6%	5%	9%	6%
100%	6%	18%	13%	12%	4%	5%	30%	3%	2%	7%	61%	39%	5%	1%	35%	22%	32%	10%
236	13	58	39	21	13	7	56	5	11	15	182	54	7	8	91	59	66	19
7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	3%	5%	10%	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
100%	5%	24%	17%	9%	5%	3%	24%	2%	5%	6%	77%	23%	3%	3%	39%	25%	28%	8%
231	18	60	20	25	39	-	46	3	14	7	175	56	12	9	103	59	60	10
6%	8%	7%	4%	8%	10%		8%	2%	5%	3%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	3%
100%	8%	26%	9%	11%	17%		20%	1%	6%	3%	76%	24%	5%	4%	44%	26%	26%	4%
150	11	32	22	12	15	8	20	4	14	11	115	34	6	7	55	45	34	15
4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
100%	7%	22%	15%	8%	10%	5%	13%	3%	9%	7%	77%	23%	4%	4%	37%	30%	23%	10%
144	7	37	23	15	14	6	17	11	5	10	92	52	4	1	58	44	22	21
4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	5%
100%	5%	26%	16%	10%	10%	4%	12%	7%	3%	7%	64%	36%	3%	1%	40%	30%	15%	14%
66	9	22	2	4	6	-	9	1	7	4	51	15	4	5	36	8	17	5
2%	4%	3%		1%	1%		2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	1%
100%	14%	34%	3%	7%	9%		14%	1%	11%	7%	77%	23%	7%	8%	55%	12%	25%	8%
55	3	18	9	4	2	1	13	-	4	1	39	16	2	2	25	13	16	1
2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%		2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
100%	5%	33%	17%	8%	4%	2%	23%		7%	2%	71%	29%	4%	4%	46%	23%	30%	2%
47	3	9	6	3	5	3	10	-	3	5	35	11	1	2	16	14	12	5
1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
100%	7%	19%	13%	7%	10%	7%	21%		5%	11%	75%	25%	2%	5%	34%	29%	26%	11%
42	2	8	4	7	4	1	9	4	1	1	32	9	2	1	17	10	10	5
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
100%	4%	20%	10%	17%	10%	3%	22%	9%	3%	2%	78%	22%	6%	2%	41%	23%	25%	11%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 78-1

Q. 24 - Is there any foreign country which you think could be a model for Russia's development?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
Canada	32 1% 100%	1 2%	9 1% 28%	7 1% 21%	1 2%	-	3 2% 10%	6 1% 19%	1 1% 3%	4 1% 12%	1 3%	24 1% 74%	8 1% 26%	2 1% 5%	-	10 1% 32%	10 1% 31%	10 1% 31%	2 1% 6%
Australia	16 100%	1 4%	3 16%	1 6%	3 18%	1 6%	1 5%	3 16%	4 23%	1 7%	-	9 59%	6 41%	1 3%	-	6 38%	3 17%	4 23%	4 1% 23%
Poland	16 100%	2 1% 13%	4 1% 25%	2 13%	-	2 1% 14%	-	4 1% 23%	1 1% 5%	1 7%	-	12 79%	3 21%	1 7% 7%	1 1% 9%	6 38%	4 27%	5 1% 30%	1 5%
Chile	14 100%	1 5%	5 1% 32%	-	1 10%	1 9%	-	4 1% 26%	-	3 18%	-	14 1% 100%	-	2 1% 11%	1 1% 5%	7 47%	1 9%	6 1% 44%	-
Israel	13 100%	-	2 14%	1 7%	-	2 1% 15%	1 1% 8%	4 1% 29%	1 1% 7%	-	2 1% 19%	10 74%	3 26%	1 4%	-	2 14%	4 31%	4 29%	3 1% 26%
Korea	10 100%	1 8%	2 19%	-	1 8%	2 19%	1 13%	1 11%	-	1 13%	1 10%	8 82%	2 18%	-	-	4 36%	3 31%	2 23%	1 10%
Scandinavia	9 100%	2 1% 25%	2 24%	2 25%	-	1 15%	-	-	-	-	1 11%	9 100%	-	1 8%	1 1% 15%	4 49%	3 40%	-	1 11%
Ukraine	8 100%	1 7%	-	1 17%	-	1 13%	-	-	-	5 2% 63%	-	6 76%	2 24%	-	-	1 7%	2 30%	5 1% 63%	-
Arab Emirates	5 100%	-	1 26%	-	1 14%	-	-	1 24%	1 1% 15%	1 21%	-	4 72%	1 28%	-	-	2 40%	-	2 45%	1 15%
Holland	5 100%	-	1 16%	2 40%	-	-	1 1% 21%	1 24%	-	-	-	3 61%	2 39%	-	-	1 16%	3 61%	1 24%	-
Singapore	5 100%	1 16%	1 27%	-	1 29%	1 28%	-	-	-	-	-	3 58%	2 42%	-	1 1% 16%	3 72%	1 28%	-	-
Cuba	4 100%	1 17%	-	-	1 21%	1 32%	-	1 29%	-	-	-	4 100%	-	-	1 1% 17%	2 38%	1 32%	1 29%	-

Table 78-1

Q. 24 - Is there any foreign country which you think could be a model for Russia's development?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
100%				46%			54%				46%	54%			46%		54%	
2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
100%		56%		44%							100%		56%		100%			
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
100%		42%						1% 58%			100%				42%			58%
1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
100%					100%						100%				100%			
23 1%	1	4	1	1	-	2	4	2	8	1	19	5	1	-	6	3	11	3
100%	2%	1%	5%	5%		2%	1%	1%	3%		1%	20%	3%		27%	13%	1%	1%
226 6%	15 6%	45 6%	27 6%	13 4%	26 6%	7 6%	36 6%	8 6%	26 10%	22 9%	175 7%	51 5%	9 5%	7 6%	73 5%	61 6%	62 7%	30 8%
100%	7%	20%	12%	6%	12%	3%	16%	4%	11%	10%	78%	22%	4%	3%	32%	27%	27%	13%
410 12%	21 9%	98 12%	113 24%	32 11%	43 11%	13 10%	27 5%	8 7%	13 5%	42 16%	280 11%	130 14%	12 7%	8 7%	150 11%	170 17%	40 5%	50 13%
100%	5%	24%	28%	8%	10%	3%	7%	2%	3%	10%	68%	32%	3%	2%	37%	41%	10%	12%
11	-	3	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	1	7	4	-	-	3	4	4	1
100%		22%	1% 23%		10%		1% 31%			1% 13%	62%	38%			22%	33%	31%	13%

Table 79-1

Q. 25 - For our future, do you think Russia would benefit more from an orientation toward the East or toward the West?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
	261	12	49	42	27	25	12	61	6	15	12	157	105	4	4	88	79	76	18
	7%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	11%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%	2%	4%	7%	8%	9%	5%
	100%	5%	19%	16%	10%	9%	5%	23%	2%	6%	5%	60%	40%	2%	2%	34%	30%	29%	7%
								HIGH					HIGH	LOW				HIGH	
	981	77	219	141	83	90	31	173	34	75	56	744	236	45	47	379	263	249	90
	28%	33%	27%	30%	27%	22%	23%	30%	27%	29%	22%	29%	25%	26%	43%	28%	26%	30%	23%
	100%	8%	22%	14%	8%		3%	18%	4%	8%		76%	24%	5%		39%	27%	25%	9%
						LOW					LOW		LOW		HIGH				LOW
	620	46	145	67	64	56	20	102	40	46	35	405	215	27	19	256	142	148	74
	17%	20%	18%	14%	21%	14%	15%	18%	31%	17%	14%	16%	23%	16%	17%	19%	14%	18%	19%
	100%	7%	23%	11%	10%	9%	3%	16%	6%	7%	6%	65%	35%	4%	3%	41%	23%	24%	12%
									HIGH				HIGH				LOW		
	1134	74	263	96	95	146	59	181	19	102	98	885	249	68	33	432	302	283	117
	32%	31%	33%	20%	31%	36%	44%	32%	15%	39%	38%	34%	26%	40%	30%	32%	30%	34%	30%
	100%	7%	23%	9%	8%	13%	5%	16%	2%	9%	9%	78%	22%	6%	3%	38%	27%	25%	10%
				LOW				HIGH	LOW	HIGH	HIGH		LOW	HIGH					
	547	25	116	119	33	84	11	51	29	26	54	401	146	26	6	173	214	77	83
	15%	11%	15%	25%	11%	21%	8%	9%	23%	10%	21%	15%	15%	15%	6%	13%	21%	9%	22%
	100%	5%	21%	22%	6%	15%	2%	9%	5%	5%	10%	73%	27%	5%	1%	32%	39%	14%	15%
	17	1	5	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	12	5	1	1	7	7	1	2
			1%	1%							1%				1%	1%	1%		
	100%	4%	29%	36%	7%	6%		6%			10%	72%	28%	3%	4%	41%	42%	6%	10%

Table 111-1
Q. 57 - When making decisions about who to vote for, who do you look to most for information?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
158	7	23	3	14	11	1	74	8	10	8	108	50	3	3	44	15	83	16
4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	13%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	10%	4%
100%	4%	14%	2%	9%	7%	1%	47%	5%	6%	5%	69%	31%	2%	2%	28%	10%	53%	10%
		LOW	LOW		LOW	LOW	HIGH						LOW			LOW	HIGH	
12	1	4	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	1	6	7	-	-	6	1	3	2
	1%							1%				1%						1%
100%	10%	32%		7%	10%		21%	14%		6%	47%	53%			49%	10%	21%	20%
			LOW			LOW			LOW					LOW	LOW			
69	7	15	4	3	5	9	11	9	4	4	56	13	4	4	24	18	15	13
2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	2%	7%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
100%	9%	21%	6%	4%	8%	13%	16%	12%	6%	6%	81%	19%	5%	6%	34%	26%	21%	18%
			LOW			HIGH		HIGH										
11	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	9	3	2	1	4	1	2	4
										2%			1%	1%				1%
100%	7%	27%	8%				10%		10%	37%	75%	25%	21%	7%	35%	8%	20%	37%
				LOW	LOW	LOW		LOW										
1884	151	442	230	165	250	59	284	42	142	120	1440	444	92	83	758	539	426	162
53%	64%	55%	49%	55%	62%	44%	50%	33%	54%	47%	55%	46%	54%	75%	57%	53%	51%	42%
100%	8%	23%	12%	9%	13%	3%	15%	2%	8%	6%	76%	24%	5%	4%	40%	29%	23%	9%
	HIGH				HIGH	LOW		LOW		LOW		LOW		HIGH	HIGH		LOW	LOW
10	1	1	-	1	1	-	4	1	1	-	4	6	-	-	3	1	6	1
							1%	1%				1%					1%	
100%	6%	13%		7%	8%		46%	10%	11%		43%	57%			26%	8%	57%	10%
			LOW			LOW				LOW				LOW	LOW			
197	20	48	33	15	14	8	33	6	7	13	117	80	12	3	83	55	40	19
6%	9%	6%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
100%	10%	24%	17%	8%	7%	4%	17%	3%	4%	7%	59%	41%	6%	2%	42%	28%	20%	9%
					LOW				LOW			HIGH						
10	1	1	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	6	-	-	3	5	1	2
			1%					1%				1%						
100%	7%	7%	47%	11%				10%	11%	7%	43%	57%			25%	47%	11%	17%
					LOW	LOW	LOW						LOW	LOW				

Table 111-1

Q. 57 - When making decisions about who to vote for, who do you look to most for information?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
Candidates	46	1	8	10	3	5	1	12	-	5	2	34	12	3	1	12	16	17	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	100%	3%	17%	22%	6%	10%	2%	26%		11%	4%	75%	25%	6%	3%	26%	34%	37%	4%
									LOW									HIGH	
Yourself	791	37	165	119	68	76	30	111	45	78	63	575	216	38	13	269	225	189	108
	22%	16%	21%	25%	22%	19%	23%	19%	35%	30%	25%	22%	23%	22%	12%	20%	22%	23%	28%
	100%	5%	21%	15%	9%	10%	4%	14%	6%	10%	8%	73%	27%	5%	2%	34%	28%	24%	14%
		LOW							HIGH	HIGH					LOW				HIGH
Other	5	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	2	1	1
	100%			24%	16%		1%	24%			16%	76%	24%			16%	44%	24%	16%
Don't Know	228	7	49	42	15	29	22	18	12	3	31	164	64	11	1	71	93	21	43
	6%	3%	6%	9%	5%	7%	16%	3%	9%	1%	12%	6%	7%	6%	1%	5%	9%	3%	11%
	100%	3%	21%	18%	7%	13%	10%	8%	5%	1%	14%	72%	28%	5%	1%	31%	41%	9%	19%
Refused / No Answer	138	2	41	24	16	9	3	18	3	12	10	83	54	5	1	59	36	30	13
	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	100%	1%	30%	18%	12%	7%	2%	13%	2%	9%	7%	61%	39%	3%	1%	43%	26%	22%	9%

Table 112-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58a

Programs on National Channel 1

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
3096	217	673	389	265	352	122	505	116	234	224	2258	838	128	102	1155	862	739	340
87%	92%	84%	82%	88%	88%	91%	89%	91%	89%	87%	87%	88%	75%	92%	87%	86%	89%	89%
100%	7%	22%	13%	9%	11%	4%	16%	4%	8%	7%	73%	27%	4%	3%	37%	28%	24%	11%
206	7	62	33	12	19	8	36	4	14	11	153	52	18	4	81	61	49	15
6%	3%	8%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	11%	4%	6%	6%	6%	4%
100%	4%	30%	16%	6%	9%	4%	17%	2%	7%	6%	75%	25%	9%	2%	39%	29%	24%	7%
104	2	12	15	14	20	2	8	4	12	15	81	23	4	2	28	37	20	18
3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%
100%	2%	12%	15%	13%	19%	2%	8%	3%	12%	14%	78%	22%	4%	2%	27%	36%	20%	18%
123	7	43	30	6	10	1	12	4	3	5	89	34	16	1	56	41	15	10
3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	9%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%
100%	6%	35%	25%	5%	8%	1%	10%	4%	3%	4%	72%	28%	13%	1%	46%	34%	12%	8%
31	1	8	4	5	1	1	8	-	1	1	22	8	4	1	14	6	9	1
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%				1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
100%	5%	26%	14%	17%	2%	3%	27%		4%	3%	73%	27%	12%	2%	47%	20%	31%	3%
2891	209	612	355	253	332	114	470	112	220	213	2105	786	110	97	1074	801	690	325
81%	89%	77%	75%	84%	83%	85%	83%	88%	83%	83%	81%	82%	64%	88%	80%	80%	83%	85%

Table 113-1
 Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma.
 Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
 Q. 58b
 Programs on Russian Channel 2

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Useful	2895 81% 100%	211 90% 7%	625 78% 22%	375 79% 13%	230 76% 8%	334 83% 12%	117 87% 4%	493 87% 17%	98 77% 3%	211 80% 7%	201 78% 7%	2100 81% 73%	796 83% 27%	116 68% 4%	101 91% 3%	1066 80% 37%	826 82% 29%	704 85% 24%	299 78% 10%
Not Useful	252 7% 100%	13 5% 5%	78 10% 31%	29 6% 12%	16 5% 7%	19 5% 8%	12 9% 5%	44 8% 17%	11 9% 4%	16 6% 6%	15 6% 6%	195 7% 77%	57 6% 23%	27 16% 11%	6 6% 2%	107 8% 42%	60 6% 24%	59 7% 24%	26 7% 10%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	243 7% 100%	5 2% 2%	41 5% 17%	26 5% 11%	43 14% 18%	35 9% 14%	3 3% 1%	17 3% 7%	10 8% 4%	32 12% 13%	30 12% 13%	189 7% 78%	54 6% 22%	9 5% 4%	3 3% 1%	89 7% 37%	64 6% 26%	49 6% 20%	41 11% 17%
Don't Know	134 4% 100%	5 2% 4%	46 6% 34%	38 8% 29%	6 2% 5%	10 3% 8%	1 1% 1%	8 1% 6%	6 5% 5%	4 1% 3%	9 4% 7%	95 4% 71%	39 4% 29%	15 9% 11%	- - -	57 4% 42%	49 5% 37%	12 1% 9%	16 4% 12%
No Answer	36 1% 100%	1 1% 4%	9 1% 25%	4 1% 11%	6 2% 18%	3 1% 8%	1 1% 3%	7 1% 19%	2 2% 7%	1 3% 3%	1 2% 2%	25 1% 71%	10 1% 29%	4 2% 10%	1 1% 2%	17 1% 47%	8 1% 22%	8 1% 23%	3 1% 9%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	2644 74%	198 85%	547 69%	346 73%	213 71%	315 78%	105 79%	450 79%	87 68%	195 74%	187 73%	1905 73%	738 77%	88 52%	94 86%	959 72%	766 76%	645 77%	273 71%

Table 114-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58c

Educational Channel 4

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	481	64	150	28	32	53	6	70	9	48	21	393	88	51	47	246	86	118	30
	14%	27%	19%	6%	11%	13%	4%	12%	7%	18%	8%	15%	9%	30%	43%	18%	9%	14%	8%
	100%	13%	31%	6%	7%	11%	1%	15%	2%	10%	4%	82%	18%	11%	10%	51%	18%	25%	6%
Not Useful	417	24	131	34	17	15	37	90	20	17	33	308	109	49	13	172	86	106	53
	12%	10%	16%	7%	6%	4%	27%	16%	16%	6%	13%	12%	11%	29%	12%	13%	9%	13%	14%
	100%	6%	31%	8%	4%	4%	9%	21%	5%	4%	8%	74%	26%	12%	3%	41%	21%	25%	13%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2224	135	379	341	226	288	80	346	76	183	169	1572	652	28	46	740	709	529	245
	62%	57%	48%	72%	75%	72%	60%	61%	59%	69%	66%	60%	68%	16%	42%	55%	70%	64%	64%
	100%	6%	17%	15%	10%	13%	4%	16%	3%	8%	8%	71%	29%	1%	2%	33%	32%	24%	11%
Don't Know	330	11	106	57	17	41	4	40	13	13	29	254	76	38	3	133	102	52	42
	9%	5%	13%	12%	6%	10%	3%	7%	11%	5%	11%	10%	8%	22%	3%	10%	10%	6%	11%
	100%	3%	32%	17%	5%	12%	1%	12%	4%	4%	9%	77%	23%	11%	1%	40%	31%	16%	13%
No Answer	108	1	32	11	10	5	7	23	9	3	5	78	30	4	1	43	24	27	14
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	7%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	100%	1%	30%	11%	9%	5%	7%	22%	8%	3%	5%	72%	28%	4%	1%	40%	22%	25%	13%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	63	41	19	-6	15	38	-31	-19	-12	31	-11	84	-21	3	34	74	1	12	-23
	2%	17%	2%	-1%	5%	9%	-23%	-3%	-9%	12%	-4%	3%	-2%	2%	31%	6%	1%	1%	-6%

Table 115-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58d

Local Television Programs

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	1903	164	317	238	143	287	71	355	66	162	100	1413	489	52	94	624	595	517	166
	53%	70%	40%	50%	47%	71%	53%	62%	52%	61%	39%	54%	51%	31%	85%	47%	59%	62%	43%
	100%	9%	17%	12%	8%	15%	4%	19%	3%	9%	5%	74%	26%	3%	5%	33%	31%	27%	9%
Not Useful	490	19	129	74	36	27	36	84	19	29	39	357	133	41	7	184	137	112	57
	14%	8%	16%	16%	12%	7%	27%	15%	15%	11%	15%	14%	14%	24%	7%	14%	14%	13%	15%
	100%	4%	26%	15%	7%	5%	7%	17%	4%	6%	8%	73%	27%	8%	2%	37%	28%	23%	12%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	898	43	245	114	109	68	23	99	26	66	106	629	269	34	6	396	205	165	131
	25%	18%	31%	24%	36%	17%	17%	17%	20%	25%	41%	24%	28%	20%	5%	30%	20%	20%	34%
	100%	5%	27%	13%	12%	8%	3%	11%	3%	7%	12%	70%	30%	4%	1%	44%	23%	18%	15%
Don't Know	202	7	76	42	8	18	2	22	13	5	10	156	46	39	2	90	62	27	23
	6%	3%	9%	9%	3%	5%	1%	4%	10%	2%	4%	6%	5%	23%	1%	7%	6%	3%	6%
	100%	4%	38%	21%	4%	9%	1%	11%	6%	2%	5%	77%	23%	19%	1%	45%	31%	13%	11%
No Answer	68	2	32	5	7	2	2	9	4	2	2	49	19	4	1	41	9	12	7
	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%		2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	100%	3%	47%	7%	10%	3%	3%	14%	6%	3%	3%	73%	27%	7%	2%	60%	13%	17%	10%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	1413	145	188	164	108	260	34	272	48	133	61	1057	356	12	87	440	458	405	109
	40%	62%	24%	35%	36%	65%	25%	48%	37%	51%	24%	41%	37%	7%	79%	33%	45%	49%	28%

Table 116-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58e

Other Television Programs

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	1009	85	259	91	92	136	21	133	27	92	72	826	183	81	60	437	248	225	99
	28%	36%	32%	19%	30%	34%	16%	23%	21%	35%	28%	32%	19%	47%	54%	33%	25%	27%	26%
	100%	8%	26%	9%	9%	13%	2%	13%	3%	9%	7%	82%	18%	8%	6%	43%	25%	22%	10%
Not Useful	381	22	95	41	30	17	41	68	24	14	29	273	109	31	10	148	99	82	52
	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	4%	31%	12%	18%	5%	11%	10%	11%	18%	9%	11%	10%	10%	14%
	100%	6%	25%	11%	8%	4%	11%	18%	6%	4%	7%	71%	29%	8%	3%	39%	26%	22%	14%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1736	109	309	259	158	201	59	314	54	140	133	1193	543	14	37	576	519	454	188
	49%	46%	39%	55%	52%	50%	44%	55%	43%	53%	52%	46%	57%	8%	34%	43%	52%	54%	49%
	100%	6%	18%	15%	9%	12%	3%	18%	3%	8%	8%	69%	31%	1%	2%	33%	30%	26%	11%
Don't Know	340	17	103	71	13	39	6	41	17	15	19	247	93	40	3	133	116	55	36
	10%	7%	13%	15%	4%	10%	4%	7%	13%	6%	7%	10%	10%	24%	3%	10%	11%	7%	9%
	100%	5%	30%	21%	4%	11%	2%	12%	5%	4%	6%	73%	27%	12%	1%	39%	34%	16%	11%
No Answer	93	1	31	10	9	9	7	13	6	3	4	65	28	4	1	42	26	16	10
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	100%	2%	33%	10%	10%	9%	8%	14%	6%	4%	5%	70%	30%	5%	1%	45%	27%	17%	11%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	627	63	164	50	62	119	-20	65	3	78	43	553	74	50	50	289	149	143	47
	18%	27%	21%	11%	20%	30%	-15%	11%	3%	29%	17%	21%	8%	29%	46%	22%	15%	17%	12%

Table 127-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58p
Posters

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Useful	833 23% 100%	53 23% 6%	170 21% 20%	109 23% 13%	92 30% 11%	66 16% 8%	23 17% 3%	182 32% 22%	42 33% 5%	51 19% 6%	44 17% 5%	640 25% 77%	193 20% 23%	52 30% 6%	23 21% 3%	315 24% 38%	198 20% 24%	233 28% 28%	86 22% 10%
Not Useful	901 25% 100%	77 33% 8%	214 27% 24%	103 22% 11%	67 22% 7%	93 23% 10%	64 48% 7%	146 26% 16%	26 20% 3%	65 25% 7%	48 19% 5%	673 26% 75%	228 24% 25%	52 30% 6%	48 44% 5%	357 27% 40%	260 26% 29%	211 25% 23%	74 19% 8%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1464 41% 100%	86 37% 6%	286 36% 20%	196 41% 13%	123 41% 8%	206 51% 14%	41 31% 3%	201 35% 14%	41 32% 3%	140 53% 10%	144 56% 10%	1028 39% 70%	436 46% 30%	27 16% 2%	33 30% 2%	496 37% 34%	442 44% 30%	342 41% 23%	184 48% 13%
Don't Know	281 8% 100%	17 7% 6%	96 12% 34%	53 11% 19%	13 4% 5%	32 8% 12%	3 2% 1%	30 5% 11%	14 11% 5%	6 2% 2%	17 7% 6%	205 8% 73%	76 8% 27%	34 20% 12%	5 4% 2%	126 9% 45%	88 9% 31%	36 4% 13%	31 8% 11%
No Answer	81 2% 100%	1 1% 2%	32 4% 39%	11 2% 13%	8 3% 10%	5 1% 7%	3 2% 4%	10 2% 13%	5 4% 6%	1 1% 1%	5 2% 6%	58 2% 72%	23 2% 28%	6 3% 7%	1 1% 1%	41 3% 50%	19 2% 23%	12 1% 14%	10 3% 12%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-69 -2%	-23 -10%	-43 -5%	6 1%	25 8%	-27 -7%	-42 -31%	36 6%	16 12%	-13 -5%	-4 -1%	-34 -1%	-35 -4%	- -23%	-25 -3%	-41 -3%	-62 -6%	23 3%	12 3%

Table 128-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58q

Meeting a Candidate in Person

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
1251	83	255	167	133	106	55	266	27	76	82	914	337	58	34	472	328	342	109
35%	35%	32%	35%	44%	26%	41%	47%	21%	29%	32%	35%	35%	34%	30%	35%	33%	41%	28%
100%	7%	20%	13%	11%	8%	4%	21%	2%	6%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	38%	26%	27%	9%
343	16	112	31	23	25	37	40	23	12	23	255	88	30	14	152	93	52	46
10%	7%	14%	6%	8%	6%	28%	7%	18%	5%	9%	10%	9%	17%	13%	11%	9%	6%	12%
100%	5%	33%	9%	7%	7%	11%	12%	7%	4%	7%	74%	26%	9%	4%	44%	27%	15%	13%
1667	120	316	232	127	236	37	239	50	168	141	1217	450	39	56	563	506	407	191
47%	51%	40%	49%	42%	59%	28%	42%	39%	64%	55%	47%	47%	23%	50%	42%	50%	49%	50%
100%	7%	19%	14%	8%	14%	2%	14%	3%	10%	8%	73%	27%	2%	3%	34%	30%	24%	11%
224	15	85	34	11	28	2	14	21	7	8	164	60	39	6	110	64	21	29
6%	6%	11%	7%	4%	7%	1%	2%	17%	3%	3%	6%	6%	23%	6%	8%	6%	3%	8%
100%	7%	38%	15%	5%	13%	1%	6%	10%	3%	3%	73%	27%	17%	3%	49%	28%	9%	13%
75	1	29	9	8	6	2	11	6	1	3	53	22	6	1	38	17	12	8
2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
100%	1%	39%	12%	11%	8%	3%	14%	8%	2%	3%	71%	29%	8%	1%	51%	22%	16%	11%
908	67	143	136	110	81	18	226	5	64	59	659	249	28	20	320	235	290	63
26%	28%	18%	29%	36%	20%	13%	40%	4%	24%	23%	25%	26%	16%	18%	24%	23%	35%	16%

Table 129-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58r
A Speech or Other Public Meetings I Attended

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	714	46	147	84	79	45	30	184	19	33	46	538	176	31	22	272	159	217	66
	20%	20%	18%	18%	26%	11%	22%	32%	15%	13%	18%	21%	18%	18%	20%	20%	16%	26%	17%
	100%	6%	21%	12%	11%	6%	4%	26%	3%	5%	6%	75%	25%	4%	3%	38%	22%	30%	9%
Not Useful	359	21	121	32	19	29	40	42	25	8	21	263	96	39	19	161	101	50	46
	10%	9%	15%	7%	6%	7%	30%	7%	20%	3%	8%	10%	10%	23%	17%	12%	10%	6%	12%
	100%	6%	34%	9%	5%	8%	11%	12%	7%	2%	6%	73%	27%	11%	5%	45%	28%	14%	13%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2094	151	395	297	180	285	58	306	55	202	166	1517	577	53	64	725	639	508	221
	59%	64%	49%	63%	59%	71%	43%	54%	43%	76%	64%	58%	60%	31%	58%	54%	63%	61%	57%
	100%	7%	19%	14%	9%	14%	3%	15%	3%	10%	8%	72%	28%	3%	3%	35%	31%	24%	11%
Don't Know	294	15	101	45	16	31	3	26	21	13	22	219	76	42	5	132	80	40	42
	8%	7%	13%	10%	5%	8%	2%	5%	16%	5%	8%	8%	8%	25%	4%	10%	8%	5%	11%
	100%	5%	34%	15%	5%	11%	1%	9%	7%	4%	7%	74%	26%	14%	2%	45%	27%	13%	14%
No Answer	99	1	35	14	8	12	3	11	7	7	3	68	31	6	1	43	28	18	10
	3%		4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	100%	1%	35%	14%	8%	12%	3%	11%	7%	7%	3%	69%	31%	6%	1%	44%	29%	18%	10%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	355	25	26	52	60	16	-10	142	-6	25	26	275	80	-7	3	111	58	167	20
	10%	11%	3%	11%	20%	4%	-8%	25%	-5%	9%	10%	11%	8%	-4%	3%	8%	6%	20%	5%

Table 130-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma.
Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58s
Discussions With Friends, Family or Neighbors

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	2272	180	544	260	222	237	79	399	65	161	123	1693	579	101	78	946	576	561	189
	64%	77%	68%	55%	73%	59%	59%	70%	51%	61%	48%	65%	61%	59%	70%	71%	57%	67%	49%
	100%	8%	24%	11%	10%	10%	3%	18%	3%	7%	5%	75%	25%	4%	3%	42%	25%	25%	8%
Not Useful	422	15	98	66	29	41	32	67	18	23	32	298	123	35	12	143	139	90	50
	12%	7%	12%	14%	9%	10%	24%	12%	14%	9%	12%	11%	13%	20%	11%	11%	14%	11%	13%
	100%	4%	23%	16%	7%	10%	8%	16%	4%	5%	8%	71%	29%	8%	3%	34%	33%	21%	12%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	618	30	77	91	34	100	16	79	28	73	90	442	176	4	18	140	207	153	118
	17%	13%	10%	19%	11%	25%	12%	14%	22%	28%	35%	17%	18%	2%	16%	11%	21%	18%	31%
	100%	5%	12%	15%	5%	16%	3%	13%	5%	12%	15%	72%	28%	1%	3%	23%	34%	25%	19%
Don't Know	188	8	55	48	12	22	2	14	13	3	11	126	61	26	2	76	72	17	24
	5%	4%	7%	10%	4%	5%	2%	3%	10%	1%	4%	5%	6%	15%	2%	6%	7%	2%	6%
	100%	4%	29%	25%	6%	12%	1%	8%	7%	1%	6%	67%	33%	14%	1%	40%	38%	9%	13%
No Answer	60	1	23	7	6	2	4	9	3	3	1	44	16	5	1	30	13	13	4
	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	100%	1%	38%	11%	10%	3%	7%	16%	6%	6%	1%	73%	27%	9%	1%	50%	22%	21%	7%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	1850	165	446	194	193	195	47	333	47	138	91	1395	455	66	66	804	437	471	139
	52%	70%	56%	41%	64%	49%	35%	58%	37%	52%	36%	54%	48%	39%	60%	60%	43%	57%	36%

Table 131-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma.
Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58t
Things My Boss Told Me

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	268	18	60	31	30	31	9	47	4	23	15	197	71	14	9	108	72	70	19
	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	3%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	100%	7%	22%	12%	11%	12%	3%	18%	2%	8%	5%	73%	27%	5%	3%	40%	27%	26%	7%
Not Useful	1083	70	257	138	85	100	62	198	49	64	60	841	242	59	45	412	300	261	109
	30%	30%	32%	29%	28%	25%	46%	35%	39%	24%	23%	32%	25%	35%	40%	31%	30%	31%	28%
	100%	6%	24%	13%	8%	9%	6%	18%	5%	6%	6%	78%	22%	5%	4%	38%	28%	24%	10%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1742	125	326	238	157	219	47	264	48	156	162	1224	518	47	51	607	504	420	211
	49%	53%	41%	50%	52%	54%	35%	46%	38%	59%	63%	47%	54%	27%	46%	45%	50%	50%	55%
	100%	7%	19%	14%	9%	13%	3%	15%	3%	9%	9%	70%	30%	3%	3%	35%	29%	24%	12%
Don't Know	315	20	105	53	17	36	8	29	19	8	18	222	92	41	5	142	98	37	37
	9%	9%	13%	11%	5%	9%	6%	5%	15%	3%	7%	9%	10%	24%	5%	11%	10%	4%	10%
	100%	6%	33%	17%	5%	12%	3%	9%	6%	3%	6%	71%	29%	13%	2%	45%	31%	12%	12%
No Answer	152	2	50	11	14	15	7	31	7	13	2	120	32	10	1	66	34	44	8
	4%	1%	6%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	1%	5%	3%	6%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%
	100%	1%	33%	7%	9%	10%	5%	20%	4%	9%	1%	79%	21%	7%		43%	22%	29%	5%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-815	-52	-197	-106	-55	-69	-53	-151	-45	-41	-46	-644	-171	-45	-35	-304	-229	-192	-91
	-23%	-22%	-25%	-23%	-18%	-17%	-40%	-26%	-35%	-16%	-18%	-25%	-18%	-27%	-32%	-23%	-23%	-23%	-24%

Table 132-1

Q. 58a - And which one of these sources was most important in helping you decide how you would vote?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====												=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Programs on National Channel 1	1364	84	308	160	132	181	54	198	43	93	110	1025	338	65	35	524	395	291	153
	38%	36%	39%	34%	44%	45%	40%	35%	34%	35%	43%	39%	35%	38%	32%	39%	39%	35%	40%
	100%	6%	23%	12%	10%	13%	4%	14%	3%	7%	8%	75%	25%	5%	3%	38%	29%	21%	11%
Programs on Russian Channel 2	444	23	121	39	26	36	22	101	7	45	24	323	121	22	15	170	98	145	31
	12%	10%	15%	8%	9%	9%	17%	18%	5%	17%	9%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	17%	8%
	100%	5%	27%	9%	6%	8%	5%	23%	2%	10%	5%	73%	27%	5%	3%	38%	22%	33%	7%
Discussions With Friends, Family or Neighbors	353	56	74	50	39	26	5	59	13	17	14	250	103	16	16	168	81	76	27
	10%	24%	9%	11%	13%	7%	4%	10%	10%	6%	5%	10%	11%	9%	15%	13%	8%	9%	7%
	100%	16%	21%	14%	11%	7%	1%	17%	4%	5%	4%	71%	29%	5%	5%	48%	23%	22%	8%
Newspaper Articles	334	12	74	43	28	36	23	39	33	27	19	232	101	13	6	114	102	66	52
	9%	5%	9%	9%	9%	9%	17%	7%	26%	10%	7%	9%	11%	7%	6%	9%	10%	8%	13%
	100%	4%	22%	13%	9%	11%	7%	12%	10%	8%	6%	70%	30%	4%	2%	34%	30%	20%	15%
Meeting a Candidate in Person	133	8	29	19	16	4	6	24	3	14	9	88	44	7	1	52	30	39	12
	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	100%	6%	22%	15%	12%	3%	5%	18%	2%	11%	7%	67%	33%	5%	1%	40%	22%	29%	9%
Local Television Programs	115	21	8	10	6	23	6	17	2	19	2	90	25	1	18	36	39	36	4
	3%	9%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%	7%	1%	3%	3%		17%	3%	4%	4%	1%
	100%	18%	7%	8%	6%	20%	5%	15%	2%	17%	1%	78%	22%	1%	16%	31%	34%	32%	3%
Local Radio Programs	81	5	15	7	4	22	4	9	12	1	2	55	26	-	4	24	33	10	14
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	2%	9%		1%	2%	3%		4%	2%	3%	1%	4%
	100%	6%	18%	9%	6%	27%	5%	11%	14%	1%	3%	68%	32%		5%	30%	41%	12%	17%
Other Television Programs	41	2	20	5	1	1	-	6	1	4	2	33	8	6	2	23	6	9	3
	1%	1%	3%	1%				1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	100%	5%	49%	13%	2%	2%		14%	2%	9%	4%	80%	20%	15%	5%	56%	15%	23%	6%
A Speech or Other Public Meetings I Attended	32	-	8	3	3	-	-	15	1	-	2	27	5	3	-	11	3	15	3
	1%		1%	1%	1%			3%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%		1%		2%	1%
	100%		26%	8%	9%			48%	3%		5%	85%	15%	8%		36%	8%	48%	8%
Other Radio Programs	30	1	9	1	1	2	1	9	-	4	1	22	7	4	-	11	4	12	1
	1%	1%	1%			1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%		1%	
	100%	4%	30%	4%	4%	8%	3%	30%		12%	5%	75%	25%	14%		38%	15%	42%	5%
Radio 101	21	-	2	8	-	1	-	5	-	1	5	12	10	1	-	2	9	6	5
	1%			2%				1%			2%		1%				1%	1%	1%
	100%		8%	35%		6%		23%		5%	23%	54%	46%	4%		8%	41%	28%	23%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 132-1

Q. 58a - And which one of these sources was most important in helping you decide how you would vote?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
Europa Plus	14	1	2	3 1%	1	2	-	2	1 1%	-	2 1%	6	8 1%	2 1%	-	4	5	2	3 1%
	100%	4%	18%	20%	10%	12%		16%	7%		14%	42%	58%	14%		31%	32%	16%	21%
Educational Channel 4	11	-	4 1%	-	-	-	-	2	-	4 1%	1	9	2	1	-	4	-	6 1%	1
	100%		38%					21%		32%	8%	82%	18%	6%		38%		54%	8%
Posters	10	-	5 1%	1	1	2 1%	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	1 1%	-	6	3	-	1
	100%		55%	8%	7%	21%					9%	87%	13%	13%		62%	28%		9%
Mail From Candidates or Parties	8	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3 1%	8	-	1	-	2	1	2	3 1%
	100%		26%			13%		27%			35%	100%		10%		26%	13%	27%	35%
Things My Boss Told Me	8	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	1 1%	2 1%	-	4	4	1	-	3	1	4	1
	100%	10%	18%		6%	11%		16%	12%	26%		46%	54%	10%		35%	11%	42%	12%
Magazine Articles	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1
	100%		38%		15%			30%			18%	68%	32%			52%		30%	18%
Leaflets	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1 1%	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
	100%		23%		18%	26%			33%			67%	33%			41%	26%		33%
Nostalgia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	100%					100%							100%				100%		
Radio Maximum	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	100%		100%									100%		100%		100%			
Don't Know	418	19	82	112	24	53	12	39	8	19	48	298	120	23	10	125	178	58	57
	12%	8%	10%	24%	8%	13%	9%	7%	7%	7%	19%	11%	13%	13%	9%	9%	18%	7%	15%
	100%	5%	20%	27%	6%	13%	3%	9%	2%	5%	12%	71%	29%	5%	2%	30%	43%	14%	14%
Refused / No Answer	134	3	30	10	17	8	1	39	2	14	11	107	28	4	2	49	19	53	13
	4%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	7%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%
	100%	2%	22%	7%	12%	6%	1%	29%	1%	10%	8%	79%	21%	3%	2%	37%	14%	39%	10%

Table 75-1

Q. 21 - In your opinion, how common is the problem of official corruption - is it:

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Very Common	1930 54% 100%	135 57% 7%	461 58% 24%	234 50% 12%	162 54% 8%	216 54% 11%	91 68% 5% HIGH	284 50% 15%	67 52% 3%	141 53% 7%	142 55% 7%	1468 56% 76%	463 48% 24% LOW	89 52% 5%	80 73% 4% HIGH	758 57% 39%	540 54% 28%	424 51% 22% LOW	208 54% 11%
Fairly Common	1050 29% 100%	67 29% 6%	225 28% 21%	142 30% 14%	99 33% 9%	107 27% 10%	39 29% 4%	177 31% 17%	51 40% 5% HIGH	77 29% 7%	65 25% 6%	750 29% 71%	299 31% 29%	50 30% 5%	22 20% 2% LOW	391 29% 37%	288 29% 27%	255 31% 24%	117 30% 11%
Fairly Rare	143 4% 100%	9 4% 6%	27 3% 19%	30 6% 21% HIGH	13 4% 9%	10 3% 7%	- - - LOW	32 6% 23%	4 4% 3%	7 3% 5%	9 4% 7%	96 4% 67%	46 5% 33%	8 4% 5%	1 1% 1% LOW	49 4% 34%	41 4% 28%	39 5% 28%	14 4% 10%
Very Rare	36 1% 100%	1 1% 3%	5 1% 13%	3 1% 7%	2 1% 6%	9 2% 26%	- - - LOW	14 3% 40%	- - - LOW	- - - LOW	2 1% 5%	15 1% 40%	22 2% 60%	2 1% 7%	- - - LOW	8 1% 22%	12 1% 33%	14 2% 40%	2 - 5%
Don't Know	375 11% 100%	23 10% 6%	72 9% 19%	61 13% 16%	23 8% 6%	59 15% 16%	4 3% 1%	55 10% 15%	4 3% 1%	38 14% 10%	35 14% 9%	258 10% 69%	117 12% 31%	20 11% 5%	6 6% 2%	118 9% 32%	125 12% 33%	92 11% 25%	39 10% 11%
Refused / No Answer	27 1% 100%	- - -	9 1% 34%	2 1% 8%	3 1% 10%	- - -	- - -	7 1% 26%	1 1% 4%	1 1% 4%	4 1% 14%	17 1% 65%	9 1% 35%	1 1% 5%	- - -	12 1% 43%	2 1% 8%	8 1% 30%	5 1% 18%

Table 76-1

Q. 22 - In your opinion, are our elected officials in Moscow genuinely interested in improving the quality of our lives in Russia, OR are our elected officials in Moscow just interested in helping themselves?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Improving Our Lives	175	11	22	29	16	18	2	56	1	8	12	102	73	2	4	49	49	65	13
	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%	10%	1%	3%	5%	4%	8%	1%	3%	4%	5%	8%	3%
	100%	6%	12%	17%	9%	10%	1%	32%		5%	7%	58%	42%	1%	2%	28%	28%	37%	7%
			LOW				LOW	HIGH	LOW				HIGH	LOW		LOW		HIGH	
Helping Themselves	2129	139	469	276	183	250	91	340	94	143	144	1595	534	84	64	791	617	482	238
	60%	59%	59%	59%	60%	62%	68%	60%	74%	54%	56%	61%	56%	49%	58%	59%	61%	58%	62%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	9%	12%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	75%	25%	4%	3%	37%	29%	23%	11%
									HIGH				LOW	LOW					
Both	959	67	238	129	83	103	32	134	26	85	62	689	270	62	38	388	265	218	88
	27%	29%	30%	27%	27%	26%	24%	23%	20%	32%	24%	26%	28%	36%	34%	29%	26%	26%	23%
	100%	7%	25%	13%	9%	11%	3%	14%	3%	9%	6%	72%	28%	6%	4%	40%	28%	23%	9%
Neither	116	8	21	14	9	11	2	16	2	18	15	77	39	4	1	38	28	33	17
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	100%	7%	18%	12%	8%	10%	2%	13%	2%	15%	13%	66%	34%	3%	1%	33%	24%	29%	15%
Don't Know	164	10	43	19	11	19	6	22	4	9	20	127	37	17	3	65	44	31	24
	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	8%	5%	4%	10%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%
	100%	6%	26%	11%	7%	11%	4%	13%	2%	6%	12%	77%	23%	10%	2%	39%	27%	19%	15%
Refused / No Answer	18	-	5	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	4	15	3	2	-	5	5	3	4
			1%	1%							2%	1%		1%					1%
	100%		28%	24%		4%		13%		7%	24%	83%	17%	9%		28%	28%	20%	24%

Table 73-1

Q. 19 - Do you believe that your elected officials in Moscow are capable or not capable of making any real improvement in your circumstances? And do you feel that way quite a lot or just somewhat?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Can Make Improvement, Quite a Lot	295	27	48	49	17	28	13	81	4	14	14	190	105	9	17	91	90	95	18
	8%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	10%	14%	3%	5%	6%	7%	11%	6%	15%	7%	9%	11%	5%
	100%	9%	16%	16%	6%	10%	5%	28%	1%	5%	5%	64%	36%	3%	6%	31%	31%	32%	6%
Can Make Improvement, Somewhat	1005	69	200	124	85	106	42	169	50	79	80	714	291	46	27	354	272	249	130
	28%	29%	25%	26%	28%	26%	31%	30%	40%	30%	31%	27%	30%	27%	24%	27%	27%	30%	34%
	100%	7%	20%	12%	8%	11%	4%	17%	5%	8%	8%	71%	29%	5%	3%	35%	27%	25%	13%
Cannot Make Improvement, Somewhat	727	46	183	105	71	61	27	94	31	58	51	512	215	55	18	300	193	152	82
	20%	19%	23%	22%	24%	15%	20%	16%	24%	22%	20%	20%	22%	32%	17%	22%	19%	18%	21%
	100%	6%	25%	14%	10%	8%	4%	13%	4%	8%	7%	70%	30%	8%	3%	41%	27%	21%	11%
Cannot Make Improvement, Quite a Lot	1272	82	306	157	115	158	46	201	32	95	80	987	285	46	46	503	361	296	112
	36%	35%	38%	33%	38%	39%	35%	35%	25%	36%	31%	38%	30%	27%	42%	38%	36%	36%	29%
	100%	6%	24%	12%	9%	12%	4%	16%	3%	7%	6%	78%	22%	4%	4%	40%	28%	23%	9%
Dont' Know	249	11	57	37	14	47	4	23	10	17	29	189	60	13	3	82	89	39	39
	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	12%	3%	4%	8%	6%	11%	7%	6%	8%	2%	6%	9%	5%	10%
	100%	4%	23%	15%	6%	19%	2%	9%	4%	7%	11%	76%	24%	5%	1%	33%	36%	16%	16%
Refused / No Answer	12	-	5	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	3	12	1	1	-	5	2	2	3
			1%				1%				1%			1%					1%
	100%		40%			6%	6%	11%		9%	28%	96%	4%	10%		40%	12%	20%	28%
TOTAL CAN MAKE IMPROVEMENT	1300	96	247	173	102	135	55	251	54	93	94	904	396	56	43	446	363	344	148
	37%	41%	31%	37%	34%	34%	41%	44%	42%	35%	37%	35%	41%	33%	39%	33%	36%	41%	39%
	100%	7%	19%	13%	8%	10%	4%	19%	4%	7%	7%	70%	30%	4%	3%	34%	28%	26%	11%
			LOW					HIGH					HIGH			LOW		HIGH	
TOTAL CANNOT MAKE IMPROVEMENT	1999	128	489	262	186	219	74	295	63	153	131	1499	500	101	64	803	554	448	194
	56%	54%	61%	55%	62%	55%	55%	52%	49%	58%	51%	58%	52%	59%	58%	60%	55%	54%	50%
	100%	6%	24%	13%	9%	11%	4%	15%	3%	8%	7%	75%	25%	5%	3%	40%	28%	22%	10%
			HIGH										LOW			HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
IMPROVEMENT ADVANTAGE	-699	-31	-242	-89	-84	-84	-19	-44	-9	-60	-37	-595	-104	-45	-21	-357	-192	-104	-46
	-20%	-13%	-30%	-19%	-28%	-21%	-14%	-8%	-7%	-23%	-14%	-23%	-11%	-26%	-19%	-27%	-19%	-12%	-12%

Table 70-1

Q. 16 - Do you approve or disapprove of how President Yeltsin is doing his job so far? An do you (approve / disapprove) quite a lot or just somewhat?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Approve, Quite a Lot	255	17	45	22	25	27	7	71	3	25	13	173	82	11	10	86	56	96	16
	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	12%	3%	9%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	6%	12%	4%
	100%	7%	18%	9%	10%	11%	3%	28%	1%	10%	5%	68%	32%	4%	4%	34%	22%	38%	6%
Approve, Somewhat	502	30	134	46	58	38	20	91	19	39	28	393	109	38	15	222	103	130	47
	14%	13%	17%	10%	19%	9%	15%	16%	15%	15%	11%	15%	11%	22%	14%	17%	10%	16%	12%
	100%	6%	27%	9%	12%	8%	4%	18%	4%	8%	6%	78%	22%	8%	3%	44%	21%	26%	9%
Disapprove, Somewhat	614	47	143	86	46	72	19	85	31	43	43	442	172	35	22	236	177	128	74
	17%	20%	18%	18%	15%	18%	14%	15%	24%	16%	17%	17%	18%	21%	20%	18%	18%	15%	19%
	100%	8%	23%	14%	7%	12%	3%	14%	5%	7%	7%	72%	28%	6%	4%	38%	29%	21%	12%
Disapprove, Quite a Lot	1856	116	410	238	138	224	78	299	69	143	140	1353	503	70	51	665	541	442	209
	52%	49%	51%	51%	46%	56%	58%	53%	54%	54%	55%	52%	53%	41%	46%	50%	54%	53%	54%
	100%	6%	22%	13%	7%	12%	4%	16%	4%	8%	8%	73%	27%	4%	3%	36%	29%	24%	11%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	215	15	36	49	26	27	10	17	5	12	18	156	59	8	8	78	86	29	23
	6%	7%	5%	10%	9%	7%	7%	3%	4%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	3%	6%
	100%	7%	17%	23%	12%	13%	5%	8%	2%	5%	8%	73%	27%	4%	4%	36%	40%	13%	11%
Don't Know	99	9	24	26	8	12	-	3	-	3	13	73	26	7	5	42	38	6	13
	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%		1%		1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%
	100%	9%	25%	26%	8%	12%		4%		3%	13%	74%	26%	7%	5%	42%	39%	6%	13%
Refused / No Answer	18	1	6	5	1	1	-	3	1	-	1	12	6	1	-	7	6	3	2
	1%		1%	1%				1%	1%				1%	1%		1%	1%		
	100%	3%	30%	27%	8%	5%		18%	4%		4%	67%	33%	7%		41%	32%	18%	8%
TOTAL APPROVE	757	47	178	68	83	65	27	162	22	64	41	567	190	49	25	308	160	226	63
	21%	20%	22%	14%	27%	16%	20%	28%	17%	24%	16%	22%	20%	29%	23%	23%	16%	27%	16%
	100%	6%	24%	9%	11%	9%	4%	21%	3%	8%	5%	75%	25%	6%	3%	41%	21%	30%	8%
				LOW	HIGH	LOW		HIGH			LOW			HIGH			LOW	HIGH	LOW
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	2470	163	553	324	184	297	97	384	100	186	184	1796	675	105	73	900	718	569	283
	69%	69%	69%	69%	61%	74%	73%	67%	78%	70%	71%	69%	71%	62%	66%	67%	71%	68%	74%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	7%	12%	4%	16%	4%	8%	7%	73%	27%	4%	3%	36%	29%	23%	11%
					LOW				HIGH					LOW			HIGH		HIGH
APPROVE ADVANTAGE	-1713	-116	-375	-256	-101	-232	-70	-222	-77	-121	-142	-1229	-484	-57	-48	-592	-558	-344	-220
	-48%	-49%	-47%	-54%	-33%	-58%	-52%	-39%	-61%	-46%	-55%	-47%	-51%	-33%	-44%	-44%	-55%	-41%	-57%

Table 71-1
Q. 17 - And what about the State Duma? Do you approve or disapprove of how they are doing their job so far? And do you [approve / disapprove] quite a lot or just somewhat?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Approve, Quite a Lot	200	3	26	24	15	35	13	52	6	14	12	119	81	8	1	44	72	66	18
	6%	1%	3%	5%	5%	9%	10%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	5%
	100%	1%	13%	12%	8%	17%	7%	26%	3%	7%	6%	59%	41%	4%	1%	22%	36%	33%	9%
Approve, Somewhat	626	35	134	71	52	68	18	151	24	36	36	455	171	24	13	221	158	187	60
	18%	15%	17%	15%	17%	17%	13%	27%	19%	14%	14%	17%	18%	14%	12%	17%	16%	22%	16%
	100%	6%	21%	11%	8%	11%	3%	24%	4%	6%	6%	73%	27%	4%	2%	35%	25%	30%	10%
Disapprove, Somewhat	662	41	145	85	66	53	18	123	29	47	55	475	187	36	19	253	156	170	84
	19%	18%	18%	18%	22%	13%	13%	22%	23%	18%	21%	18%	20%	21%	17%	19%	15%	20%	22%
	100%	6%	22%	13%	10%	8%	3%	19%	4%	7%	8%	72%	28%	5%	3%	38%	24%	26%	13%
Disapprove, Quite a Lot	1206	90	308	142	94	129	62	176	29	98	77	931	274	58	52	492	333	274	106
	34%	38%	39%	30%	31%	32%	46%	31%	23%	37%	30%	36%	29%	34%	47%	37%	33%	33%	28%
	100%	7%	26%	12%	8%	11%	5%	15%	2%	8%	6%	77%	23%	5%	4%	41%	28%	23%	9%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	293	30	62	31	38	34	11	26	15	25	22	214	79	17	11	130	76	51	37
	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%	8%	8%	5%	11%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%	6%	10%
	100%	10%	21%	11%	13%	12%	4%	9%	5%	8%	8%	73%	27%	6%	4%	44%	26%	17%	13%
Don't Know	548	35	117	113	33	81	12	38	25	40	54	387	161	26	13	185	205	78	79
	15%	15%	15%	24%	11%	20%	9%	7%	19%	15%	21%	15%	17%	15%	12%	14%	20%	9%	21%
	100%	6%	21%	21%	6%	15%	2%	7%	5%	7%	10%	71%	29%	5%	2%	34%	37%	14%	14%
Refused / No Answer	25	-	6	5	3	2	-	3	1	4	1	22	3	1	-	9	7	7	2
	1%		1%	1%	1%			1%	1%	1%		1%		1%		1%	1%	1%	
	100%		25%	21%	12%	7%		14%	3%	15%	3%	88%	12%	5%		37%	29%	28%	6%
TOTAL APPROVE	826	38	160	95	67	103	31	203	30	50	48	574	252	32	15	266	230	253	78
	23%	16%	20%	20%	22%	26%	23%	36%	23%	19%	19%	22%	26%	19%	13%	20%	23%	30%	20%
	100%	5%	19%	12%	8%	13%	4%	25%	4%	6%	6%	69%	31%	4%	2%	32%	28%	31%	9%
		LOW	LOW					HIGH					HIGH		LOW	LOW		HIGH	
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	1868	132	453	227	160	182	80	299	58	145	132	1407	461	94	71	745	489	444	189
	52%	56%	57%	48%	53%	45%	60%	53%	45%	55%	51%	54%	48%	55%	64%	56%	49%	53%	49%
	100%	7%	24%	12%	9%	10%	4%	16%	3%	8%	7%	75%	25%	5%	4%	40%	26%	24%	10%
			HIGH			LOW							LOW		HIGH	HIGH	LOW		LOW
APPROVE ADVANTAGE	-1042	-93	-293	-132	-93	-78	-49	-96	-28	-95	-83	-833	-209	-63	-56	-479	-259	-192	-112
	-29%	-40%	-37%	-28%	-31%	-20%	-36%	-17%	-22%	-36%	-32%	-32%	-22%	-37%	-51%	-36%	-26%	-23%	-29%

Table 72-1
Q. 18 - And what about the Federation Council? Do you approve or disapprove of how they are doing their job so far? And do you [approve / disapprove] quite a lot or just somewhat?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Approve, Quite a Lot	164	3	20	18	12	35	7	45	5	8	11	106	58	9	2	35	61	53	16
	5%	1%	3%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%
	100%	2%	12%	11%	7%	21%	4%	27%	3%	5%	7%	65%	35%	5%	1%	21%	37%	32%	10%
Approve, Somewhat	523	32	119	55	49	46	16	124	23	32	26	370	154	24	12	200	118	156	50
	15%	14%	15%	12%	16%	12%	12%	22%	18%	12%	10%	14%	16%	14%	11%	15%	12%	19%	13%
	100%	6%	23%	11%	9%	9%	3%	24%	4%	6%	5%	71%	29%	5%	2%	38%	23%	30%	9%
Disapprove, Somewhat	538	36	124	64	48	30	22	105	28	35	47	380	159	31	14	208	116	140	74
	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	8%	16%	18%	22%	13%	18%	15%	17%	18%	13%	16%	12%	17%	19%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	9%	6%	4%	19%	5%	7%	9%	71%	29%	6%	3%	39%	22%	26%	14%
Disapprove, Quite a Lot	874	54	224	90	65	102	40	150	23	70	54	704	170	42	33	344	232	220	78
	25%	23%	28%	19%	22%	26%	30%	26%	18%	27%	21%	27%	18%	25%	30%	26%	23%	26%	20%
	100%	6%	26%	10%	7%	12%	5%	17%	3%	8%	6%	81%	19%	5%	4%	39%	27%	25%	9%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	323	37	69	37	35	35	19	27	11	37	16	242	81	15	19	140	91	64	28
	9%	16%	9%	8%	11%	9%	14%	5%	9%	14%	6%	9%	8%	9%	17%	10%	9%	8%	7%
	100%	11%	21%	11%	11%	11%	6%	8%	4%	11%	5%	75%	25%	5%	6%	43%	28%	20%	9%
Don't Know	1099	73	235	204	88	147	28	112	36	78	99	770	329	49	30	395	379	190	135
	31%	31%	29%	43%	29%	37%	21%	20%	28%	29%	38%	30%	34%	29%	27%	30%	38%	23%	35%
	100%	7%	21%	19%	8%	13%	3%	10%	3%	7%	9%	70%	30%	4%	3%	36%	34%	17%	12%
Refused / No Answer	37	-	8	4	5	5	1	6	1	5	3	32	5	1	-	13	10	11	4
	1%		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%		20%	11%	13%	13%	3%	16%	2%	13%	9%	86%	14%	3%		33%	27%	28%	12%
TOTAL APPROVE	688	35	139	74	61	82	24	169	28	39	38	476	212	32	14	235	179	209	65
	19%	15%	17%	16%	20%	20%	18%	30%	22%	15%	15%	18%	22%	19%	13%	18%	18%	25%	17%
	100%	5%	20%	11%	9%	12%	3%	25%	4%	6%	5%	69%	31%	5%	2%	34%	26%	30%	10%
				LOW				HIGH			LOW		HIGH					HIGH	
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	1413	90	348	153	114	133	62	255	51	105	101	1084	329	73	47	552	348	360	152
	40%	38%	44%	33%	38%	33%	46%	45%	40%	40%	39%	42%	34%	43%	43%	41%	35%	43%	40%
	100%	6%	25%	11%	8%	9%	4%	18%	4%	7%	7%	77%	23%	5%	3%	39%	25%	26%	11%
			HIGH	LOW		LOW		HIGH					LOW				LOW		
APPROVE ADVANTAGE	-725	-55	-210	-80	-53	-51	-39	-86	-23	-66	-63	-608	-117	-41	-33	-317	-169	-152	-87
	-20%	-23%	-26%	-17%	-18%	-13%	-29%	-15%	-18%	-25%	-25%	-23%	-12%	-24%	-30%	-24%	-17%	-18%	-23%

Table 80-1

Q. 26 - In your opinion, was there fraud or no fraud in the December 1993 parliamentary elections and the constitutional referendum? Was there a great deal of fraud or just some fraud?

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Fraud, Great Deal	1061	59	271	126	91	97	41	181	42	69	85	801	260	49	34	421	263	249	128
	30%	25%	34%	27%	30%	24%	30%	32%	33%	26%	33%	31%	27%	28%	31%	32%	26%	30%	33%
	100%	6%	26%	12%	9%	9%	4%	17%	4%	6%	8%	76%	24%	5%	3%	40%	25%	24%	12%
			HIGH			LOW							LOW				LOW		
Fraud, Some	910	64	177	111	90	100	42	173	21	71	61	650	259	35	26	331	252	244	82
	26%	27%	22%	23%	30%	25%	31%	30%	17%	27%	24%	25%	27%	21%	23%	25%	25%	29%	21%
	100%	7%	20%	12%	10%	11%	5%	19%	2%	8%	7%	71%	29%	4%	3%	36%	28%	27%	9%
			LOW					HIGH	LOW									HIGH	
No Fraud	236	16	45	29	21	28	12	50	4	21	10	183	53	11	9	82	69	71	14
	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	3%	8%	4%	7%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	9%	4%
	100%	7%	19%	12%	9%	12%	5%	21%	2%	9%	4%	78%	22%	5%	4%	35%	29%	30%	6%
									LOW		LOW							HIGH	LOW
Don't Know	1289	96	292	200	91	173	39	143	60	101	94	929	361	75	41	479	412	244	154
	36%	41%	37%	42%	30%	43%	29%	25%	47%	38%	37%	36%	38%	44%	37%	36%	41%	29%	40%
	100%	7%	23%	16%	7%	13%	3%	11%	5%	8%	7%	72%	28%	6%	3%	37%	32%	19%	12%
Refused / No Answer	64	1	12	7	8	4	1	22	-	2	6	41	23	1	-	21	12	25	6
	2%		2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%		1%	2%	2%	2%			2%	1%	3%	2%
	100%	1%	19%	11%	13%	6%	1%	35%		4%	10%	64%	36%	1%		33%	18%	38%	10%

Table 81-1
Q. 27 - (Version A) Thinking ahead to the 1995 Parliamentary elections, do you have confidence that the 1995 parliamentary elections will be free from election fraud or do you think there will be election fraud?
(Version B) Thinking ahead to the 1995 Parliamentary elections, do you think that there will be election fraud or do you have confidence that the 1995 parliamentary elections will be free from election fraud?

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Free and Fair	408	21	88	55	40	46	14	94	6	30	13	294	113	13	12	149	116	124	19
	11%	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	17%	5%	11%	5%	11%	12%	8%	11%	11%	11%	15%	5%
	100%	5%	22%	14%	10%	11%	3%	23%	1%	7%	3%	72%	28%	3%	3%	37%	28%	30%	5%
								HIGH	LOW		LOW							HIGH	LOW
Election Fraud	1705	112	398	185	158	163	56	306	66	121	138	1289	416	73	56	668	405	428	204
	48%	48%	50%	39%	52%	41%	42%	54%	52%	46%	54%	50%	43%	43%	51%	50%	40%	51%	53%
	100%	7%	23%	11%	9%	10%	3%	18%	4%	7%	8%	76%	24%	4%	3%	39%	24%	25%	12%
				LOW		LOW		HIGH					LOW				LOW		
Don't Know	1373	101	301	223	96	186	63	139	55	110	98	972	401	84	42	499	473	249	153
	39%	43%	38%	47%	32%	46%	47%	24%	43%	42%	38%	37%	42%	49%	38%	37%	47%	30%	40%
	100%	7%	22%	16%	7%	14%	5%	10%	4%	8%	7%	71%	29%	6%	3%	36%	34%	18%	11%
Refused / No Answer	74	-	11	8	7	6	-	29	1	3	8	49	26	1	-	19	14	33	9
	2%		1%	2%	2%	1%		5%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%		1%	1%	4%	2%
	100%		15%	11%	10%	8%		39%	1%	5%	11%	66%	34%	2%		25%	19%	44%	12%

Table 82-1

Q. 28 - Where do you think election fraud is most likely to occur?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL ELECTION FRAUD	1705 100% 100%	112 100% 7%	398 100% 23%	185 100% 11%	158 100% 9%	163 100% 10%	56 100% 3%	306 100% 18%	66 100% 4%	121 100% 7%	138 100% 8%	1289 100% 76%	416 100% 24%	73 100% 4%	56 100% 3%	668 100% 39%	405 100% 24%	428 100% 25%	204 100% 12%
Central Election Commission	277 16% 100%	14 12% 5%	62 16% 23%	28 15% 10%	28 18% 10%	24 15% 9%	15 27% 5%	63 21% 23%	8 12% 3%	13 11% 5%	22 16% 8%	199 15% 72%	78 19% 28%	8 11% 3%	10 18% 4%	104 16% 38%	67 17% 24%	76 18% 27%	30 15% 11%
Executive Branch	140 8% 100%	10 9% 7%	30 7% 21%	12 7% 9%	19 12% 14%	17 11% 12%	6 11% 4%	26 9% 19%	1 1% 1%	7 6% 5%	12 8% 8%	106 8% 76%	34 8% 24%	5 7% 4%	4 7% 3%	59 9% 42%	35 9% 25%	33 8% 24%	12 6% 9%
Other Central Authorities	80 5% 100%	8 7% 10%	13 3% 16%	11 6% 14%	6 4% 7%	13 8% 16%	1 2% 1%	6 2% 8%	8 13% 10%	8 6% 9%	6 4% 8%	55 4% 68%	25 6% 32%	2 3% 3%	1 1% 1%	27 4% 34%	25 6% 31%	14 3% 17%	14 7% 18%
Local Election Offices	161 9% 100%	9 8% 6%	37 9% 23%	26 14% 16%	13 8% 8%	13 8% 8%	3 6% 2%	33 11% 20%	7 10% 4%	11 9% 7%	8 6% 5%	121 9% 75%	40 10% 25%	6 8% 4%	6 11% 4%	60 9% 37%	42 10% 26%	44 10% 27%	15 7% 9%
Local Executive Authorities	160 9% 100%	16 14% 10%	32 8% 20%	8 4% 5%	11 7% 7%	16 10% 10%	5 9% 3%	47 15% 29%	6 9% 4%	14 12% 9%	6 4% 4%	124 10% 77%	36 9% 23%	2 2% 1%	9 16% 6%	58 9% 36%	29 7% 18%	61 14% 38%	12 6% 8%
Political Parties	125 7% 100%	6 5% 5%	24 6% 19%	16 8% 12%	16 10% 13%	13 8% 10%	5 9% 4%	23 7% 18%	5 8% 4%	6 5% 5%	12 9% 10%	93 7% 75%	32 8% 25%	7 10% 6%	4 7% 3%	46 7% 37%	33 8% 27%	29 7% 23%	17 9% 14%
Local Candidate Organizations	150 9% 100%	7 6% 5%	33 8% 22%	19 10% 13%	10 6% 6%	15 9% 10%	7 12% 5%	34 11% 22%	5 8% 3%	13 11% 9%	8 6% 6%	113 9% 75%	37 9% 25%	11 15% 7%	4 7% 3%	50 7% 33%	40 10% 27%	47 11% 31%	13 7% 9%
All	409 24% 100%	27 24% 7%	111 28% 27%	39 21% 10%	43 27% 11%	28 17% 7%	11 19% 3%	52 17% 13%	18 28% 4%	34 28% 8%	45 33% 11%	328 25% 80%	81 20% 20%	26 36% 6%	12 22% 3%	182 27% 44%	77 19% 19%	86 20% 21%	64 31% 16%
Don't Know	193 11% 100%	15 13% 8%	52 13% 27%	26 14% 14%	11 7% 6%	24 15% 12%	4 6% 2%	20 7% 10%	8 13% 4%	15 12% 8%	18 13% 9%	142 11% 74%	51 12% 26%	5 7% 3%	6 11% 3%	78 12% 40%	54 13% 28%	35 8% 18%	26 13% 14%
Refused / No Answer	9 1% 100%	- - -	3 1% 37%	1 1% 10%	1 1% 15%	1 1% 12%	- - -	2 1% 26%	- - -	- - -	- - -	8 1% 82%	2 1% 18%	- - -	- - -	5 1% 52%	2 1% 22%	2 1% 26%	- - -

Table 98-1

Q. 38 Thru 45 - Did you encounter or observe any of the following problems when you voted?

Q. 44 - I saw other people voting in groups without a secret ballot

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817 100% 100%	192 100% 7%	660 100% 23%	335 100% 12%	237 100% 8%	319 100% 11%	119 100% 4%	456 100% 16%	76 100% 3%	221 100% 8%	203 100% 7%	2075 100% 74%	742 100% 26%	144 100% 5%	90 100% 3%	1088 100% 39%	773 100% 27%	677 100% 24%	278 100% 10%
Yes	403 14% 100%	44 23% 11% HIGH	78 12% 19%	49 15% 12%	30 13% 7%	45 14% 11%	37 31% 9% HIGH	69 15% 17%	13 18% 3%	15 7% 4% LOW	22 11% 5%	273 13% 68%	130 17% 32% HIGH	23 16% 6%	15 17% 4%	152 14% 38%	130 17% 32%	85 12% 21%	36 13% 9%
No	2190 78% 100%	142 74% 6%	526 80% 24%	246 73% 11%	192 81% 9%	240 75% 11%	72 60% 3% LOW	374 82% 17% HIGH	45 60% 2% LOW	192 87% 9% HIGH	160 79% 7%	1639 79% 75%	551 74% 25% LOW	105 73% 5%	71 79% 3%	860 79% 39%	558 72% 25% LOW	567 84% 26% HIGH	205 74% 9%
Don't Know	129 5% 100%	5 2% 4%	33 5% 25%	24 7% 19%	6 3% 5%	23 7% 18%	6 5% 4%	7 2% 6%	2 2% 1%	10 4% 7%	15 7% 12%	96 5% 74%	34 5% 26%	12 8% 9%	3 3% 2%	43 4% 33%	53 7% 41%	17 2% 13%	17 6% 13%
Refused / No Answer	95 3% 100%	1 1% 1%	24 4% 25%	17 5% 18%	8 4% 9%	12 4% 12%	4 4% 5%	5 1% 5%	15 20% 16%	4 2% 4%	6 3% 6%	67 3% 70%	28 4% 30%	3 2% 3%	1 1% 1%	33 3% 34%	33 4% 34%	9 1% 9%	21 8% 22%
YES ADVANTAGE	-1787 -63%	-98 -51%	-447 -68%	-197 -59%	-162 -69%	-195 -61%	-35 -29%	-305 -67%	-32 -42%	-177 -80%	-138 -68%	-1366 -66%	-421 -57%	-82 -57%	-56 -62%	-708 -65%	-427 -55%	-482 -71%	-170 -61%

Table 99-1

Q. 38 Thru 45 - Did you encounter or observe any of the following problems when you voted?

Q. 45 - Material or financial incentives being offered to voters

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817 100% 100%	192 100% 7%	660 100% 23%	335 100% 12%	237 100% 8%	319 100% 11%	119 100% 4%	456 100% 16%	76 100% 3%	221 100% 8%	203 100% 7%	2075 100% 74%	742 100% 26%	144 100% 5%	90 100% 3%	1088 100% 39%	773 100% 27%	677 100% 24%	278 100% 10%
Yes	58 2% 100%	1 1% LOW	10 2% 17%	17 5% 29% HIGH	4 2% 7%	12 4% 21%	4 4% 8%	1 2% LOW	5 7% 9%	- LOW	4 2% 7%	43 2% 75%	15 2% 25%	4 3% 8%	- LOW	14 1% 25%	33 4% 57% HIGH	1 2% LOW	9 3% 16%
No	2568 91% 100%	188 98% 7% HIGH	602 91% 23%	292 87% 11% LOW	215 91% 8%	276 87% 11% LOW	106 89% 4%	447 98% 17% HIGH	54 72% 2% LOW	209 94% 8% HIGH	179 88% 7%	1888 91% 74%	680 92% 26%	132 92% 5%	87 97% 3% HIGH	1005 92% 39%	674 87% 26% LOW	656 97% 26% HIGH	233 84% 9% LOW
Don't Know	101 4% 100%	3 2% 3%	26 4% 26%	12 4% 12%	11 5% 11%	20 6% 20%	3 3% 3%	3 1% 3%	1 1% 1%	8 4% 8%	13 6% 12%	78 4% 78%	23 3% 22%	4 3% 4%	3 3% 3%	41 4% 41%	35 5% 35%	11 2% 11%	13 5% 13%
Refused / No Answer	91 3% 100%	- 100%	21 3% 24%	15 4% 16%	7 3% 8%	10 3% 12%	6 5% 6%	5 1% 5%	15 20% 17%	4 2% 4%	7 4% 8%	65 3% 72%	25 3% 28%	3 2% 4%	- 4%	28 3% 31%	31 4% 34%	9 1% 10%	23 8% 25%
YES ADVANTAGE	-2510 -89%	-188 -98%	-592 -90%	-275 -82%	-211 -89%	-264 -83%	-102 -85%	-446 -98%	-49 -65%	-209 -94%	-175 -86%	-1845 -89%	-665 -90%	-128 -89%	-87 -97%	-991 -91%	-641 -83%	-655 -97%	-224 -80%

Table 101-1

Q. 46 Thru 52 - Which of the following people, if any, tried to pressure you to vote a certain way in any of the elections we talked about earlier?

Q. 47 - A relative of yours

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817	192	660	335	237	319	119	456	76	221	203	2075	742	144	90	1088	773	677	278
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	8%	11%	4%	16%	3%	8%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	27%	24%	10%
Yes	493	40	89	64	27	50	21	124	13	30	35	316	176	7	10	156	135	154	47
	17%	21%	13%	19%	12%	16%	18%	27%	17%	13%	17%	15%	24%	5%	11%	14%	17%	23%	17%
	100%	8%	18%	13%	6%	10%	4%	25%	3%	6%	7%	64%	36%	1%	2%	32%	27%	31%	10%
			LOW		LOW			HIGH					HIGH	LOW		LOW		HIGH	
No	2178	149	542	250	200	237	95	324	47	182	152	1649	530	131	78	891	582	506	199
	77%	78%	82%	75%	85%	74%	80%	71%	62%	82%	75%	79%	71%	91%	87%	82%	75%	75%	71%
	100%	7%	25%	11%	9%	11%	4%	15%	2%	8%	7%	76%	24%	6%	4%	41%	27%	23%	9%
			HIGH		HIGH			LOW	LOW				LOW	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
Don't Know	57	2	10	8	2	17	2	1	1	7	5	44	13	2	1	15	28	8	6
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%		1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
	100%	4%	18%	14%	4%	31%	4%	2%	2%	12%	9%	77%	23%	4%	2%	26%	49%	15%	10%
Refused / No Answer	89	-	19	13	7	14	1	6	15	3	11	66	23	4	-	26	28	9	26
	3%		3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	20%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%		2%	4%	1%	9%
	100%		21%	14%	8%	16%	1%	7%	17%	3%	13%	74%	26%	4%		29%	32%	10%	30%
YES ADVANTAGE	-1686	-109	-453	-186	-173	-187	-74	-200	-34	-152	-117	-1333	-353	-124	-68	-735	-447	-352	-152
	-60%	-57%	-69%	-56%	-73%	-59%	-62%	-44%	-46%	-69%	-58%	-64%	-48%	-86%	-76%	-67%	-58%	-52%	-54%

Table 102-1

Q. 46 Thru 52 - Which of the following people, if any, tried to pressure you to vote a certain way in any of the elections we talked about earlier?

Q. 48 - A political party official

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817	192	660	335	237	319	119	456	76	221	203	2075	742	144	90	1088	773	677	278
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
		7%	23%	12%	8%	11%	4%	16%	3%	8%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	27%	24%	10%
Yes	139	2	16	8	4	16	4	71	6	3	8	106	33	3	2	23	28	74	14
	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	16%	8%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	11%	5%
	100%	2%	12%	6%	3%	11%	3%	51%	4%	2%	6%	76%	24%	2%	1%	17%	20%	53%	10%
		LOW	LOW	LOW	LOW			HIGH		LOW				LOW	LOW	LOW		HIGH	HIGH
No	2533	187	613	308	223	271	111	378	55	208	178	1858	674	135	86	1023	690	586	234
	90%	98%	93%	92%	94%	85%	93%	83%	73%	94%	88%	90%	91%	94%	96%	94%	89%	87%	84%
	100%	7%	24%	12%	9%	11%	4%	15%	2%	8%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	40%	27%	23%	9%
		HIGH	HIGH		HIGH	LOW		LOW	LOW	HIGH					HIGH	HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
Don't Know	57	3	11	6	2	18	2	2	1	7	4	44	13	2	2	16	26	9	5
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	100%	4%	20%	10%	4%	32%	4%	4%	2%	12%	7%	77%	23%	4%	3%	28%	46%	17%	9%
Refused / No Answer	88	-	19	13	7	14	2	5	13	3	12	66	22	4	-	26	29	8	25
	3%		3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	18%	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%		2%	4%	1%	9%
	100%		22%	15%	8%	16%	3%	5%	15%	3%	14%	75%	25%	4%		29%	33%	9%	29%
YES ADVANTAGE	-2393	-185	-597	-300	-218	-255	-107	-307	-49	-205	-170	-1752	-641	-132	-85	-1000	-662	-512	-219
	-85%	-96%	-90%	-90%	-92%	-80%	-90%	-67%	-65%	-92%	-84%	-84%	-86%	-92%	-94%	-92%	-86%	-76%	-79%

Table 93-1
Q. 38 Thru 45 - Did you encounter or observe any of the following problems when you voted?
Q. 39 - Poll watchers at the voting place tried to tell voters to vote for certain candidates

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817 100% 100%	192 100% 7%	660 100% 23%	335 100% 12%	237 100% 8%	319 100% 11%	119 100% 4%	456 100% 16%	76 100% 3%	221 100% 8%	203 100% 7%	2075 100% 74%	742 100% 26%	144 100% 5%	90 100% 3%	1088 100% 39%	773 100% 27%	677 100% 24%	278 100% 10%
Yes	117 4% 100%	3 2% 3% LOW	26 4% 22%	14 4% 12%	11 5% 9%	17 5% 14%	4 3% 3%	29 6% 25%	2 2% 1%	4 2% 3% LOW	8 4% 7%	79 4% 67%	39 5% 33%	5 3% 4%	1 1% 1% LOW	40 4% 34%	35 4% 29%	33 5% 28%	10 4% 8%
No	2535 90% 100%	186 97% 7% HIGH	595 90% 23%	291 87% 11%	216 91% 9%	274 86% 11% LOW	107 90% 4%	419 92% 17%	60 79% 2% LOW	208 94% 8% HIGH	180 89% 7%	1877 90% 74%	659 89% 26%	130 91% 5%	88 98% 3% HIGH	997 92% 39%	672 87% 26% LOW	627 93% 25%	240 86% 9% LOW
Don't Know	76 3% 100%	2 1% 3%	18 3% 23%	15 5% 20%	1 1% 1%	18 6% 24%	4 4% 6%	2 1% 3%	- 3% 8%	6 3% 12%	9 4% 76%	58 3% 24%	19 3% 8%	6 4% 2%	1 1% 2%	21 2% 28%	38 5% 49%	8 1% 11%	9 3% 12%
Refused / No Answer	88 3% 100%	- 3% 24%	21 3% 17%	15 4% 10%	9 4% 12%	10 3% 5%	4 4% 6%	5 1% 16%	14 19% 4%	4 2% 6%	6 3% 70%	62 3% 30%	27 4% 4%	3 2% 34%	- 2% 34%	30 3% 10%	30 4% 23%	9 1% 10%	20 7% 23%
YES ADVANTAGE	-2418 -86%	-183 -95%	-569 -86%	-277 -83%	-205 -87%	-257 -81%	-103 -86%	-390 -86%	-58 -77%	-204 -92%	-172 -85%	-1798 -87%	-620 -84%	-126 -87%	-87 -97%	-957 -88%	-637 -82%	-594 -88%	-230 -82%

Table 94-1

Q. 38 Thru 45 - Did you encounter or observe any of the following problems when you voted?

Q. 40 - Local or election officials at the voting place tried to tell voters to vote for certain candidates

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING	2817 100% 100%	192 100% 7%	660 100% 23%	335 100% 12%	237 100% 8%	319 100% 11%	119 100% 4%	456 100% 16%	76 100% 3%	221 100% 8%	203 100% 7%	2075 100% 74%	742 100% 26%	144 100% 5%	90 100% 3%	1088 100% 39%	773 100% 27%	677 100% 24%	278 100% 10%
Yes	115 4% 100%	4 2% 4%	24 4% 21%	12 4% 11%	14 6% 12%	11 3% 9%	6 5% 6%	26 6% 22%	4 6% 4%	2 1% 2% LOW	11 6% 10%	74 4% 64%	41 6% 36% HIGH	5 3% 4%	1 1% 1% LOW	42 4% 37%	29 4% 25%	28 4% 24%	16 6% 14%
No	2523 90% 100%	186 97% 7% HIGH	598 91% 24%	292 87% 12%	210 89% 8%	273 86% 11%	102 85% 4%	424 93% 17% HIGH	55 73% 2% LOW	207 93% 8% HIGH	176 87% 7%	1872 90% 74%	651 88% 26%	132 91% 5%	88 98% 3% HIGH	994 91% 39%	667 86% 26% LOW	631 93% 25%	232 83% 9% LOW
Don't Know	86 3% 100%	2 1% 2%	16 2% 19%	17 5% 20%	3 1% 3%	23 7% 27%	7 6% 8%	1 1% 1%	- 4% 10%	8 4% 10%	8 4% 10%	65 3% 76%	21 3% 24%	4 3% 4%	1 1% 1%	21 2% 24%	47 6% 55%	10 1% 11%	8 3% 10%
Refused / No Answer	93 3% 100%	- - -	21 3% 23%	15 4% 16%	10 4% 11%	11 4% 12%	4 4% 5%	5 1% 5%	16 21% 17%	4 2% 4%	7 3% 7%	64 3% 69%	29 4% 31%	4 3% 4%	- - -	31 3% 34%	31 4% 33%	9 1% 9%	23 8% 24%
YES ADVANTAGE	-2408 -85%	-182 -95%	-574 -87%	-279 -83%	-196 -83%	-263 -82%	-95 -80%	-398 -87%	-51 -68%	-204 -92%	-165 -81%	-1798 -87%	-610 -82%	-127 -88%	-87 -97%	-952 -87%	-637 -82%	-603 -89%	-216 -78%

Table 96-1

Q. 38 Thru 45 - Did you encounter or observe any of the following problems when you voted?

Q. 42 - I felt that my ballot was not kept secret and that someone would know how I voted

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL VOTING	2817	192	660	335	237	319	119	456	76	221	203	2075	742	144	90	1088	773	677	278
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	8%	11%	4%	16%	3%	8%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	27%	24%	10%
Yes	110	11	26	19	9	4	4	17	7	7	4	71	39	11	1	46	28	24	12
	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	1%	4%	4%	10%	3%	2%	3%	5%	8%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	100%	10%	23%	18%	8%	4%	4%	15%	7%	7%	4%	65%	35%	10%	1%	42%	25%	22%	11%
						LOW							HIGH		LOW				
No	2476	174	583	278	212	274	101	428	51	196	179	1836	640	119	84	970	653	623	230
	88%	91%	88%	83%	90%	86%	85%	94%	67%	88%	88%	88%	86%	83%	93%	89%	84%	92%	83%
	100%	7%	24%	11%	9%	11%	4%	17%	2%	8%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	26%	25%	9%
				LOW				HIGH	LOW						HIGH		LOW	HIGH	LOW
Don't Know	138	6	27	24	7	30	9	6	2	14	11	101	37	10	4	40	64	21	14
	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	9%	8%	1%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	3%	5%
	100%	4%	20%	18%	5%	22%	7%	5%	2%	10%	8%	73%	27%	8%	3%	29%	46%	15%	10%
Refused / No Answer	94	1	24	14	8	10	4	5	15	4	8	68	26	4	1	33	29	9	23
	3%		4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	20%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	8%
	100%	1%	25%	15%	9%	11%	5%	5%	16%	4%	9%	72%	28%	4%	1%	35%	31%	9%	25%
YES ADVANTAGE	-2367	-163	-558	-259	-203	-270	-97	-411	-43	-188	-175	-1765	-602	-108	-83	-924	-625	-599	-218
	-84%	-85%	-85%	-77%	-86%	-85%	-81%	-90%	-57%	-85%	-86%	-85%	-81%	-75%	-92%	-85%	-81%	-89%	-78%

Table 142-1

Q. 68 - How much have you heard or read about the Central Election Commission in Moscow - a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or nothing at all?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Great Deal	28 1% 100%	2 1% 6%	7 1% 25%	1 3% LOW	1 5% 3%	1 3% 8%	2 2% 8%	8 1% 30%	2 1% 6%	1 5% 5%	3 1% 9%	23 1% 83%	5 17%	1 3%	2 6%	10 35%	4 14%	10 35%	4 15%
Fair Amount	205 6% 100%	13 6% 6%	52 7% 26%	22 5% 11%	15 5% 8%	23 6% 11%	3 2% 1% LOW	38 7% 18%	9 7% 5%	17 7% 8%	12 5% 6%	141 5% 69%	64 7% 31%	15 9% 7%	8 7% 4%	81 6% 40%	47 5% 23%	55 7% 27%	22 6% 11%
Not Very Much	1324 37% 100%	96 41% 7%	296 37% 22%	138 29% 10% LOW	114 38% 9%	92 23% 7% LOW	77 57% 6% HIGH	268 47% 20% HIGH	66 52% 5% HIGH	77 29% 6% LOW	101 39% 8%	949 36% 72%	375 39% 28%	77 45% 6% HIGH	48 44% 4%	506 38% 38%	306 30% 23% LOW	345 41% 26%	167 43% 13%
None At All	1813 51% 100%	118 50% 7%	384 48% 21%	290 61% 16% HIGH	165 54% 9%	247 61% 14% HIGH	44 33% 2% LOW	238 42% 13% LOW	44 34% 2% LOW	153 58% 8% HIGH	131 51% 7%	1357 52% 75%	456 48% 25% LOW	50 29% 3% LOW	49 45% 3%	666 50% 37%	581 58% 32% HIGH	391 47% 22%	175 46% 10%
Don't Know	175 5% 100%	6 2% 3%	54 7% 31%	20 4% 11%	7 2% 4%	36 9% 20%	9 7% 5%	17 3% 10%	5 4% 3%	14 5% 8%	8 3% 4%	123 5% 71%	51 5% 29%	27 16% 16%	4 3% 2%	67 5% 38%	64 6% 37%	31 4% 18%	13 3% 7%
Refused / No Answer	15 100%	- 100%	5 1% 32%	1 9%	- 26%	4 1% 26%	- 12%	- 8%	2 1% 13%	1 8%	2 1% 13%	10 67%	5 33%	1 4%	- 32%	5 35%	5 8%	1 25%	4 25%

Table 143-1

Q. 69 - What is your overall opinion of how well the Central Election Commission does its job - very well, fairly well, fairly poorly, or very poorly?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRAL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL HEARD / READ	1557 100% 100%	111 100% 7%	356 100% 23%	160 100% 10%	131 100% 8%	115 100% 7%	82 100% 5%	314 100% 20%	77 100% 5%	96 100% 6%	116 100% 7%	1113 100% 71%	444 100% 29%	93 100% 6%	57 100% 4%	597 100% 38%	357 100% 23%	410 100% 26%	193 100% 12%
Very Well	11 1% 100%	1 1% 6%	4 1% 37%	1 1% 12%	- - - LOW	- - - LOW	- - - LOW	4 1% 34%	- - - LOW	1 1% 11%	- - - LOW	8 1% 73%	3 1% 27%	1 1% 10%	- - - LOW	5 1% 43%	1 1% 12%	5 1% 45%	- - - LOW
Fairly Well	374 24% 100%	33 29% 9%	66 18% 18% LOW	45 28% 12% LOW	29 22% 8%	25 22% 7%	9 11% 2% LOW	107 34% 29% HIGH	21 27% 6%	20 20% 5%	21 18% 5%	251 23% 67%	123 28% 33% HIGH	15 16% 4% LOW	11 19% 3%	127 21% 34%	78 22% 21%	127 31% 34% HIGH	42 22% 11%
Fairly Poorly	336 22% 100%	14 12% 4% LOW	86 24% 26%	21 13% 6% LOW	31 24% 9%	31 26% 9%	25 30% 7%	68 22% 20%	19 25% 6%	20 21% 6%	21 19% 6%	253 23% 75%	83 19% 25%	19 20% 6%	9 16% 3%	131 22% 39%	76 21% 23%	88 21% 26%	41 21% 12%
Very Poorly	76 5% 100%	2 2% 3%	18 5% 24%	8 5% 11%	4 3% 6%	7 6% 9%	5 6% 6%	15 5% 20%	3 4% 4%	5 6% 7%	9 7% 11%	58 5% 76%	18 4% 24%	5 6% 7%	- - - LOW	25 4% 33%	19 5% 26%	20 5% 27%	11 6% 15%
Don't Know	739 47% 100%	61 55% 8%	178 50% 24%	84 53% 11%	64 49% 9%	52 45% 7%	42 52% 6%	109 35% 15%	34 44% 5%	50 52% 7%	65 56% 9%	535 48% 72%	204 46% 28%	51 54% 7%	37 64% 5%	303 51% 41%	179 50% 24%	159 39% 21%	99 51% 13%
Refused / No Answer	21 1% 100%	1 1% 3%	4 1% 19%	1 1% 6%	2 2% 10%	1 1% 5%	1 1% 5%	11 4% 53%	- - -	- - -	- - -	9 1% 42%	12 3% 58%	3 3% 13%	1 1% 3%	7 1% 32%	3 1% 16%	11 3% 53%	- - -

Table 159-1
Q. 76 - As you may know, the Central Election Commission is currently considering the computerization of certain aspects of the electoral system such as voter registration, balloting, and tabulation of results. In general, do you favor or oppose the computerization of elections? Do you favor / oppose that quite a lot or just somewhat?

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Favor, Quite a Lot	1943	140	435	239	175	235	54	333	73	128	131	1457	486	110	69	750	528	461	204
	55%	59%	55%	51%	58%	59%	40%	58%	57%	48%	51%	56%	51%	65%	63%	56%	52%	55%	53%
	100%	7%	22%	12%	9%	12%	3%	17%	4%	7%	7%	75%	25%	6%	4%	39%	27%	24%	10%
Favor, Somewhat	664	37	144	81	61	63	29	119	24	56	49	473	191	25	20	242	174	176	73
	19%	16%	18%	17%	20%	16%	22%	21%	19%	21%	19%	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%	17%	21%	19%
	100%	6%	22%	12%	9%	10%	4%	18%	4%	8%	7%	71%	29%	4%	3%	36%	26%	26%	11%
Oppose, Somewhat	145	10	36	19	11	7	12	25	3	9	13	107	38	5	6	58	38	33	16
	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	9%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	100%	7%	25%	13%	8%	5%	8%	17%	2%	6%	9%	74%	26%	3%	4%	40%	26%	23%	11%
Oppose, Quite a Lot	240	12	59	37	18	23	6	48	4	21	12	187	53	8	7	89	66	69	16
	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%	8%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%
	100%	5%	25%	15%	7%	9%	3%	20%	2%	9%	5%	78%	22%	3%	3%	37%	28%	29%	7%
Don't Know	549	36	121	92	36	70	33	42	23	47	49	364	185	21	8	192	195	90	72
	15%	15%	15%	20%	12%	17%	24%	7%	18%	18%	19%	14%	19%	12%	7%	14%	19%	11%	19%
	100%	6%	22%	17%	7%	13%	6%	8%	4%	9%	9%	66%	34%	4%	1%	35%	36%	16%	13%
Refused / No Answer	18	1	3	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	3	17	2	2	-	4	6	5	3
	1%			1%		1%				1%	1%	1%		1%			1%	1%	1%
	100%	4%	15%	17%	4%	18%		12%		13%	17%	90%	10%	9%		23%	35%	25%	17%
TOTAL FAVOR	2607	176	579	320	236	299	83	452	97	184	180	1930	677	135	90	992	702	637	277
	73%	75%	73%	68%	78%	74%	62%	79%	76%	70%	70%	74%	71%	79%	81%	74%	70%	76%	72%
	100%	7%	22%	12%	9%	11%	3%	17%	4%	7%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	38%	27%	24%	11%
				LOW	HIGH		LOW	HIGH							HIGH		LOW		
TOTAL OPPOSE	385	22	96	56	29	30	18	72	8	30	24	294	91	13	13	147	104	102	32
	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	7%	13%	13%	6%	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	11%	10%	12%	8%
	100%	6%	25%	15%	8%	8%	5%	19%	2%	8%	6%	76%	24%	3%	3%	38%	27%	27%	8%
						LOW			LOW										
FAVOR ADVANTAGE	2222	154	483	264	207	269	65	380	89	154	155	1636	586	122	77	845	598	534	245
	62%	66%	61%	56%	69%	67%	49%	67%	70%	58%	60%	63%	61%	72%	70%	63%	59%	64%	64%

Table 171-1

Q. 88a Thru 88c - Should candidates running for each of the following offices be allowed to accept private campaign contributions to help pay for their campaigns?

Q. 88a

State Duma

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	986	81	195	108	87	121	32	188	45	77	51	736	250	51	38	363	261	266	96
	28%	35%	24%	23%	29%	30%	24%	33%	36%	29%	20%	28%	26%	30%	35%	27%	26%	32%	25%
	100%	8%	20%	11%	9%	12%	3%	19%	5%	8%	5%	75%	25%	5%	4%	37%	27%	27%	10%
		HIGH		LOW				HIGH			LOW							HIGH	
No	1968	128	457	226	174	206	89	326	73	143	148	1448	520	95	65	758	521	468	221
	55%	54%	57%	48%	58%	51%	66%	57%	57%	54%	58%	56%	54%	56%	59%	57%	52%	56%	57%
	100%	6%	23%	11%	9%	10%	5%	17%	4%	7%	8%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	26%	24%	11%
				LOW			HIGH										LOW		
Don't Know	565	26	142	136	36	66	13	49	7	39	52	385	180	23	7	203	215	88	59
	16%	11%	18%	29%	12%	16%	10%	9%	6%	15%	20%	15%	19%	14%	6%	15%	21%	11%	15%
	100%	5%	25%	24%	6%	12%	2%	9%	1%	7%	9%	68%	32%	4%	1%	36%	38%	16%	10%
Refused / No Answer	41	-	5	2	6	8	-	6	2	5	7	35	6	2	-	10	11	11	9
	1%		1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%
	100%		11%	6%	14%	21%		15%	6%	12%	16%	86%	14%	4%		25%	27%	27%	22%
YES ADVANTAGE	-982	-46	-262	-118	-87	-85	-56	-137	-27	-65	-97	-711	-271	-44	-27	-395	-259	-202	-125
	-28%	-20%	-33%	-25%	-29%	-21%	-42%	-24%	-21%	-25%	-38%	-27%	-28%	-26%	-24%	-30%	-26%	-24%	-32%

Table 172-1
Q. 88a Thru 88c - Should candidates running for each of the following offices be allowed to accept private campaign contributions to help pay for their campaigns?
Q. 88b
Federation Council

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	927	79	186	104	83	116	32	164	46	72	45	709	219	49	37	348	252	236	91
	26%	33%	23%	22%	28%	29%	24%	29%	36%	27%	17%	27%	23%	28%	34%	26%	25%	28%	24%
	100%	8%	20%	11%	9%	13%	3%	18%	5%	8%	5%	76%	24%	5%	4%	38%	27%	25%	10%
		HIGH		LOW					HIGH		LOW		LOW						
No	2011	131	462	228	174	213	89	348	71	145	151	1458	554	96	67	766	529	493	222
	56%	56%	58%	48%	58%	53%	66%	61%	56%	55%	59%	56%	58%	57%	60%	57%	53%	59%	58%
	100%	7%	23%	11%	9%	11%	4%	17%	4%	7%	8%	72%	28%	5%	3%	38%	26%	25%	11%
				LOW			HIGH	HIGH									LOW		
Don't Know	578	25	145	138	39	63	13	51	8	42	54	400	178	24	6	209	214	93	62
	16%	11%	18%	29%	13%	16%	10%	9%	6%	16%	21%	15%	19%	14%	6%	16%	21%	11%	16%
	100%	4%	25%	24%	7%	11%	2%	9%	1%	7%	9%	69%	31%	4%	1%	36%	37%	16%	11%
Refused / No Answer	43	-	5	2	6	9	-	6	2	5	7	38	5	2	-	11	12	11	10
	1%		1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	3%
	100%		11%	5%	15%	21%		14%	6%	11%	17%	88%	12%	4%		25%	27%	25%	23%
YES ADVANTAGE	-1084	-52	-275	-124	-90	-97	-56	-185	-25	-73	-106	-749	-335	-48	-29	-418	-277	-257	-131
	-30%	-22%	-35%	-26%	-30%	-24%	-42%	-32%	-20%	-27%	-41%	-29%	-35%	-28%	-27%	-31%	-28%	-31%	-34%

Table 117-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58f

Radio 101

TOTAL	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1	ZONE 2	ZONE 3	ZONE 4
															NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	URAL W.SIB- ERIA	E.SIB FAR EAST
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
477	29	92	55	45	66	11	112	7	27	34	352	125	31	17	166	132	139	41
13%	12%	12%	12%	15%	16%	9%	20%	5%	10%	13%	14%	13%	18%	16%	12%	13%	17%	11%
100%	6%	19%	12%	9%	14%	2%	23%	1%	6%	7%	74%	26%	6%	4%	35%	28%	29%	9%
274	21	107	19	13	16	35	19	18	10	17	187	86	46	15	141	69	29	35
8%	9%	13%	4%	4%	4%	26%	3%	14%	4%	7%	7%	9%	27%	13%	11%	7%	4%	9%
100%	8%	39%	7%	5%	6%	13%	7%	6%	4%	6%	68%	32%	17%	5%	51%	25%	11%	13%
2466	169	481	351	225	288	78	405	82	206	183	1808	658	54	69	875	717	611	265
69%	72%	60%	74%	74%	72%	58%	71%	64%	78%	71%	69%	69%	32%	63%	66%	71%	73%	69%
100%	7%	19%	14%	9%	12%	3%	16%	3%	8%	7%	73%	27%	2%	3%	35%	29%	25%	11%
253	14	87	39	13	24	5	21	15	15	19	193	60	34	8	114	69	36	34
7%	6%	11%	8%	4%	6%	4%	4%	12%	6%	7%	7%	6%	20%	8%	9%	7%	4%	9%
100%	6%	34%	16%	5%	10%	2%	8%	6%	6%	8%	76%	24%	13%	3%	45%	27%	14%	14%
89	1	31	8	7	9	5	12	6	7	4	63	26	6	1	39	21	19	10
3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
100%	2%	35%	8%	8%	10%	6%	13%	7%	8%	5%	71%	29%	7%	1%	44%	24%	21%	11%
203	7	-15	36	32	50	-23	93	-11	17	17	165	39	-16	3	25	63	110	6
6%	3%	-2%	8%	11%	13%	-17%	16%	-9%	6%	7%	6%	4%	-9%	3%	2%	6%	13%	2%

Table 118-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58g

Radio Maximum

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Useful	200 6% 100%	22 9% 11%	62 8% 31%	30 6% 15%	15 5% 8%	30 8% 15%	4 3% 2%	12 2% 6%	7 6% 4%	10 4% 5%	6 2% 3%	160 6% 80%	40 4% 20%	28 17% 14%	19 17% 9%	100 7% 50%	64 6% 32%	22 3% 11%	14 4% 7%
Not Useful	314 9% 100%	23 10% 7%	108 14% 34%	37 8% 12%	22 7% 7%	15 4% 5%	36 27% 11%	27 5% 8%	16 13% 5%	10 4% 3%	21 8% 7%	229 9% 73%	85 9% 27%	48 28% 15%	22 20% 7%	154 12% 49%	88 9% 28%	36 4% 12%	37 10% 12%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2710 76% 100%	177 76% 7%	513 64% 19%	360 76% 13%	242 80% 9%	323 80% 12%	84 63% 3%	502 88% 19%	83 65% 3%	221 84% 8%	206 80% 8%	1962 75% 72%	747 78% 28%	54 31% 2%	63 57% 2%	932 70% 34%	767 76% 28%	723 87% 27%	288 75% 11%
Don't Know	246 7% 100%	11 5% 4%	84 11% 34%	34 7% 14%	16 5% 6%	25 6% 10%	4 3% 2%	17 3% 7%	15 12% 6%	18 7% 8%	21 8% 8%	191 7% 78%	55 6% 22%	35 20% 14%	6 5% 2%	111 8% 45%	63 6% 26%	36 4% 15%	35 9% 14%
No Answer	90 3% 100%	1 1% 2%	30 4% 34%	11 2% 12%	7 2% 7%	8 2% 9%	6 5% 7%	12 2% 13%	7 5% 7%	5 2% 5%	4 2% 4%	62 2% 68%	29 3% 32%	6 3% 7%	1 1% 1%	39 3% 43%	25 2% 28%	16 2% 18%	11 3% 12%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-114 -3%	-1	-46 -6%	-7 -1%	-7 -2%	15 4%	-32 -24%	-15 -3%	-9 -7%	1	-14 -5%	-69 -3%	-45 -5%	-19 -11%	-3 -2%	-54 -4%	-23 -2%	-14 -2%	-23 -6%

Table 119-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58h
Europa Plus

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	497	37	107	72	47	48	16	70	32	40	27	343	154	36	23	191	136	111	60
	14%	16%	13%	15%	16%	12%	12%	12%	25%	15%	11%	13%	16%	21%	21%	14%	13%	13%	15%
	100%	7%	21%	14%	9%	10%	3%	14%	6%	8%	6%	69%	31%	7%	5%	38%	27%	22%	12%
Not Useful	433	33	127	57	32	21	36	60	18	29	21	320	114	48	27	192	114	89	39
	12%	14%	16%	12%	10%	5%	27%	11%	14%	11%	8%	12%	12%	28%	25%	14%	11%	11%	10%
	100%	8%	29%	13%	7%	5%	8%	14%	4%	7%	5%	74%	26%	11%	6%	44%	26%	21%	9%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2305	149	451	306	204	300	74	409	56	171	184	1691	614	47	52	804	680	580	240
	65%	63%	57%	65%	67%	75%	55%	72%	44%	65%	72%	65%	64%	27%	47%	60%	67%	70%	63%
	100%	6%	20%	13%	9%	13%	3%	18%	2%	7%	8%	73%	27%	2%	2%	35%	30%	25%	10%
Don't Know	241	14	83	28	14	25	3	18	16	20	21	191	50	34	7	110	56	37	37
	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%	6%	2%	3%	13%	7%	8%	7%	5%	20%	6%	8%	6%	4%	10%
	100%	6%	35%	12%	6%	10%	1%	7%	7%	8%	9%	79%	21%	14%	3%	46%	23%	15%	15%
No Answer	84	2	30	9	6	8	5	12	5	4	4	60	24	6	1	38	22	15	9
	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	100%	2%	35%	11%	7%	9%	6%	14%	6%	4%	5%	71%	29%	7%	1%	45%	26%	18%	11%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	63	4	-21	15	15	27	-20	10	14	11	7	23	41	-12	-5	-1	22	22	21
	2%	2%	-3%	3%	5%	7%	-15%	2%	11%	4%	3%	1%	4%	-7%	-4%		2%	3%	5%

Table 120-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58i

Nostalgia

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	238	19	71	30	13	32	9	25	12	11	17	185	53	32	17	103	71	35	29
	7%	8%	9%	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	9%	4%	6%	7%	6%	19%	15%	8%	7%	4%	7%
	100%	8%	30%	13%	6%	13%	4%	10%	5%	4%	7%	78%	22%	14%	7%	43%	30%	15%	12%
Not Useful	397	26	124	50	26	21	37	60	15	15	22	285	112	49	23	177	108	75	37
	11%	11%	16%	11%	9%	5%	27%	11%	12%	6%	8%	11%	12%	29%	21%	13%	11%	9%	10%
	100%	7%	31%	13%	7%	5%	9%	15%	4%	4%	5%	72%	28%	12%	6%	45%	27%	19%	9%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2574	173	484	347	243	315	76	451	78	213	194	1868	706	47	61	900	738	664	272
	72%	74%	61%	73%	81%	78%	57%	79%	61%	81%	76%	72%	74%	28%	56%	67%	73%	80%	71%
	100%	7%	19%	13%	9%	12%	3%	18%	3%	8%	8%	73%	27%	2%	2%	35%	29%	26%	11%
Don't Know	252	15	88	35	13	26	4	18	16	20	19	195	57	35	8	115	65	37	35
	7%	6%	11%	7%	4%	6%	3%	3%	12%	7%	7%	8%	6%	21%	7%	9%	6%	4%	9%
	100%	6%	35%	14%	5%	10%	2%	7%	6%	8%	7%	78%	22%	14%	3%	46%	26%	15%	14%
No Answer	100	2	32	10	7	8	8	15	7	6	6	71	29	6	1	40	26	21	12
	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	100%	2%	32%	10%	7%	8%	8%	15%	7%	6%	6%	71%	29%	6%	1%	40%	26%	21%	12%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-159	-7	-53	-20	-13	10	-27	-35	-3	-5	-5	-100	-59	-17	-6	-74	-37	-40	-8
	-4%	-3%	-7%	-4%	-4%	3%	-20%	-6%	-3%	-2%	-2%	-4%	-6%	-10%	-6%	-6%	-4%	-5%	-2%

Table 121-1
 Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma.
 Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
 Q. 58j
 Local Radio Programs

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	1930	160	363	219	173	221	74	376	63	153	129	1454	476	53	78	696	513	528	192
	54%	68%	46%	46%	57%	55%	55%	66%	49%	58%	50%	56%	50%	31%	71%	52%	51%	63%	50%
	100%	8%	19%	11%	9%	11%	4%	19%	3%	8%	7%	75%	25%	3%	4%	36%	27%	27%	10%
Not Useful	354	15	98	49	28	27	24	43	15	24	31	258	96	33	10	141	101	67	46
	10%	6%	12%	10%	9%	7%	18%	7%	12%	9%	12%	10%	10%	19%	9%	11%	10%	8%	12%
	100%	4%	28%	14%	8%	8%	7%	12%	4%	7%	9%	73%	27%	9%	3%	40%	28%	19%	13%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1019	53	243	144	89	136	30	130	32	75	87	703	316	35	19	385	310	205	119
	29%	23%	30%	31%	30%	34%	23%	23%	25%	29%	34%	27%	33%	21%	17%	29%	31%	25%	31%
	100%	5%	24%	14%	9%	13%	3%	13%	3%	7%	9%	69%	31%	3%	2%	38%	30%	20%	12%
Don't Know	195	5	72	52	6	15	4	12	14	6	9	145	50	43	2	84	72	18	23
	5%	2%	9%	11%	2%	4%	3%	2%	11%	2%	3%	6%	5%	25%	2%	6%	7%	2%	6%
	100%	2%	37%	26%	3%	8%	2%	6%	7%	3%	4%	74%	26%	22%	1%	43%	37%	9%	12%
No Answer	61	1	22	8	6	2	2	9	3	6	2	44	18	6	1	29	12	15	5
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	100%	2%	35%	13%	10%	3%	4%	15%	5%	9%	3%	71%	29%	10%	1%	48%	19%	25%	8%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	1575	145	265	169	145	194	50	333	48	128	99	1195	380	20	68	556	413	461	146
	44%	62%	33%	36%	48%	48%	37%	59%	37%	48%	38%	46%	40%	12%	62%	42%	41%	55%	38%

Table 122-1
Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.
Q. 58k
Other Radio Programs

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	1205	89	301	123	120	94	33	201	33	115	97	950	255	77	53	509	251	315	130
	34%	38%	38%	26%	40%	23%	25%	35%	26%	43%	38%	36%	27%	45%	48%	38%	25%	38%	34%
	100%	7%	25%	10%	10%	8%	3%	17%	3%	10%	8%	79%	21%	6%	4%	42%	21%	26%	11%
Not Useful	309	14	83	37	21	29	32	39	17	16	21	223	86	24	9	118	98	55	38
	9%	6%	10%	8%	7%	7%	24%	7%	13%	6%	8%	9%	9%	14%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%
	100%	4%	27%	12%	7%	9%	10%	13%	5%	5%	7%	72%	28%	8%	3%	38%	32%	18%	12%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1668	111	300	235	145	240	59	288	54	117	120	1166	502	26	40	555	534	405	174
	47%	47%	38%	50%	48%	60%	44%	51%	42%	44%	47%	45%	53%	15%	37%	42%	53%	49%	45%
	100%	7%	18%	14%	9%	14%	4%	17%	3%	7%	7%	70%	30%	2%	2%	33%	32%	24%	10%
Don't Know	302	19	88	69	11	30	8	33	17	11	16	213	89	38	6	118	107	44	33
	8%	8%	11%	15%	4%	7%	6%	6%	13%	4%	6%	8%	9%	22%	6%	9%	11%	5%	9%
	100%	6%	29%	23%	4%	10%	3%	11%	5%	4%	5%	71%	29%	13%	2%	39%	35%	15%	11%
No Answer	76	2	26	8	6	8	2	8	7	6	2	53	23	6	1	35	18	14	10
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	100%	3%	35%	10%	8%	10%	3%	11%	10%	7%	3%	70%	30%	8%	2%	46%	23%	18%	13%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	895	75	217	86	99	65	2	161	16	99	76	727	168	53	44	391	152	260	92
	25%	32%	27%	18%	33%	16%	1%	28%	13%	37%	29%	28%	18%	31%	40%	29%	15%	31%	24%

Table 123-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58l

Newspaper Articles

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
											URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1	ZONE 2	ZONE 3	ZONE 4	
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA					FAR- EAST	NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	URAL W.SIB- ERIA	E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	2465	154	539	325	214	262	105	409	99	173	185	1841	624	112	82	907	692	582	284
	69%	66%	68%	69%	71%	65%	78%	72%	78%	65%	72%	71%	65%	66%	75%	68%	69%	70%	74%
	100%	6%	22%	13%	9%	11%	4%	17%	4%	7%	8%	75%	25%	5%	3%	37%	28%	24%	12%
Not Useful	210	16	66	30	13	20	10	31	5	8	12	147	63	23	10	95	60	39	17
	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	7%	13%	9%	7%	6%	5%	4%
	100%	7%	31%	14%	6%	9%	5%	15%	2%	4%	6%	70%	30%	11%	5%	45%	28%	19%	8%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	712	60	133	87	61	102	11	114	12	76	56	487	225	13	17	254	201	190	68
	20%	25%	17%	18%	20%	25%	9%	20%	9%	29%	22%	19%	24%	8%	16%	19%	20%	23%	18%
	100%	8%	19%	12%	9%	14%	2%	16%	2%	11%	8%	68%	32%	2%	2%	36%	28%	27%	9%
Don't Know	126	4	41	26	9	16	6	8	9	5	2	92	34	18	-	54	48	13	11
	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	7%	2%	1%	4%	4%	10%	-	4%	5%	2%	3%
	100%	3%	33%	20%	7%	13%	5%	6%	7%	4%	2%	73%	27%	14%	-	43%	38%	10%	9%
No Answer	47	1	19	4	5	2	1	7	2	2	3	37	10	4	1	26	7	9	5
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	100%	3%	41%	8%	12%	4%	2%	15%	5%	5%	6%	79%	21%	9%	2%	55%	14%	19%	11%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	2254	138	473	295	200	242	95	378	94	164	173	1694	561	90	72	812	632	543	267
	63%	59%	59%	63%	66%	60%	71%	66%	74%	62%	67%	65%	59%	53%	66%	61%	63%	65%	70%

Table 124-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58m

Magazine Articles

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	1562	86	364	213	139	176	63	263	45	88	126	1174	388	79	49	589	451	351	171
	44%	37%	46%	45%	46%	44%	47%	46%	35%	33%	49%	45%	41%	47%	44%	44%	45%	42%	44%
	100%	6%	23%	14%	9%	11%	4%	17%	3%	6%	8%	75%	25%	5%	3%	38%	29%	22%	11%
Not Useful	300	17	81	35	14	28	36	47	17	12	13	213	86	25	11	112	99	60	30
	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	7%	27%	8%	13%	5%	5%	8%	9%	15%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%
	100%	6%	27%	12%	5%	9%	12%	16%	6%	4%	4%	71%	29%	8%	4%	37%	33%	20%	10%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1445	122	274	180	133	173	28	235	43	150	106	1027	418	40	44	529	381	385	149
	41%	52%	34%	38%	44%	43%	21%	41%	34%	57%	41%	39%	44%	23%	40%	40%	38%	46%	39%
	100%	8%	19%	12%	9%	12%	2%	16%	3%	10%	7%	71%	29%	3%	3%	37%	26%	27%	10%
Don't Know	193	7	56	40	10	22	6	17	14	9	11	147	47	22	4	74	68	26	25
	5%	3%	7%	8%	3%	5%	5%	3%	11%	4%	4%	6%	5%	13%	4%	6%	7%	3%	7%
	100%	4%	29%	21%	5%	11%	3%	9%	7%	5%	6%	76%	24%	11%	2%	38%	35%	13%	13%
No Answer	60	2	23	4	6	3	1	7	8	5	1	43	17	4	2	32	8	11	9
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	2%		2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	100%	4%	38%	6%	10%	5%	2%	11%	14%	8%	1%	72%	28%	7%	3%	53%	13%	19%	15%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	1262	69	283	178	125	148	26	216	28	76	114	961	302	54	38	477	352	292	142
	35%	29%	35%	38%	41%	37%	20%	38%	22%	29%	44%	37%	32%	32%	34%	36%	35%	35%	37%

Table 125-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58n

Mailings from Candidates or Parties

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====											=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST	
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%	
Useful	297	17	67	46	20	25	15	70	7	7	22	242	55	19	9	105	86	77	30	
	8%	7%	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	12%	6%	3%	9%	9%	6%	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	
	100%	6%	23%	16%	7%	8%	5%	24%	3%	2%	7%	81%	19%	6%	3%	35%	29%	26%	10%	
Not Useful	670	53	180	76	39	72	52	116	32	25	28	507	164	59	40	271	199	140	60	
	19%	22%	23%	16%	13%	18%	38%	20%	25%	9%	11%	19%	17%	34%	36%	20%	20%	17%	16%	
	100%	8%	27%	11%	6%	11%	8%	17%	5%	4%	4%	76%	24%	9%	6%	40%	30%	21%	9%	
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2137	145	419	278	216	265	59	313	61	204	177	1509	628	51	54	780	602	517	238	
	60%	62%	52%	59%	72%	66%	44%	55%	48%	77%	69%	58%	66%	30%	49%	58%	60%	62%	62%	
	100%	7%	20%	13%	10%	12%	3%	15%	3%	10%	8%	71%	29%	2%	3%	36%	28%	24%	11%	
Don't Know	363	18	95	61	19	35	4	58	21	25	25	279	84	36	6	133	100	83	47	
	10%	8%	12%	13%	6%	9%	3%	10%	17%	10%	10%	11%	9%	21%	5%	10%	10%	10%	12%	
	100%	5%	26%	17%	5%	10%	1%	16%	6%	7%	7%	77%	23%	10%	2%	37%	28%	23%	13%	
No Answer	92	2	37	10	8	5	5	13	6	2	4	67	25	6	1	47	20	15	10	
	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	
	100%	2%	40%	11%	8%	6%	5%	14%	6%	3%	5%	73%	27%	7%	1%	51%	22%	17%	11%	
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-373	-36	-112	-30	-18	-47	-37	-46	-24	-17	-6	-265	-108	-40	-31	-166	-113	-63	-31	
	-10%	-15%	-14%	-6%	-6%	-12%	-28%	-8%	-19%	-7%	-2%	-10%	-11%	-24%	-28%	-12%	-11%	-8%	-8%	

Table 126-1

O. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

O. 58o

Leaflets

TOTAL	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====										=====		=====		=====			
	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
532	35	118	68	55	59	17	109	13	27	31	446	86	28	18	208	144	136	44
15%	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	13%	19%	11%	10%	12%	17%	9%	16%	16%	16%	14%	16%	11%
100%	6%	22%	13%	10%	11%	3%	20%	3%	5%	6%	84%	16%	5%	3%	39%	27%	26%	8%
833	69	212	93	62	75	63	122	30	65	43	631	202	65	49	343	231	187	73
23%	29%	27%	20%	21%	19%	47%	21%	24%	25%	17%	24%	21%	38%	44%	26%	23%	22%	19%
100%	8%	25%	11%	7%	9%	8%	15%	4%	8%	5%	76%	24%	8%	6%	41%	28%	22%	9%
1773	112	333	241	162	228	45	277	58	162	155	1220	553	34	37	607	513	440	213
50%	48%	42%	51%	54%	57%	34%	49%	45%	61%	60%	47%	58%	20%	34%	45%	51%	53%	55%
100%	6%	19%	14%	9%	13%	3%	16%	3%	9%	9%	69%	31%	2%	2%	34%	29%	25%	12%
334	18	102	62	16	34	5	50	21	7	19	243	92	38	6	136	101	57	40
9%	8%	13%	13%	5%	9%	3%	9%	16%	3%	8%	9%	10%	22%	5%	10%	10%	7%	10%
100%	5%	30%	18%	5%	10%	1%	15%	6%	2%	6%	73%	27%	11%	2%	41%	30%	17%	12%
88	1	33	9	7	5	4	12	5	2	9	65	23	6	1	42	18	14	14
2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%
100%	2%	38%	10%	8%	6%	5%	13%	6%	3%	10%	74%	26%	7%	1%	47%	21%	16%	16%
-302	-34	-94	-25	-8	-16	-45	-13	-17	-38	-12	-185	-117	-37	-31	-136	-86	-51	-29
-8%	-15%	-12%	-5%	-3%	-4%	-34%	-2%	-13%	-14%	-5%	-7%	-12%	-22%	-28%	-10%	-9%	-6%	-8%

Table 173-1
Q. 88a Thru 88c - Should candidates running for each of the following offices be allowed to accept private campaign contributions to help pay for their campaigns?
Q. 88c
Presidency of the Russian Federation

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	877	69	179	89	81	105	23	174	36	75	44	676	200	48	35	330	218	249	80
	25%	30%	22%	19%	27%	26%	17%	31%	28%	28%	17%	26%	21%	28%	32%	25%	22%	30%	21%
	100%	8%	20%	10%	9%	12%	3%	20%	4%	9%	5%	77%	23%	5%	4%	38%	25%	28%	9%
				LOW			LOW	HIGH			LOW		LOW					HIGH	
No	2081	136	476	249	178	224	94	343	79	147	154	1508	573	97	67	789	568	491	233
	58%	58%	60%	53%	59%	56%	70%	60%	62%	56%	60%	58%	60%	57%	61%	59%	56%	59%	61%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	9%	11%	5%	17%	4%	7%	7%	72%	28%	5%	3%	38%	27%	24%	11%
				LOW			HIGH												
Don't Know	560	30	138	131	38	63	16	45	9	37	53	383	177	24	8	206	210	82	62
	16%	13%	17%	28%	12%	16%	12%	8%	7%	14%	21%	15%	19%	14%	7%	15%	21%	10%	16%
	100%	5%	25%	23%	7%	11%	3%	8%	2%	7%	9%	68%	32%	4%	1%	37%	38%	15%	11%
Refused / No Answer	43	-	5	2	6	9	-	6	3	5	7	37	6	2	-	10	12	11	10
	1%		1%	1%	2%	2%		1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	3%
	100%		11%	6%	13%	22%		14%	8%	11%	15%	86%	14%	4%		24%	27%	25%	23%
YES ADVANTAGE	-1204	-66	-296	-160	-96	-119	-71	-169	-43	-73	-110	-832	-372	-49	-32	-459	-351	-242	-153
	-34%	-28%	-37%	-34%	-32%	-30%	-53%	-30%	-34%	-28%	-43%	-32%	-39%	-29%	-29%	-34%	-35%	-29%	-40%

Table 174-1

Q. 89 - Should a ceiling be established for each candidate's campaign spending from private campaign contributions or should candidates be allowed to spend as much as they want on their campaigns from private contributions?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST

TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Ceiling	2302	167	533	251	213	264	108	352	89	161	162	1703	599	79	76	914	623	513	252
	65%	71%	67%	53%	71%	66%	81%	62%	70%	61%	63%	65%	63%	47%	69%	68%	62%	62%	65%
	100%	7%	23%	11%	9%	11%	5%	15%	4%	7%	7%	74%	26%	3%	3%	40%	27%	22%	11%
		HIGH		LOW	HIGH		HIGH							LOW		HIGH	LOW	LOW	
No Ceiling	464	24	99	74	48	43	10	79	21	45	21	343	122	35	12	171	126	124	42
	13%	10%	12%	16%	16%	11%	7%	14%	17%	17%	8%	13%	13%	21%	11%	13%	13%	15%	11%
	100%	5%	21%	16%	10%	9%	2%	17%	5%	10%	5%	74%	26%	8%	3%	37%	27%	27%	9%
							LOW				LOW			HIGH					
Don't Know	631	43	147	141	31	78	14	52	14	49	62	433	198	44	23	221	234	101	75
	18%	18%	18%	30%	10%	20%	11%	9%	11%	19%	24%	17%	21%	26%	21%	17%	23%	12%	20%
	100%	7%	23%	22%	5%	12%	2%	8%	2%	8%	10%	69%	31%	7%	4%	35%	37%	16%	12%
Refused / No Answer	163	1	19	6	9	16	2	86	3	8	12	125	38	12	-	29	24	95	15
	5%		2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	15%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%		2%	2%	11%	4%
	100%		12%	4%	6%	10%	1%	53%	2%	5%	7%	77%	23%	8%		18%	15%	58%	9%
CEILING ADVANTAGE	1837	143	434	177	165	221	98	273	68	116	141	1360	477	44	64	743	497	389	209
	52%	61%	54%	38%	55%	55%	73%	48%	53%	44%	55%	52%	50%	26%	58%	56%	49%	47%	54%

Table 175-1
Q. 90 - Do you believe that a certain minimum percentage of all eligible voters should have to cast ballots in a national election in order for it to be valid or should the results stand even if only a small number of voters participate?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes, minimum threshold needed	2321	164	519	299	202	219	85	410	89	185	149	1686	635	122	82	885	603	595	238
	65%	70%	65%	63%	67%	55%	63%	72%	70%	70%	58%	65%	66%	71%	75%	66%	60%	71%	62%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	9%	9%	4%	18%	4%	8%	6%	73%	27%	5%	4%	38%	26%	26%	10%
						LOW		HIGH			LOW				HIGH		LOW	HIGH	
No, Threshold Not Needed	709	42	152	68	66	108	26	121	21	53	51	544	164	27	16	261	202	173	73
	20%	18%	19%	14%	22%	27%	20%	21%	17%	20%	20%	21%	17%	16%	14%	20%	20%	21%	19%
	100%	6%	21%	10%	9%	15%	4%	17%	3%	7%	7%	77%	23%	4%	2%	37%	29%	24%	10%
				LOW		HIGH							LOW						
Don't Know	499	28	120	98	31	72	23	34	16	24	54	353	147	21	12	179	193	58	70
	14%	12%	15%	21%	10%	18%	17%	6%	12%	9%	21%	14%	15%	12%	11%	13%	19%	7%	18%
	100%	6%	24%	20%	6%	14%	5%	7%	3%	5%	11%	71%	29%	4%	2%	36%	39%	12%	14%
Refused / No Answer	31	-	8	7	3	3	-	4	1	2	3	21	10	2	-	10	10	7	4
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%		25%	22%	9%	10%		14%	3%	8%	9%	69%	31%	5%		34%	32%	22%	12%
YES ADVANTAGE	1612	122	367	230	135	112	59	289	68	133	97	1141	471	95	67	624	401	422	165
	45%	52%	46%	49%	45%	28%	44%	51%	53%	50%	38%	44%	49%	56%	61%	47%	40%	51%	43%

Table 170-1
Q. 87 - (Version A) As you may know, the State Duma is currently made up of 225 representatives selected by single mandate constituencies and 225 representatives selected by party lists. Currently, there is talk of changing this system. If it were up to you, would you prefer that more representatives come from single mandates, that more representatives come from party lists, or would you prefer that things stay the way they are?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
More from Party Lists	786	69	162	72	81	69	35	173	39	28	58	619	167	37	57	312	176	201	98
	22%	29%	20%	15%	27%	17%	26%	30%	31%	11%	23%	24%	18%	22%	52%	23%	17%	24%	25%
	100%	9%	21%	9%	10%	9%	4%	22%	5%	4%	7%	79%	21%	5%	7%	40%	22%	26%	12%
		HIGH		LOW		LOW		HIGH	HIGH	LOW			LOW		HIGH		LOW		
More from Single Mandate	235	17	52	28	24	26	5	59	7	5	13	155	80	14	7	93	58	64	20
	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	10%	6%	2%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
Constituencies	100%	7%	22%	12%	10%	11%	2%	25%	3%	2%	5%	66%	34%	6%	3%	39%	25%	27%	8%
								HIGH		LOW			HIGH						
No Change / Stay the Same	1074	64	237	114	86	116	46	224	40	103	44	758	315	43	19	386	276	327	85
	30%	27%	30%	24%	28%	29%	34%	39%	32%	39%	17%	29%	33%	25%	17%	29%	27%	39%	22%
	100%	6%	22%	11%	8%	11%	4%	21%	4%	10%	4%	71%	29%	4%	2%	36%	26%	30%	8%
				LOW				HIGH		HIGH	LOW		HIGH		LOW			HIGH	LOW
Don't Know	1396	83	334	248	106	182	45	107	38	117	138	1018	378	75	27	522	474	224	175
	39%	35%	42%	52%	35%	45%	34%	19%	30%	44%	54%	39%	40%	44%	25%	39%	47%	27%	46%
	100%	6%	24%	18%	8%	13%	3%	8%	3%	8%	10%	73%	27%	5%	2%	37%	34%	16%	13%
Refused / No Answer	69	3	13	10	5	10	3	7	3	11	4	55	14	2	-	21	23	17	7
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%		2%	2%	2%	2%
	100%	4%	20%	15%	8%	14%	5%	10%	4%	15%	6%	79%	21%	3%		31%	34%	25%	10%

Table 160-1

Q. 77 - In your opinion, should the Federation Council be directly elected, indirectly elected, or appointed by the President?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST. - PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Directly Elected	2173	144	513	235	178	262	83	365	83	150	160	1609	564	103	67	835	580	515	243
	61%	61%	64%	50%	59%	65%	62%	64%	65%	57%	62%	62%	59%	60%	61%	63%	58%	62%	63%
	100%	7%	24%	11%	8%	12%	4%	17%	4%	7%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	38%	27%	24%	11%
				LOW													LOW		
Indirectly Elected	405	17	80	58	43	28	11	87	18	32	30	303	102	17	9	140	97	120	49
	11%	7%	10%	12%	14%	7%	8%	15%	14%	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	8%	11%	10%	14%	13%
	100%	4%	20%	14%	11%	7%	3%	22%	5%	8%	7%	75%	25%	4%	2%	35%	24%	30%	12%
		LOW				LOW		HIGH										HIGH	
Appointed By President	187	13	28	31	20	16	11	36	3	24	5	138	49	7	11	61	58	60	8
	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	3%	9%	2%	5%	5%	4%	10%	5%	6%	7%	2%
	100%	7%	15%	16%	11%	9%	6%	19%	2%	13%	2%	74%	26%	4%	6%	33%	31%	32%	4%
			LOW							HIGH	LOW							HIGH	LOW
Don't Know	762	60	170	143	59	90	29	78	20	54	58	526	235	41	23	289	262	132	79
	21%	25%	21%	30%	20%	22%	22%	14%	16%	20%	23%	20%	25%	24%	21%	22%	26%	16%	20%
	100%	8%	22%	19%	8%	12%	4%	10%	3%	7%	8%	69%	31%	5%	3%	38%	34%	17%	10%
Refused / No Answer	33	1	6	6	2	5	-	3	2	4	4	28	6	3	-	9	11	6	7
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%			2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	2%
	100%	2%	19%	17%	6%	17%		8%	7%	11%	13%	83%	17%	8%		28%	33%	18%	20%

Table 139-1

Q. 65 - Do you intend to vote in the State Duma elections in 1995?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Certainly Will Vote	1453 41% 100%	92 39% 6%	355 44% 24%	151 32% 10%	111 37% 8%	169 42% 12%	82 61% 6%	244 43% 17%	31 24% 2%	99 38% 7%	120 47% 8%	1084 42% 75%	368 39% 25%	66 39% 5%	58 52% 4%	557 42% 38%	402 40% 28%	343 41% 24%	151 39% 10%
Probably Will Vote	1159 33% 100%	85 36% 7%	241 30% 21%	159 34% 14%	109 36% 9%	124 31% 11%	31 23% 3%	212 37% 18%	53 41% 5%	81 31% 7%	62 24% 5%	832 32% 72%	327 34% 28%	61 36% 5%	31 28% 3%	436 33% 38%	314 31% 27%	294 35% 25%	115 30% 10%
Probably Won't Vote	383 11% 100%	26 11% 7%	76 10% 20%	46 10% 12%	32 11% 8%	49 12% 13%	9 6% 2%	58 10% 15%	21 17% 6%	43 16% 11%	23 9% 6%	278 11% 73%	105 11% 27%	18 11% 5%	9 8% 2%	135 10% 35%	103 10% 27%	100 12% 26%	44 12% 12%
Certainly Won't Vote	301 8% 100%	16 7% 5%	64 8% 21%	52 11% 17%	31 10% 10%	31 8% 10%	6 5% 2%	42 7% 14%	14 11% 5%	27 10% 9%	17 7% 6%	226 9% 75%	74 8% 25%	8 5% 3%	8 7% 3%	111 8% 37%	89 9% 30%	69 8% 23%	31 8% 10%
Don't Know	254 7% 100%	15 7% 6%	57 7% 22%	62 13% 24%	19 6% 7%	29 7% 12%	6 5% 2%	12 2% 5%	8 6% 3%	14 5% 6%	32 12% 13%	174 7% 68%	80 8% 32%	14 8% 6%	4 3% 1%	91 7% 36%	97 10% 38%	26 3% 10%	40 10% 16%
Refused / No Answer	12 - 100%	1 - 5%	5 1% 40%	2 - 18%	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 9%	- - -	- - -	3 1% 28%	10 - 89%	1 - 11%	3 2% 24%	- - -	5 - 45%	2 - 18%	1 - 9%	3 1% 28%
TOTAL WILL VOTE	2611 73% 100%	177 75% 7%	596 75% 23%	310 66% 12% LOW	220 73% 8%	293 73% 11%	113 84% 4% HIGH	456 80% 17% HIGH	84 66% 3%	180 68% 7%	181 71% 7%	1916 74% 73%	695 73% 27%	127 74% 5%	89 81% 3%	993 74% 38%	716 71% 27%	637 76% 24%	265 69% 10% LOW
TOTAL WON'T VOTE	683 19% 100%	42 18% 6%	140 18% 21%	98 21% 14%	64 21% 9%	79 20% 12%	15 11% 2% LOW	100 18% 15%	35 28% 5% HIGH	70 26% 10% HIGH	40 16% 6%	504 19% 74%	179 19% 26%	27 16% 4%	18 16% 3%	246 18% 36%	192 19% 28%	169 20% 25%	76 20% 11%
WILL VOTE ADVANTAGE	1928 54%	134 57%	456 57%	212 45%	156 52%	214 53%	98 73%	356 63%	49 38%	111 42%	141 55%	1412 54%	516 54%	100 59%	71 65%	747 56%	524 52%	467 56%	190 49%

Table 67-1
Q. 14 - Would you say that you definitely will vote, probably will vote, probably won't vote, or definitely won't vote in the Presidential election scheduled for 1996?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATSK	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Definitely Will Vote	1638 46% 100%	99 42% 6%	394 49% 24%	190 40% 12%	116 38% 7%	188 47% 11%	87 65% 5%	288 51% 18%	36 28% 2%	121 46% 7%	120 47% 7%	1220 44% 75%	418 44% 25%	69 40% 4%	61 55% 4%	609 46% 37%	465 46% 28%	408 49% 25%	156 41% 10%
				LOW	LOW		HIGH	HIGH	LOW										
Probably Will Vote	1052 30% 100%	83 35% 8%	212 27% 20%	139 29% 13%	107 35% 10%	111 28% 11%	31 23% 3%	174 30% 16%	49 38% 5%	76 29% 7%	70 27% 7%	763 29% 73%	289 30% 27%	56 33% 5%	30 27% 3%	402 30% 38%	281 28% 27%	249 30% 24%	119 31% 11%
					HIGH			HIGH											
Probably Won't Vote	332 9% 100%	23 10% 7%	70 9% 21%	42 9% 13%	31 10% 9%	45 11% 14%	5 4% 1%	48 8% 15%	20 16% 6%	30 11% 9%	17 7% 5%	242 9% 73%	90 9% 27%	16 9% 5%	10 9% 3%	125 9% 38%	92 9% 28%	78 9% 24%	38 10% 11%
							LOW		HIGH										
Definitely Won't Vote	298 8% 100%	13 6% 5%	66 8% 22%	48 10% 16%	30 10% 10%	29 7% 10%	5 4% 2%	43 8% 14%	13 10% 4%	23 9% 8%	26 10% 9%	221 8% 74%	77 8% 26%	5 3% 2%	6 5% 2%	110 8% 37%	82 8% 28%	66 8% 22%	39 10% 13%
							LOW							LOW					
Don't Know	221 6% 100%	17 7% 8%	51 6% 23%	51 11% 23%	16 5% 7%	27 7% 12%	6 4% 3%	12 2% 5%	8 7% 4%	13 5% 6%	19 7% 9%	145 6% 65%	76 8% 35%	23 14% 11%	4 3% 2%	85 6% 38%	84 8% 38%	25 3% 11%	28 7% 12%
Refused / No Answer	19 1% 100%	-	5 1% 24%	2 1% 11%	1 3% 3%	1 5% 5%	-	5 1% 25%	1 1% 5%	1 6% 6%	4 2% 22%	13 1% 66%	7 1% 34%	2 1% 8%	-	5 27% 27%	3 15% 15%	6 1% 31%	5 1% 26%

Table 84-1

Q. 30 - By voting, can people actually change something in the life of our country, or is this not possible? Do you feel strongly about that or not strongly?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1	ZONE 2	ZONE 3	ZONE 4
		VVYATS		CENTER	CENCHR		URAL		E.SIB										
																VVYATS	NCAUCS	ERIA	FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Yes Can Change, Strongly	591 17% 100%	63 27% 11%	104 13% 18%	88 19% 15%	51 17% 9%	51 13% 9%	23 17% 4%	122 22% 21%	21 16% 4%	37 14% 6%	30 12% 5%	424 16% 72%	167 17% 28%	15 9% 3%	36 33% 6%	218 16% 37%	163 16% 28%	160 19% 27%	51 13% 9%
Yes Can Change, Not Strongly	1295 36% 100%	90 39% 7%	301 38% 23%	141 30% 11%	106 35% 8%	125 31% 10%	56 42% 4%	231 41% 18%	48 38% 4%	98 37% 8%	99 38% 8%	909 35% 70%	386 40% 30%	73 43% 6%	36 32% 3%	498 37% 38%	322 32% 25%	329 39% 25%	147 38% 11%
No Not Possible, Not Strongly	709 20% 100%	32 14% 5%	151 19% 21%	104 22% 15%	70 23% 10%	77 19% 11%	24 18% 3%	102 18% 14%	36 28% 5%	67 25% 9%	48 19% 7%	514 20% 72%	195 20% 28%	29 17% 4%	15 13% 2%	253 19% 36%	205 20% 29%	169 20% 24%	84 22% 12%
No Not Possible, Strongly	723 20% 100%	39 16% 5%	188 24% 26%	91 19% 13%	65 21% 9%	96 24% 13%	23 17% 3%	99 17% 14%	17 13% 2%	53 20% 7%	53 21% 7%	566 22% 78%	157 16% 22%	30 17% 4%	20 18% 3%	291 22% 40%	210 21% 29%	151 18% 21%	70 18% 10%
Don't Know	228 6% 100%	11 5% 5%	50 6% 22%	45 9% 20%	10 3% 4%	53 13% 23%	8 6% 3%	14 3% 6%	5 4% 2%	10 4% 4%	24 9% 10%	180 7% 79%	48 5% 21%	22 13% 10%	3 3% 1%	70 5% 31%	105 10% 46%	24 3% 10%	29 8% 13%
Refused / No Answer	13 - 100%	- - -	4 1% 34%	3 1% 23%	1 - 5%	- - -	- - -	1 1% 8%	1 1% 6%	- - -	3 1% 25%	11 7% 82%	2 5% 18%	2 1% 12%	- - -	5 5% 39%	3 10% 23%	1 3% 8%	4 1% 30%
TOTAL CHANGE	1886 53% 100%	153 65% 8% HIGH	406 51% 22%	229 49% 12%	157 52% 8%	176 44% 9% LOW	79 59% 4%	353 62% 19% HIGH	69 54% 4%	135 51% 7%	129 50% 7%	1333 51% 71%	553 58% 29% HIGH	88 52% 5%	72 65% 4% HIGH	716 54% 38%	485 48% 26% LOW	488 59% 26% HIGH	197 51% 10%
TOTAL NOT POSSIBLE	1432 40% 100%	71 30% 5% LOW	339 42% 24%	195 41% 14%	134 44% 9%	173 43% 12%	47 35% 3%	200 35% 14% LOW	53 41% 4%	119 45% 8%	101 39% 7%	1080 41% 75%	352 37% 25% LOW	58 34% 4%	35 32% 2%	544 41% 38%	415 41% 29%	320 38% 22%	154 40% 11%
CHANGE ADVANTAGE	454 13% 100%	82 35% -	67 8% -	34 7% -	23 8% -	3 1% -	32 24% -	153 27% -	16 13% -	15 6% -	27 11% -	253 10% -	201 21% -	30 18% -	37 34% -	172 13% -	70 7% -	169 20% -	44 11% -

Table 68-1
Q. 15 - Look at the card, please and tell if the 1996 election for President of Russia were being held today and the candidates were the same for whom would you be voting?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
		7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
TOTAL VOTING LEBED	490	28	112	49	28	47	9	114	31	42	29	369	120	16	15	168	105	156	60
	14%	12%	14%	10%	9%	12%	7%	20%	24%	16%	11%	14%	13%	9%	14%	13%	10%	19%	16%
	100%	6%	23%	10%	6%	10%	2%	23%	6%	9%	6%	75%	25%	3%	3%	34%	22%	32%	12%
				LOW	LOW		LOW	HIGH	HIGH					LOW				HIGH	
TOTAL VOTING YAVLINSKY	437	35	102	54	33	49	13	66	24	31	31	320	117	30	20	170	116	97	54
	12%	15%	13%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	19%	12%	12%	12%	12%	17%	18%	13%	11%	12%	14%
	100%	8%	23%	12%	8%	11%	3%	15%	5%	7%	7%	73%	27%	7%	5%	39%	26%	22%	12%
TOTAL VOTING CHERNOMYRDIN	344	26	84	36	34	35	16	78	4	20	10	261	83	11	10	144	87	98	14
	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	14%	3%	8%	4%	10%	9%	7%	9%	11%	9%	12%	4%
	100%	8%	24%	10%	10%	10%	5%	23%	1%	6%	3%	76%	24%	3%	3%	42%	25%	29%	4%
								HIGH	LOW		LOW								LOW
TOTAL VOTING YELTSIN	249	22	71	24	33	15	9	24	3	31	16	191	58	20	13	126	49	55	18
	7%	10%	9%	5%	11%	4%	7%	4%	2%	12%	6%	7%	6%	12%	12%	9%	5%	7%	5%
	100%	9%	29%	10%	13%	6%	4%	10%	1%	12%	6%	77%	23%	8%	5%	51%	20%	22%	7%
					HIGH	LOW		LOW	LOW	HIGH						HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
TOTAL VOTING ZYUGANOV	231	10	53	39	16	9	14	49	4	14	23	163	68	9	6	79	63	63	27
	6%	4%	7%	8%	5%	2%	10%	9%	3%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%
	100%	4%	23%	17%	7%	4%	6%	21%	2%	6%	10%	71%	29%	4%	3%	34%	27%	27%	12%
						LOW													
TOTAL VOTING ZHIRINOVSKY	202	17	41	34	12	26	9	29	14	11	9	125	77	7	3	71	68	39	23
	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	5%	8%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	100%	9%	20%	17%	6%	13%	5%	14%	7%	5%	4%	62%	38%	3%	1%	35%	34%	19%	12%
								HIGH					HIGH		LOW				
TOTAL VOTING RUTSKOI	190	7	26	16	18	30	8	44	6	18	17	138	52	3	2	51	54	61	23
	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	6%
	100%	3%	14%	8%	10%	16%	4%	23%	3%	9%	9%	73%	27%	2%	1%	27%	29%	32%	12%
		LOW	LOW	LOW				HIGH						LOW	LOW	LOW		HIGH	
TOTAL VOTING SOLZHENITSYN	181	14	44	11	27	22	2	22	4	18	16	136	45	1	9	85	35	40	20
	5%	6%	6%	2%	9%	6%	2%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	1%	9%	6%	3%	5%	5%
	100%	8%	25%	6%	15%	12%	1%	12%	2%	10%	9%	75%	25%	1%	5%	47%	19%	22%	11%
				LOW	HIGH		LOW							LOW			LOW		

Table 68-1

Q. 15 - Look at the card, please and tell if the 1996 election for President of Russia were being held today and the candidates were the same for whom would you be voting?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL VOTING GAIDAR	122 3% 100%	12 5% 10%	32 4% 26%	14 3% 11%	17 5% 14%	13 3% 11%	2 1% 1%	16 3% 13%	3 2% 2%	9 3% 8%	5 2% 4%	95 4% 78%	27 3% 22%	9 5% 8%	5 4% 4%	60 5% 50%	29 3% 24%	25 3% 21%	7 2% 6%
							LOW										LOW		LOW
TOTAL VOTING STAROVOITOVA	80 2% 100%	4 2% 6%	16 2% 20%	10 2% 13%	14 5% 18%	4 1% 5%	- - LOW	13 2% 16%	2 2% 3%	4 2% 6%	11 4% 14%	52 2% 65%	28 3% 35%	1 1% 2%	3 3% 4%	35 3% 44%	14 1% 18%	17 2% 22%	13 3% 17%
							LOW	LOW						LOW			LOW		
TOTAL VOTING KOZYREV	59 2% 100%	7 3% 11%	8 1% 13%	9 2% 16%	8 3% 13%	8 2% 14%	2 2% 3%	7 1% 11%	1 1% 2%	6 2% 10%	4 2% 7%	46 2% 78%	13 1% 22%	1 1% 2%	3 3% 5%	22 2% 37%	20 2% 33%	13 2% 21%	5 1% 9%
TOTAL VOTING SHAKHRAI	57 2% 100%	3 1% 5%	12 1% 21%	6 1% 11%	5 2% 9%	7 2% 12%	2 2% 4%	12 2% 21%	2 1% 3%	1 1% 2%	7 3% 13%	43 2% 76%	13 1% 24%	1 1% 2%	1 1% 1%	19 1% 34%	15 1% 27%	13 2% 23%	9 2% 16%
										LOW									
TOTAL VOTING SHUMEIKO	40 1% 100%	1 1% 3%	7 1% 18%	9 2% 22%	2 1% 5%	3 1% 8%	6 4% 15%	5 1% 12%	2 1% 4%	2 1% 6%	3 1% 7%	30 1% 74%	10 1% 26%	1 2% 2%	1 1% 3%	10 1% 26%	18 2% 45%	7 1% 18%	5 1% 11%
																	HIGH		
TOTAL VOTING RYBKIN	33 1% 100%	3 1% 8%	6 1% 17%	3 1% 8%	1 - 3%	3 1% 10%	1 1% 4%	11 2% 32%	1 1% 3%	4 1% 11%	2 1% 5%	28 1% 84%	5 1% 16%	2 1% 6%	2 2% 7%	9 1% 27%	7 1% 22%	14 2% 43%	3 1% 8%
																		HIGH	
TOTAL VOTING CHUBAIS	21 1% 100%	1 1% 6%	2 - 11%	3 1% 15%	- - LOW	6 1% 28%	3 3% 16%	5 1% 24%	- - LOW	- - LOW	- - LOW	16 1% 76%	5 1% 24%	- - LOW	1 - 3%	4 - 17%	12 1% 59%	5 1% 24%	- - -
																	HIGH		
TOTAL VOTING GRACHEV	8 - 100%	- - LOW	2 - 30%	5 1% 56%	- - LOW	- - LOW	- - LOW	- - LOW	- - LOW	1 - 14%	- - LOW	4 - 49%	4 - 51%	- - LOW	- - LOW	2 - 30%	5 - 56%	1 - 14%	- - -
Don't Know	816 23% 100%	43 18% 5%	178 22% 22%	150 32% 18%	56 19% 7%	123 31% 15%	36 27% 4%	76 13% 9%	27 21% 3%	51 19% 6%	75 29% 9%	588 23% 72%	229 24% 28%	58 34% 7%	15 13% 2%	277 21% 34%	310 31% 38%	127 15% 16%	102 26% 12%

Table 161-1

Q. 78 - Do you believe that political parties are necessary for Russian democracy or not? And do you feel strongly about that or not strongly?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Necessary, Strongly	1663	133	410	181	127	209	61	271	43	126	101	1295	368	103	76	670	451	397	144
	47%	57%	51%	38%	42%	52%	45%	48%	34%	48%	39%	50%	38%	60%	69%	50%	45%	48%	38%
	100%	8%	25%	11%	8%	13%	4%	16%	3%	8%	6%	78%	22%	6%	5%	40%	27%	24%	9%
Necessary, Not Strongly	807	51	164	103	82	91	25	167	27	41	56	560	246	38	20	296	219	209	82
	23%	22%	21%	22%	27%	23%	18%	29%	21%	16%	22%	22%	26%	22%	18%	22%	22%	25%	21%
	100%	6%	20%	13%	10%	11%	3%	21%	3%	5%	7%	69%	31%	5%	2%	37%	27%	26%	10%
Not Necessary, Not Strongly	302	13	61	34	28	22	16	54	13	33	27	205	97	7	5	102	72	87	40
	8%	5%	8%	7%	9%	6%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	8%	10%	4%	5%	8%	7%	10%	10%
	100%	4%	20%	11%	9%	7%	5%	18%	4%	11%	9%	68%	32%	2%	2%	34%	24%	29%	13%
Not Necessary, Strongly	250	6	53	30	21	17	20	42	19	24	18	172	77	5	1	79	67	66	37
	7%	2%	7%	6%	7%	4%	15%	7%	15%	9%	7%	7%	8%	3%	1%	6%	7%	8%	10%
	100%	2%	21%	12%	8%	7%	8%	17%	8%	10%	7%	69%	31%	2%		32%	27%	26%	15%
Don't Know	518	32	105	119	42	60	13	34	26	39	48	353	165	17	8	179	191	73	74
	15%	14%	13%	25%	14%	15%	9%	6%	20%	15%	19%	14%	17%	10%	8%	13%	19%	9%	19%
	100%	6%	20%	23%	8%	12%	2%	7%	5%	8%	9%	68%	32%	3%	2%	35%	37%	14%	14%
Refused	21	1	5	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	19	3	2	-	8	7	-	6
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%					2%	1%		1%		1%	1%		2%
	100%	3%	25%	22%	10%	10%					29%	87%	13%	7%		38%	32%		29%
TOTAL NECESSARY	2469	184	573	285	209	300	85	439	69	168	157	1855	614	140	96	966	670	606	227
	69%	78%	72%	60%	69%	75%	64%	77%	54%	64%	61%	71%	64%	82%	87%	72%	67%	73%	59%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	8%	12%	3%	18%	3%	7%	6%	75%	25%	6%	4%	39%	27%	25%	9%
		HIGH		LOW		HIGH		HIGH	LOW		LOW		LOW	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH	LOW		LOW
TOTAL NOT NECESSARY	552	19	114	64	49	39	36	96	32	57	45	378	174	12	6	182	139	153	77
	15%	8%	14%	14%	16%	10%	27%	17%	25%	22%	18%	14%	18%	7%	5%	14%	14%	18%	20%
	100%	3%	21%	12%	9%	7%	7%	17%	6%	10%	8%	68%	32%	2%	1%	33%	25%	28%	14%
		LOW				LOW	HIGH		HIGH	HIGH			HIGH	LOW	LOW			HIGH	HIGH
NECESSARY ADVANTAGE	1918	165	459	221	160	261	49	342	37	110	112	1478	440	129	90	785	531	453	149
	54%	70%	58%	47%	53%	65%	37%	60%	29%	42%	44%	57%	46%	75%	82%	59%	53%	54%	39%

Table 163-1

Q. 80 - What do you think would be the ideal number of political parties to have - none, one, two, several, or many?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
None	141	6	32	14	14	11	5	25	18	11	5	102	39	3	2	51	30	36	24
	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	14%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%
	100%	4%	22%	10%	10%	8%	4%	18%	13%	8%	4%	72%	28%	2%	1%	36%	21%	26%	17%
One	607	23	107	69	51	85	45	84	14	61	67	448	159	7	9	182	200	145	81
	17%	10%	13%	15%	17%	21%	33%	15%	11%	23%	26%	17%	17%	4%	8%	14%	20%	17%	21%
	100%	4%	18%	11%	8%	14%	7%	14%	2%	10%	11%	74%	26%	1%	1%	30%	33%	24%	13%
Two	440	24	83	49	41	43	11	120	19	23	28	313	127	20	7	148	103	142	46
	12%	10%	10%	10%	13%	11%	8%	21%	15%	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	6%	11%	10%	17%	12%
	100%	5%	19%	11%	9%	10%	3%	27%	4%	5%	6%	71%	29%	5%	1%	34%	23%	32%	11%
Several	1481	126	362	184	131	170	52	243	38	97	78	1097	384	99	67	620	406	340	116
	42%	54%	45%	39%	43%	42%	39%	43%	29%	37%	30%	42%	40%	58%	61%	46%	40%	41%	30%
	100%	9%	24%	12%	9%	11%	3%	16%	3%	7%	5%	74%	26%	7%	5%	42%	27%	23%	8%
Many	367	28	101	44	27	38	8	40	9	41	31	288	78	20	17	156	90	81	40
	10%	12%	13%	9%	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%	15%	12%	11%	8%	12%	16%	12%	9%	10%	10%
	100%	8%	28%	12%	7%	10%	2%	11%	3%	11%	8%	79%	21%	6%	5%	43%	25%	22%	11%
Don't Know	503	27	107	107	37	52	13	55	29	31	44	337	166	19	9	172	173	86	73
	14%	12%	13%	23%	12%	13%	10%	10%	22%	12%	17%	13%	17%	11%	8%	13%	17%	10%	19%
	100%	5%	21%	21%	7%	10%	3%	11%	6%	6%	9%	67%	33%	4%	2%	34%	34%	17%	14%
Refused / No Answer	22	1	6	4	1	2	-	2	1	1	4	19	3	3	-	7	7	3	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%	3%	25%	20%	3%	10%		11%	3%	5%	19%	85%	15%	12%		32%	30%	16%	22%

Table 162-1

Q. 79 - Do you find that there are clear differences between the various political parties in how they would solve the important problems facing Russia, or are there not clear differences between the parties?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Clear Differences	1239	92	305	165	123	133	38	208	20	80	73	908	331	44	46	521	337	288	94
	35%	39%	38%	35%	41%	33%	29%	37%	16%	30%	28%	35%	35%	26%	41%	39%	33%	35%	24%
	100%	7%	25%	13%	10%	11%	3%	17%	2%	6%	6%	73%	27%	4%	4%	42%	27%	23%	8%
					HIGH				LOW		LOW			LOW		HIGH	LOW	LOW	LOW
Not Clear Differences	1444	92	308	157	121	134	72	274	68	125	92	1071	372	83	46	521	364	399	160
	41%	39%	39%	33%	40%	33%	54%	48%	53%	47%	36%	41%	39%	49%	42%	39%	36%	48%	42%
	100%	6%	21%	11%	8%	9%	5%	19%	5%	9%	6%	74%	26%	6%	3%	36%	25%	28%	11%
				LOW		LOW	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH				HIGH				HIGH	
Don't Know	839	50	176	144	57	130	23	79	37	58	85	599	241	39	18	283	297	137	123
	24%	21%	22%	30%	19%	32%	18%	14%	29%	22%	33%	23%	25%	23%	17%	21%	29%	16%	32%
	100%	6%	21%	17%	7%	15%	3%	9%	4%	7%	10%	71%	29%	5%	2%	34%	35%	16%	15%
Refused / No Answer	38	1	8	5	1	4	-	8	1	1	7	27	11	5	-	10	10	9	8
	1%		1%	1%		1%		1%	1%		3%	1%	1%	3%		1%	1%	1%	2%
	100%	2%	22%	14%	3%	11%		21%	4%	3%	18%	70%	30%	13%		27%	26%	24%	22%
CLEAR ADVANTAGE	-205	-	-3	8	2	-1	-34	-66	-48	-45	-19	-164	-41	-39	-	-	-27	-111	-66
	-6%			2%	1%		-25%	-12%	-37%	-17%	-7%	-6%	-4%	-23%			-3%	-13%	-17%

Table 166-1

Q. 83 - Do you consider yourself to be a member of a political party?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
		7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	203	7	46	24	16	9	14	53	6	9	19	154	49	15	4	68	47	63	25
	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%	10%	9%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	9%	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%
	100%	3%	22%	12%	8%	5%	7%	26%	3%	5%	9%	76%	24%	8%	2%	34%	23%	31%	12%
		LOW				LOW		HIGH										HIGH	
No	3301	227	739	444	283	383	118	504	120	252	231	2410	890	150	105	1248	945	756	351
	93%	97%	93%	94%	94%	95%	88%	89%	94%	95%	90%	93%	93%	88%	96%	94%	94%	91%	91%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	9%	12%	4%	15%	4%	8%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	38%	29%	23%	11%
		HIGH				HIGH		LOW		HIGH								LOW	
Don't Know	36	-	7	2	2	6	2	7	2	1	6	25	10	2	-	9	10	8	8
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%
	100%		18%	7%	7%	16%	6%	20%	5%	4%	18%	71%	29%	4%		25%	28%	24%	23%
Refused / No Answer	20	1	7	1	1	3	-	5	-	1	-	15	6	3	1	9	5	6	-
	1%		1%			1%		1%		1%		1%	1%	2%		1%		1%	
	100%	5%	35%	6%	6%	17%		24%		7%		73%	27%	15%	3%	46%	23%	31%	
YES ADVANTAGE	-3098	-220	-693	-421	-267	-374	-104	-450	-113	-243	-212	-2257	-841	-135	-101	-1180	-898	-693	-326
	-87%	-94%	-87%	-89%	-88%	-93%	-77%	-79%	-89%	-92%	-83%	-87%	-88%	-79%	-92%	-88%	-89%	-83%	-85%

Table 167-1
Q. 84 - Which one?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL SAYING "YES"	203 100% 100%	7 100% 3%	46 100% 22%	24 100% 12%	16 100% 8%	9 100% 5%	14 100% 7%	53 100% 26%	6 100% 3%	9 100% 5%	19 100% 9%	154 100% 76%	49 100% 24%	15 100% 8%	4 100% 2%	68 100% 34%	47 100% 23%	63 100% 31%	25 100% 12%
Communist Party	104 51% 100%	4 63% 4%	22 49% 22%	18 74% 17%	10 64% 10%	4 39% 4%	12 87% 12%	11 21% 11%	1 16% 1%	7 73% 7%	15 77% 14%	79 52% 77%	24 49% 23%	4 26% 4%	3 59% 2%	37 54% 35%	33 71% 32%	18 29% 17%	16 62% 15%
Democratic Choice of Russia	15 8% 100%	- - -	4 10% 28%	- - -	1 5% 6%	1 12% 7%	- - -	9 17% 59%	- - -	- - -	- - -	13 9% 87%	2 4% 13%	3 19% 19%	- - -	5 8% 34%	1 2% 7%	9 15% 59%	- - -
Women of Russia	15 7% 100%	1 16% 7%	4 9% 29%	- - -	1 8% 8%	1 12% 7%	- - -	6 11% 39%	- - -	1 14% 9%	- - -	12 8% 80%	3 6% 20%	2 15% 16%	1 25% 7%	7 10% 45%	1 2% 7%	7 11% 48%	- - -
Liberal Democratic Party	15 7% 100%	1 11% 5%	4 8% 25%	2 9% 15%	- - -	- - -	- - -	6 12% 43%	2 29% 12%	- - -	- - -	9 6% 59%	6 12% 41%	2 10% 10%	- - -	4 6% 30%	2 5% 15%	6 10% 43%	2 7% 12%
Agrarian Party	10 5% 100%	- - -	1 2% 8%	1 5% 12%	2 11% 16%	- - -	- - -	4 7% 35%	- - -	1 13% 11%	2 9% 17%	5 3% 47%	5 11% 53%	- - -	- - -	3 4% 25%	1 3% 12%	5 8% 47%	2 7% 17%
Our Home Russia	8 4% 100%	- - -	- - -	2 9% 24%	- - -	- - -	1 7% 11%	5 10% 64%	- - -	- - -	- - -	8 5% 100%	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	3 6% 36%	5 9% 64%	- - -
Yabloko	8 4% 100%	- - -	1 2% 9%	- - -	1 4% 9%	1 10% 12%	- - -	5 9% 60%	1 12% 10%	- - -	- - -	6 4% 78%	2 3% 22%	1 5% 9%	- - -	1 2% 18%	1 2% 12%	5 7% 60%	1 3% 10%
Beer Lovers Party	7 3% 100%	- - -	2 3% 24%	- - -	1 5% 11%	1 14% 19%	- - -	1 2% 16%	1 16% 15%	- - -	1 5% 15%	6 4% 85%	1 2% 15%	- - -	- - -	2 3% 35%	1 3% 19%	1 2% 16%	2 8% 30%
Democratic Party of Russia	6 3% 100%	- - -	2 5% 41%	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 7% 16%	3 5% 43%	- - -	- - -	- - -	5 3% 84%	1 2% 16%	2 11% 29%	- - -	2 4% 41%	1 2% 16%	3 4% 43%	- - -
Russian Party of Unity and Accord	3 2% 100%	- - -	1 2% 25%	- - -	1 4% 19%	- - -	- - -	1 2% 34%	- - -	- - -	1 4% 22%	3 2% 81%	1 1% 19%	1 6% 25%	- - -	2 2% 44%	- - -	1 2% 34%	1 3% 22%
Party of Self Government	2 1% 100%	1 10% 40%	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 16% 60%	- - -	- - -	1 1% 40%	1 2% 60%	- - -	1 16% 40%	1 1% 40%	- - -	- - -	1 4% 60%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 167-1
Q. 84 - Which one?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
Stable Russia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
			2%										1%			1%			
	100%		100%										100%			100%			
Russian Christian Democratic Union	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
			1%													1%			
	100%		100%									100%				100%			
Russia Patriotic Front	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
			1%											3%		1%			
	100%		100%									100%		100%		100%			
Other	5	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	2	1	1
	2%		1%	3%		14%		3%			5%	2%	4%			1%	4%	2%	4%
	100%		11%	16%		26%		28%			19%	56%	44%			11%	42%	28%	19%
Don't Know	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
									12%				2%						3%
	100%								100%				100%						100%
Refused / No Answer	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
	2%		5%					3%				2%		6%		3%		2%	
	100%		62%					38%				100%		24%		62%		38%	

Table 169-1

Q. 86 - In general, are you more likely to support a candidate who is affiliated with a political party or a candidate who is not affiliated with a political party?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Affiliated with Political Party	849	50	186	103	77	72	45	176	15	56	68	607	242	35	31	313	220	233	83
	24%	21%	23%	22%	25%	18%	34%	31%	12%	21%	26%	23%	25%	21%	28%	23%	22%	28%	21%
	100%	6%	22%	12%	9%	9%	5%	21%	2%	7%	8%	71%	29%	4%	4%	37%	26%	27%	10%
						LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW									HIGH	
Not Affiliated with Political Party	963	57	207	109	101	107	43	166	37	76	59	736	227	31	26	366	259	242	97
	27%	24%	26%	23%	34%	27%	32%	29%	29%	29%	23%	28%	24%	18%	23%	27%	26%	29%	25%
	100%	6%	21%	11%	11%	11%	4%	17%	4%	8%	6%	76%	24%	3%	3%	38%	27%	25%	10%
					HIGH								LOW	LOW					
No Difference	1237	98	287	154	93	143	34	187	64	103	75	902	335	77	38	477	331	290	139
	35%	42%	36%	33%	31%	36%	26%	33%	50%	39%	29%	35%	35%	45%	35%	36%	33%	35%	36%
	100%	8%	23%	12%	8%	12%	3%	15%	5%	8%	6%	73%	27%	6%	3%	39%	27%	23%	11%
		HIGH					LOW		HIGH					HIGH					
Don't Know	486	29	112	105	29	77	11	37	11	22	52	336	150	25	15	170	194	59	63
	14%	12%	14%	22%	9%	19%	9%	6%	9%	8%	20%	13%	16%	14%	14%	13%	19%	7%	16%
	100%	6%	23%	22%	6%	16%	2%	8%	2%	5%	11%	69%	31%	5%	3%	35%	40%	12%	13%
Refused / No Answer	25	1	6	1	2	2	-	3	-	6	3	23	3	3	-	9	3	10	3
	1%		1%		1%	1%		1%		2%	1%	1%		2%		1%		1%	1%
	100%	3%	25%	5%	9%	8%		13%		25%	13%	90%	10%	11%		37%	13%	38%	13%

Table 164-1

Q. 81 - In general, do you feel that political parties speak to the issues that concern the Russian electorate or not?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	2050	163	455	224	182	242	69	376	52	162	125	1531	519	101	79	800	535	537	177
	58%	69%	57%	47%	60%	60%	51%	66%	41%	61%	49%	59%	54%	59%	72%	60%	53%	65%	46%
	100%	8%	22%	11%	9%	12%	3%	18%	3%	8%	6%	75%	25%	5%	4%	39%	26%	26%	9%
		HIGH		LOW				HIGH	LOW		LOW		LOW		HIGH		LOW	HIGH	LOW
No	848	45	194	130	80	56	39	134	42	62	66	591	257	31	21	319	224	197	109
	24%	19%	24%	28%	27%	14%	29%	24%	33%	24%	26%	23%	27%	18%	19%	24%	22%	24%	28%
	100%	5%	23%	15%	9%	7%	5%	16%	5%	7%	8%	70%	30%	4%	3%	38%	26%	23%	13%
						LOW			HIGH				HIGH						
Don't Know	639	27	145	114	38	102	27	54	33	40	59	467	172	37	10	210	243	94	92
	18%	12%	18%	24%	13%	25%	20%	10%	26%	15%	23%	18%	18%	22%	9%	16%	24%	11%	24%
	100%	4%	23%	18%	6%	16%	4%	8%	5%	6%	9%	73%	27%	6%	2%	33%	38%	15%	14%
Refused / No Answer	23	-	4	4	2	2	-	5	-	-	7	16	8	2	-	6	6	5	7
	1%		1%	1%	1%			1%			3%	1%	1%	1%			1%	1%	2%
	100%		18%	18%	7%	8%		20%			29%	67%	33%	6%		25%	26%	20%	29%
YES ADVANTAGE	1201	119	261	94	102	186	30	242	10	99	59	940	262	70	58	482	310	341	69
	34%	50%	33%	20%	34%	46%	22%	42%	8%	38%	23%	36%	27%	41%	52%	36%	31%	41%	18%

Table 168-1

Q. 85 - If the State Duma elections were being held today, which political party would you favor?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Communist Party	507	23	100	70	42	37	40	83	8	42	61	368	139	16	12	165	147	125	69
	14%	10%	12%	15%	14%	9%	30%	15%	7%	16%	24%	14%	15%	9%	11%	12%	15%	15%	18%
	100%	5%	20%	14%	8%	7%	8%	16%	2%	8%	12%	73%	27%	3%	2%	32%	29%	25%	14%
Women of Russia	380	21	77	45	41	33	10	71	16	34	32	264	116	9	11	139	87	105	48
	11%	9%	10%	10%	13%	8%	7%	13%	13%	13%	12%	10%	12%	5%	10%	10%	9%	13%	12%
	100%	6%	20%	12%	11%	9%	3%	19%	4%	9%	8%	69%	31%	2%	3%	37%	23%	28%	13%
Yabloko	329	32	75	31	25	43	7	64	12	26	15	253	75	22	21	131	80	90	27
	9%	13%	9%	7%	8%	11%	5%	11%	9%	10%	6%	10%	8%	13%	19%	10%	8%	11%	7%
	100%	10%	23%	9%	7%	13%	2%	19%	4%	8%	5%	77%	23%	7%	6%	40%	24%	27%	8%
Democratic Choice of Russia	255	20	71	26	20	32	9	37	3	27	9	202	53	25	12	110	68	64	12
	7%	9%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	2%	10%	4%	8%	6%	15%	11%	8%	7%	8%	3%
	100%	8%	28%	10%	8%	13%	4%	15%	1%	11%	4%	79%	21%	10%	5%	43%	27%	25%	5%
Liberal Democratic Party	140	9	35	14	11	17	5	27	10	7	4	93	46	5	1	55	36	34	14
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	100%	7%	25%	10%	8%	12%	4%	20%	7%	5%	3%	67%	33%	3%	1%	40%	26%	25%	10%
Our Home Russia	113	6	25	9	6	8	7	43	-	4	5	91	22	4	4	37	25	47	5
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	8%	-	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%
	100%	5%	22%	8%	5%	7%	6%	38%	-	3%	5%	81%	19%	4%	3%	32%	22%	41%	5%
Agrarian Party	87	9	21	18	5	7	4	14	1	4	5	41	46	1	-	36	28	18	6
	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	-	-	3%	3%	2%	1%
	100%	10%	25%	20%	6%	8%	4%	16%	1%	4%	5%	47%	53%	1%	-	41%	32%	20%	7%
Democratic Party of Russia	87	3	14	10	11	2	8	20	1	12	6	66	21	5	-	27	21	32	7
	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	4%	2%
	100%	3%	16%	12%	12%	2%	9%	23%	1%	14%	7%	76%	24%	6%	-	31%	24%	37%	8%
Derzhava Movement	36	-	1	1	1	2	-	16	-	11	4	30	6	-	-	2	3	27	4
	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%
	100%	-	4%	4%	2%	5%	-	46%	-	30%	10%	83%	17%	-	-	5%	9%	76%	10%
Russian Party of Unity and Accord	36	3	3	4	3	4	4	9	-	2	4	29	7	1	2	9	12	11	4
	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	100%	9%	8%	12%	7%	11%	11%	24%	-	7%	11%	81%	19%	2%	5%	24%	34%	31%	11%
Party of Economic Freedom	25	4	10	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	16	9	2	2	16	8	-	1
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-
	100%	15%	41%	21%	6%	8%	5%	-	-	-	3%	63%	37%	8%	9%	63%	34%	-	3%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 168-1

Q. 85 - If the State Duma elections were being held today, which political party would you favor?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
Forward Russia	20 1% 100%	2 1% 12%	4 19%	1 4%	-	5 1% 24%	1 1% 6%	5 1% 23%	-	3 1% 12%	-	12 1% 61%	8 1% 39%	-	2 1% 7%	6 30%	7 1% 34%	7 1% 35%	-
Stable Russia	16 100%	1 4%	4 25%	4 24%	2 11%	-	1 1% 8%	3 1% 22%	1 1% 6%	-	-	13 80%	3 20%	1 8%	-	6 41%	5 32%	3 22%	1 6%
Beer Lovers Party	9 100%	1 8%	1 14%	1 11%	-	2 1% 23%	-	1 12%	1 1% 11%	-	2 1% 22%	7 73%	2 27%	1 6%	-	2 22%	3 33%	1 12%	3 33%
Party of Self Government	9 100%	1 8%	-	-	-	1 15%	-	3 31%	2 2% 23%	1 15%	1 9%	6 74%	2 26%	-	1 1% 8%	1 8%	1 15%	4 46%	3 32%
Russian Christian Democratic Union	8 100%	1 15%	1 8%	1 16%	-	1 9%	-	1 16%	-	1 14%	2 1% 21%	6 68%	3 32%	-	1 1% 15%	2 23%	2 25%	2 30%	2 21%
Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms	7 100%	-	4 53%	-	1 10%	-	-	1 18%	-	1 1% 19%	-	6 82%	1 18%	1 20%	-	4 63%	-	3 37%	-
Russia Patriotic Front	7 100%	-	1 8%	1 17%	4 1% 55%	-	-	1 20%	-	-	-	2 25%	5 1% 75%	1 8%	-	4 63%	1 17%	1 20%	-
Federal Party of Democratic Russia	3 100%	1 16%	1 20%	-	2 1% 64%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 20%	3 80%	-	-	3 100%	-	-	-
Republican Party	1 100%	-	1 50%	-	1 50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 100%	-	-	1 100%	-	-	-
Other	12 100%	-	2 18%	-	1 4%	3 1% 21%	-	3 21%	-	3 1% 21%	2 1% 15%	11 89%	1 11%	1 7%	-	3 22%	3 21%	5 1% 42%	2 15%
None	747 21% 100%	54 23% 7%	172 22% 23%	68 14% 9%	75 25% 10%	117 29% 16%	19 14% 3%	109 19% 15%	38 30% 5%	51 19% 7%	45 17% 6%	596 23% 80%	152 16% 20%	40 23% 5%	24 21% 3%	301 23% 40%	203 20% 27%	160 19% 21%	83 22% 11%
Don't Know	676 19% 100%	43 18% 6%	161 20% 24%	152 32% 22%	50 16% 7%	80 20% 12%	16 12% 2%	49 9% 7%	34 27% 5%	31 12% 5%	59 23% 9%	462 18% 68%	214 22% 32%	35 20% 5%	18 16% 3%	254 19% 38%	249 25% 37%	81 10% 12%	93 24% 14%

FERGUSON/RAQUET/CESSI
Continued

IFES RUSSIA NATIONAL SURVEY - JULY, 1995

BREAK 3

Table 168-1

Q. 85 - If the State Duma elections were being held today, which political party would you favor?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS					
	=====										=====		=====		=====					
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST	
Refused / No Answer	51	1	15	10	4	6	2	8	-	3	2	32	19	3	1	20	18	11	2	
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
	100%	3%	29%	19%	8%	12%	4%	16%		5%	4%	63%	37%	5%	1%	40%	35%	21%	4%	

Table 133-1

Q. 59 - Do you feel that you received enough information from election officials so that you understood the election process?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	1745	131	384	229	149	212	55	278	59	133	115	1299	446	77	76	665	496	411	174
	49%	56%	48%	48%	49%	53%	41%	49%	47%	50%	45%	50%	47%	45%	69%	50%	49%	49%	45%
	100%	8%	22%	13%	9%	12%	3%	16%	3%	8%	7%	74%	26%	4%	4%	38%	28%	24%	10%
		HIGH													HIGH				
No	1190	71	251	147	115	106	60	198	48	99	96	858	332	46	20	437	313	297	144
	33%	30%	31%	31%	38%	26%	45%	35%	38%	38%	37%	33%	35%	27%	18%	33%	31%	36%	37%
	100%	6%	21%	12%	10%	9%	5%	17%	4%	8%	8%	72%	28%	4%	2%	37%	26%	25%	12%
						LOW	HIGH								LOW				
Don't Know	469	30	121	80	27	71	18	45	16	24	37	343	127	34	13	178	169	70	53
	13%	13%	15%	17%	9%	18%	13%	8%	12%	9%	14%	13%	13%	20%	12%	13%	17%	8%	14%
	100%	6%	26%	17%	6%	15%	4%	10%	3%	5%	8%	73%	27%	7%	3%	38%	36%	15%	11%
Refused / No Answer	155	3	41	16	11	12	2	48	4	8	9	104	51	13	2	55	30	56	14
	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	8%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%
	100%	2%	27%	10%	7%	8%	1%	31%	3%	5%	6%	67%	33%	8%	1%	36%	19%	36%	9%
YES ADVANTAGE	555	60	133	82	35	106	-5	81	12	34	19	441	114	31	56	228	183	114	30
	16%	25%	17%	17%	12%	26%	-4%	14%	9%	13%	7%	17%	12%	18%	51%	17%	18%	14%	8%

Table 10-1
Q. 9 - How much information do you feel you have about the democratic process of the Russian Federation -- a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or none at all?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Great Deal	87 2% 100%	5 2% 6%	19 2% 21%	11 2% 13%	6 2% 7%	12 3% 14%	6 5% 7%	6 1% 7%	1 1% 1%	14 5% 16%	6 2% 7%	76 3% 87%	12 1% 13%	4 3% 5%	3 3% 4%	30 2% 34%	30 3% 34%	21 2% 24%	7 2% 8%
								LOW	LOW	HIGH			LOW						
Fair Amount	560 16% 100%	31 13% 6%	100 12% 18% LOW	82 17% 15%	43 14% 8%	59 15% 10%	31 23% 6% HIGH	120 21% 21% HIGH	9 7% 2% LOW	42 16% 8%	44 17% 8%	401 15% 72%	159 17% 28%	23 13% 4%	17 15% 3%	174 13% 31% LOW	172 17% 31% HIGH	162 19% 29% HIGH	52 14% 9%
Not Very Much	1873 53% 100%	118 50% 6%	446 56% 24%	235 50% 13%	172 57% 9%	173 43% 9% LOW	79 59% 4%	305 54% 16%	77 60% 4%	141 53% 8%	127 50% 7%	1344 52% 72%	529 55% 28% HIGH	75 44% 4% LOW	59 53% 3%	736 55% 39%	487 48% 26% LOW	446 54% 24%	204 53% 11%
None At All	800 22% 100%	67 28% 8%	166 21% 21%	124 26% 16%	67 22% 8%	113 28% 14% HIGH	13 10% 2% LOW	109 19% 14%	32 25% 4%	48 18% 6%	60 23% 8%	587 23% 73%	213 22% 27%	43 25% 5%	24 22% 3%	299 22% 37%	251 25% 31%	157 19% 20% LOW	92 24% 12%
Don't Know	215 6% 100%	13 6% 6%	61 8% 29%	18 4% 9%	13 4% 6%	39 10% 18%	4 3% 2%	26 5% 12%	9 7% 4%	14 5% 7%	18 7% 8%	176 7% 82%	39 4% 18%	24 14% 11%	7 7% 3%	87 7% 41%	61 6% 28%	40 5% 19%	26 7% 12%
Refused / No Answer	25 1% 100%	1 3% 3%	7 1% 30%	1 4% 4%	1 3% 3%	6 1% 22%	- 1% 15%	4 1% 15%	1 1% 3%	3 1% 14%	2 1% 7%	21 1% 83%	4 1% 17%	2 1% 6%	-	9 1% 35%	7 1% 26%	7 1% 29%	2 1% 10%

Table 9-1

Q. 8 - Please tell me whether you agree quite a lot, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree quite a lot with the following statement: "I don't have enough information about my rights with regard to the authorities."

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====													=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Agree Quite a Lot	1719	130	390	233	159	166	58	277	53	148	105	1283	435	86	65	679	457	425	159
	48%	56%	49%	49%	53%	41%	43%	49%	42%	56%	41%	49%	46%	51%	59%	51%	45%	51%	41%
	100%	8%	23%	14%	9%	10%	3%	16%	3%	9%	6%	75%	25%	5%	4%	39%	27%	25%	9%
Somewhat Agree	865	50	210	108	64	90	44	156	45	50	47	622	243	48	17	325	242	206	93
	24%	21%	26%	23%	21%	22%	33%	27%	36%	19%	18%	24%	25%	28%	15%	24%	24%	25%	24%
	100%	6%	24%	12%	7%	10%	5%	18%	5%	6%	5%	72%	28%	6%	2%	38%	28%	24%	11%
Somewhat Disagree	356	21	61	50	31	36	13	67	13	18	45	240	115	9	10	113	99	86	58
	10%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	7%	17%	9%	12%	5%	9%	8%	10%	10%	15%
	100%	6%	17%	14%	9%	10%	4%	19%	4%	5%	13%	68%	32%	3%	3%	32%	28%	24%	16%
Disagree Quite a Lot	289	17	70	38	27	32	16	42	3	24	20	210	79	12	10	113	86	66	23
	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%	7%	3%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	8%	6%
	100%	6%	24%	13%	9%	11%	6%	14%	1%	8%	7%	73%	27%	4%	4%	39%	30%	23%	8%
Don't Know	304	15	62	40	20	73	3	22	11	23	35	229	75	14	8	97	116	45	46
	9%	7%	8%	8%	7%	18%	2%	4%	9%	9%	14%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	11%	5%	12%
	100%	5%	20%	13%	7%	24%	1%	7%	4%	7%	11%	75%	25%	5%	3%	32%	38%	15%	15%
Refused / No Answer	28	1	6	4	1	4	-	5	1	1	5	20	7	1	1	8	8	6	6
	1%		1%	1%		1%		1%	1%		2%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	100%	2%	21%	15%	5%	15%		17%	3%	4%	18%	74%	26%	3%	2%	28%	30%	21%	21%
TOTAL AGREE	2584	181	600	341	223	256	102	433	99	197	153	1905	679	134	82	1004	698	630	251
	73%	77%	75%	72%	74%	64%	76%	76%	77%	75%	59%	73%	71%	79%	74%	75%	69%	76%	65%
	100%	7%	23%	13%	9%	10%	4%	17%	4%	8%	6%	74%	26%	5%	3%	39%	27%	24%	10%
						LOW					LOW						LOW		LOW
TOTAL DISAGREE	644	38	131	87	57	69	29	109	17	43	64	450	195	21	20	226	185	152	81
	18%	16%	16%	18%	19%	17%	22%	19%	13%	16%	25%	17%	20%	13%	18%	17%	18%	18%	21%
	100%	6%	20%	14%	9%	11%	5%	17%	3%	7%	10%	70%	30%	3%	3%	35%	29%	24%	13%
											HIGH		HIGH	LOW					
AGREE ADVANTAGE	1939	143	470	254	166	187	73	324	82	155	88	1455	484	113	62	778	513	478	170
	54%	61%	59%	54%	55%	47%	54%	57%	64%	59%	34%	56%	51%	66%	56%	58%	51%	57%	44%

Table 87-1

Q. 33 - Do you feel that you received enough information about the candidates or parties to make a good choice between the candidates for the State Duma in the December, 1993 parliamentary elections?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	1165	85	236	143	100	147	39	211	41	89	75	854	311	61	44	421	328	300	116
	33%	36%	30%	30%	33%	37%	29%	37%	32%	34%	29%	33%	33%	36%	40%	32%	33%	36%	30%
	100%	7%	20%	12%	9%	13%	3%	18%	3%	8%	6%	73%	27%	5%	4%	36%	28%	26%	10%
								HIGH										HIGH	
No	1611	107	358	183	156	161	68	263	55	125	134	1192	420	64	41	621	412	389	189
	45%	46%	45%	39%	52%	40%	51%	46%	43%	47%	52%	46%	44%	37%	37%	47%	41%	47%	49%
	100%	7%	22%	11%	10%	10%	4%	16%	3%	8%	8%	74%	26%	4%	3%	39%	26%	24%	12%
				LOW	HIGH	LOW					HIGH			LOW			LOW		
Don't Know	593	39	148	120	32	81	20	49	28	38	38	423	171	40	23	219	221	87	66
	17%	17%	18%	25%	11%	20%	15%	9%	22%	14%	15%	16%	18%	24%	21%	16%	22%	10%	17%
	100%	7%	25%	20%	5%	14%	3%	8%	5%	6%	6%	71%	29%	7%	4%	37%	37%	15%	11%
Refused / No Answer	190	3	57	25	13	13	8	45	3	12	10	136	54	6	3	74	46	57	13
	5%	1%	7%	5%	4%	3%	6%	8%	3%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	7%	3%
	100%	2%	30%	13%	7%	7%	4%	24%	2%	6%	5%	71%	29%	3%	1%	39%	24%	30%	7%
YES ADVANTAGE	-446	-22	-122	-40	-56	-14	-29	-52	-15	-37	-59	-337	-108	-3	2	-200	-83	-89	-74
	-13%	-9%	-15%	-9%	-19%	-3%	-22%	-9%	-11%	-14%	-23%	-13%	-11%	-2%	2%	-15%	-8%	-11%	-19%

Table 144-1

Q. 70 - How familiar are you with your voting rights as outlined in the federal law on the Basic Guarantees of Electoral Rights of the Citizens of the Russian Federation?
Are you very familiar, somewhat familiar, not very familiar, or not at all familiar?

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Very Familiar	43	2	5	5	8	9	2	8	2	1	2	35	8	-	2	16	15	9	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	100%	6%	12%	11%	19%	20%	5%	17%	4%	3%	4%	81%	19%		6%	36%	35%	20%	8%
														LOW					
Somewhat Familiar	515	33	93	68	43	32	22	147	19	29	30	401	113	21	20	168	122	176	48
	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	8%	17%	26%	15%	11%	12%	15%	12%	12%	18%	13%	12%	21%	13%
	100%	6%	18%	13%	8%	6%	4%	29%	4%	6%	6%	78%	22%	4%	4%	33%	24%	34%	9%
			LOW			LOW		HIGH					LOW					HIGH	
Not Very Familiar	1484	99	346	182	141	124	70	246	59	103	114	1072	412	68	39	586	376	349	173
	42%	42%	43%	39%	47%	31%	52%	43%	46%	39%	44%	41%	43%	40%	36%	44%	37%	42%	45%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	10%	8%	5%	17%	4%	7%	8%	72%	28%	5%	3%	39%	25%	24%	12%
						LOW	HIGH										LOW		
Not At All Familiar	1195	81	261	183	101	177	34	135	34	109	81	875	320	53	41	443	394	243	115
	34%	34%	33%	39%	34%	44%	25%	24%	27%	41%	31%	34%	34%	31%	37%	33%	39%	29%	30%
	100%	7%	22%	15%	8%	15%	3%	11%	3%	9%	7%	73%	27%	4%	3%	37%	33%	20%	10%
				HIGH		HIGH	LOW	LOW		HIGH							HIGH		
Don't Know	304	20	88	32	7	59	5	29	14	21	28	205	99	28	8	116	96	50	42
	9%	8%	11%	7%	2%	15%	4%	5%	11%	8%	11%	8%	10%	16%	7%	9%	10%	6%	11%
	100%	7%	29%	10%	2%	20%	2%	9%	4%	7%	9%	67%	33%	9%	3%	38%	32%	16%	14%
Refused / No Answer	19	-	5	2	1	1	-	5	1	1	3	15	3	1	-	6	3	6	3
	1%		1%	1%				1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%				1%	1%
	100%		27%	13%	6%	4%		24%	4%	7%	14%	82%	18%	7%		34%	17%	32%	18%

Table 135-1

Q. 60 Thru 64 - For the 1993 elections, were you provided with sufficient information on each of the following items or not?

Q. 61 - Means of checking the voter registry

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	2161	146	489	260	198	240	73	359	71	177	148	1649	512	95	82	834	573	535	219
	61%	62%	61%	55%	66%	60%	54%	63%	56%	67%	57%	63%	54%	55%	74%	62%	57%	64%	57%
	100%	7%	23%	12%	9%	11%	3%	17%	3%	8%	7%	76%	24%	4%	4%	39%	27%	25%	10%
				LOW						HIGH			LOW		HIGH		LOW		
No	782	60	169	99	63	88	42	115	32	44	70	518	264	41	14	292	229	159	102
	22%	26%	21%	21%	21%	22%	31%	20%	25%	17%	27%	20%	28%	24%	13%	22%	23%	19%	26%
	100%	8%	22%	13%	8%	11%	5%	15%	4%	6%	9%	66%	34%	5%	2%	37%	29%	20%	13%
							HIGH			LOW			HIGH		LOW				
Don't Know	391	22	86	90	22	58	16	26	13	28	29	272	118	20	8	130	165	54	42
	11%	9%	11%	19%	7%	15%	12%	5%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%	8%	10%	16%	6%	11%
	100%	6%	22%	23%	6%	15%	4%	7%	3%	7%	7%	70%	30%	5%	2%	33%	42%	14%	11%
Refused / No Answer	226	6	53	23	19	15	3	69	11	16	11	165	61	15	5	79	41	85	22
	6%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	2%	12%	9%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	4%	10%	6%
	100%	3%	24%	10%	8%	7%	1%	31%	5%	7%	5%	73%	27%	7%	2%	35%	18%	38%	10%
YES ADVANTAGE	1379	86	320	161	135	152	31	244	39	132	78	1131	248	54	68	541	344	376	117
	39%	37%	40%	34%	45%	38%	23%	43%	31%	50%	30%	43%	26%	32%	61%	41%	34%	45%	31%

Table 136-1

Q. 60 Thru 64 - For the 1993 elections, were you provided with sufficient information on each of the following items or not?

Q. 62 - Means of alternative voting such as early voting, voting via sick box, or voting outside your home district

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	2130	142	507	262	194	228	64	336	66	166	166	1622	509	109	86	843	553	502	232
	60%	61%	64%	56%	64%	57%	48%	59%	52%	63%	65%	62%	53%	64%	78%	63%	55%	60%	60%
	100%	7%	24%	12%	9%	11%	3%	16%	3%	8%	8%	76%	24%	5%	4%	40%	26%	24%	11%
							LOW						LOW		HIGH	HIGH	LOW		
No	815	67	149	97	72	90	52	139	38	58	52	557	258	29	13	289	239	196	91
	23%	29%	19%	20%	24%	22%	39%	24%	30%	22%	20%	21%	27%	17%	12%	22%	24%	24%	24%
	100%	8%	18%	12%	9%	11%	6%	17%	5%	7%	6%	68%	32%	4%	2%	35%	29%	24%	11%
			LOW				HIGH						HIGH		LOW				
Don't Know	383	19	89	89	17	67	14	26	13	22	27	255	128	18	6	124	169	49	40
	11%	8%	11%	19%	6%	17%	10%	5%	10%	8%	11%	10%	13%	10%	6%	9%	17%	6%	11%
	100%	5%	23%	23%	4%	17%	4%	7%	3%	6%	7%	67%	33%	5%	2%	32%	44%	13%	11%
Refused / No Answer	232	6	53	25	19	17	4	68	10	18	11	171	61	14	5	79	46	86	21
	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	12%	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%
	100%	3%	23%	11%	8%	7%	2%	29%	4%	8%	5%	74%	26%	6%	2%	34%	20%	37%	9%
YES ADVANTAGE	1316	75	358	165	122	137	12	197	28	108	114	1065	250	80	72	554	314	306	141
	37%	32%	45%	35%	40%	34%	9%	35%	22%	41%	44%	41%	26%	47%	66%	42%	31%	37%	37%

Table 141-1

Q. 67 - Can a member of your family vote on your behalf if he or she presents your passport?

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	1213	82	262	150	109	154	55	181	56	49	114	872	341	63	24	454	359	230	171
	34%	35%	33%	32%	36%	38%	41%	32%	44%	18%	44%	33%	36%	37%	22%	34%	36%	28%	44%
	100%	7%	22%	12%	9%	13%	5%	15%	5%	4%	9%	72%	28%	5%	2%	37%	30%	19%	14%
									HIGH	LOW	HIGH				LOW			LOW	HIGH
No	1916	130	443	262	174	190	64	319	40	196	98	1394	522	88	76	747	516	515	138
	54%	55%	56%	56%	58%	47%	48%	56%	31%	74%	38%	54%	55%	52%	69%	56%	51%	62%	36%
	100%	7%	23%	14%	9%	10%	3%	17%	2%	10%	5%	73%	27%	5%	4%	39%	27%	27%	7%
						LOW			LOW	HIGH	LOW				HIGH		LOW	HIGH	LOW
Don't Know	399	23	82	55	17	53	12	67	30	18	42	313	86	19	10	122	120	85	72
	11%	10%	10%	12%	6%	13%	9%	12%	24%	7%	16%	12%	9%	11%	9%	9%	12%	10%	19%
	100%	6%	20%	14%	4%	13%	3%	17%	8%	4%	11%	78%	22%	5%	3%	31%	30%	21%	18%
Refused / No Answer	31	-	10	5	2	5	2	3	1	1	3	25	7	1	-	12	12	4	4
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%		1%	1%	1%			1%	1%		1%
	100%		33%	16%	5%	15%	8%	8%	3%	4%	9%	79%	21%	2%		38%	38%	12%	12%
YES ADVANTAGE	-703	-47	-181	-112	-65	-36	-9	-138	17	-147	16	-523	-180	-25	-52	-293	-157	-285	33
	-20%	-20%	-23%	-24%	-22%	-9%	-7%	-24%	13%	-56%	6%	-20%	-19%	-15%	-47%	-22%	-16%	-34%	8%

Table 154-1

Q. 73a Thru 73j - I'm going to read you a list of types of people and I'd like you to tell me if they have the right to vote or don't have the right to vote according to the federal law on the Basic Guarantees of Electoral Rights of the Citizens of the Russian Federation. Would they have the right to vote or not? If the person:

Q. 73h

Is serving time in prison

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560 100% 100%	235 100% 7%	798 100% 22%	472 100% 13%	302 100% 8%	402 100% 11%	134 100% 4%	569 100% 16%	128 100% 4%	264 100% 7%	257 100% 7%	2604 100% 73%	956 100% 27%	171 100% 5%	110 100% 3%	1335 100% 37%	1007 100% 28%	833 100% 23%	384 100% 11%
Yes	1832 51% 100%	110 47% 6%	488 61% 27% HIGH	235 50% 13%	148 49% 8%	227 56% 12%	56 42% 3% LOW	262 46% 14% LOW	34 26% 2% LOW	151 57% 8%	122 48% 7%	1399 54% 76%	433 45% 24% LOW	99 58% 5%	60 54% 3%	746 56% 41% HIGH	518 51% 28% LOW	412 49% 23% LOW	156 40% 8% LOW
No	1209 34% 100%	91 39% 8%	202 25% 17% LOW	150 32% 12%	110 37% 9%	123 31% 10%	62 47% 5% HIGH	256 45% 21% HIGH	84 66% 7% HIGH	65 25% 5% LOW	66 26% 5% LOW	823 32% 68%	386 40% 32% HIGH	44 26% 4% LOW	35 32% 3%	403 30% 33% LOW	335 33% 28% HIGH	321 39% 27% HIGH	149 39% 12% HIGH
Don't Know	496 14% 100%	33 14% 7%	105 13% 21%	82 17% 17%	41 13% 8%	49 12% 10%	15 11% 3%	49 9% 10%	9 7% 2%	47 18% 9%	66 26% 13%	366 14% 74%	131 14% 26%	27 16% 5%	15 14% 3%	179 13% 36%	146 15% 29%	96 11% 19%	75 20% 15%
Refused / No Answer	23 1% 100%	1 3% 3%	3 1% 13%	5 1% 20%	3 1% 13%	3 1% 14%	1 1% 3%	3 1% 11%	1 1% 4%	1 1% 5%	3 1% 14%	17 1% 74%	6 1% 26%	- - -	- - -	7 1% 29%	8 1% 37%	4 1% 16%	4 1% 18%
YES ADVANTAGE	623 18% -	20 8% -	286 36% -	85 18% -	38 12% -	104 26% -	-6 -5% -	5 1% -	-50 -39% -	86 32% -	57 22% -	576 22% -	47 5% -	55 32% -	24 22% -	343 26% -	183 18% -	91 11% -	6 2% -

Table 151-1

Q. 73a Thru 73j - I'm going to read you a list of types of people and I'd like you to tell me if they have the right to vote or don't have the right to vote according to the federal law on the Basic Guarantees of Electoral Rights of the Citizens of the Russian Federation. Would they have the right to vote or not? If the person:

Q. 73e

Does not currently reside in Russia

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	1687	120	394	173	136	155	72	321	74	136	107	1251	436	90	63	650	399	457	181
	47%	51%	49%	37%	45%	38%	54%	56%	58%	51%	42%	48%	46%	53%	57%	49%	40%	55%	47%
	100%	7%	23%	10%	8%	9%	4%	19%	4%	8%	6%	74%	26%	5%	4%	39%	24%	27%	11%
				LOW		LOW		HIGH	HIGH						HIGH		LOW	HIGH	
No	1354	87	291	202	119	179	46	194	45	93	96	969	385	46	34	497	428	288	142
	38%	37%	36%	43%	40%	45%	34%	34%	35%	35%	38%	37%	40%	27%	31%	37%	42%	35%	37%
	100%	6%	21%	15%	9%	13%	3%	14%	3%	7%	7%	72%	28%	3%	3%	37%	32%	21%	10%
				HIGH		HIGH								LOW			HIGH		
Don't Know	496	27	109	93	45	65	15	51	8	34	49	365	131	34	13	181	173	85	57
	14%	11%	14%	20%	15%	16%	11%	9%	6%	13%	19%	14%	14%	20%	12%	14%	17%	10%	15%
	100%	5%	22%	19%	9%	13%	3%	10%	2%	7%	10%	74%	26%	7%	3%	37%	35%	17%	11%
Refused / No Answer	23	1	4	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	5	20	3	-	-	6	7	4	5
	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%		2%	1%					1%		1%
	100%	3%	18%	15%	7%	14%	3%	11%	3%	5%	21%	86%	14%			28%	32%	16%	24%
YES ADVANTAGE	333	32	104	-30	17	-24	26	127	29	43	10	282	51	44	29	153	-28	170	39
	9%	14%	13%	-6%	5%	-6%	20%	22%	22%	16%	4%	11%	5%	26%	26%	11%	-3%	20%	10%

Table 149-1

Q. 73a Thru 73j - I'm going to read you a list of types of people and I'd like you to tell me if they have the right to vote or don't have the right to vote according to the federal law on the Basic Guarantees of Electoral Rights of the Citizens of the Russian Federation. Would they have the right to vote or not? If the person:

Q. 73c

Does not Speak Russian

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
		7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	2210	150	433	327	195	227	100	391	73	191	124	1596	614	102	66	778	653	582	197
	62%	64%	54%	69%	65%	56%	74%	69%	58%	72%	48%	61%	64%	60%	60%	58%	65%	70%	51%
	100%	7%	20%	15%	9%	10%	5%	18%	3%	9%	6%	72%	28%	5%	3%	35%	30%	26%	9%
			LOW	HIGH		LOW	HIGH	HIGH		HIGH	LOW					LOW	HIGH	HIGH	LOW
No	1014	69	274	103	75	124	29	155	46	47	93	743	271	40	37	418	255	202	139
	28%	29%	34%	22%	25%	31%	22%	27%	36%	18%	36%	29%	28%	23%	33%	31%	25%	24%	36%
	100%	7%	27%	10%	7%	12%	3%	15%	5%	5%	9%	73%	27%	4%	4%	41%	25%	20%	14%
			HIGH	LOW						LOW	HIGH						LOW	LOW	
Don't Know	316	15	88	39	31	47	5	19	8	25	39	247	69	29	8	134	91	45	47
	9%	6%	11%	8%	10%	12%	4%	3%	6%	10%	15%	9%	7%	17%	7%	10%	9%	5%	12%
	100%	5%	28%	12%	10%	15%	1%	6%	3%	8%	12%	78%	22%	9%	2%	42%	29%	14%	15%
Refused / No Answer	20	1	3	3	2	4	1	3	-	1	2	19	2	-	-	5	9	5	2
	1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			1%	1%					1%	1%	1%
	100%	4%	13%	17%	8%	22%	4%	16%		6%	11%	92%	8%			24%	42%	22%	11%
YES ADVANTAGE	1197	82	159	224	120	103	71	237	27	144	31	853	343	62	29	361	398	380	58
	34%	35%	20%	48%	40%	26%	53%	42%	21%	54%	12%	33%	36%	36%	26%	27%	39%	46%	15%

Table 150-1

Q. 73a Thru 73j - I'm going to read you a list of types of people and I'd like you to tell me if they have the right to vote or don't have the right to vote according to the federal law on the Basic Guarantees of Electoral Rights of the Citizens of the Russian Federation. Would they have the right to vote or not? If the person:

Q. 73d

Is not of Russian Ancestry

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Yes	3002	194	669	407	259	304	122	536	102	235	175	2190	813	160	95	1122	833	771	276
	84%	83%	84%	86%	86%	76%	91%	94%	80%	89%	68%	84%	85%	94%	86%	84%	83%	93%	72%
	100%	6%	22%	14%	9%	10%	4%	18%	3%	8%	6%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	26%	9%
						LOW	HIGH	HIGH		HIGH	LOW			HIGH				HIGH	LOW
No	350	23	87	38	22	65	8	23	22	9	52	252	97	7	8	132	111	32	74
	10%	10%	11%	8%	7%	16%	6%	4%	17%	3%	20%	10%	10%	4%	7%	10%	11%	4%	19%
	100%	7%	25%	11%	6%	19%	2%	7%	6%	3%	15%	72%	28%	2%	2%	38%	32%	9%	21%
						HIGH		LOW	HIGH	LOW	HIGH			LOW				LOW	HIGH
Don't Know	185	16	40	23	19	29	4	5	4	19	26	145	41	4	7	75	56	24	30
	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	1%	3%	7%	10%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	6%	3%	8%
	100%	9%	22%	12%	10%	16%	2%	3%	2%	10%	14%	78%	22%	2%	4%	41%	30%	13%	16%
Refused / No Answer	22	1	2	3	2	3	1	5	-	1	4	17	5	-	-	5	7	6	4
	1%			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			2%	1%	1%				1%	1%	1%
	100%	3%	9%	16%	10%	14%	3%	22%		5%	18%	78%	22%			22%	33%	27%	18%
YES ADVANTAGE	2653	171	582	369	236	239	114	513	80	226	122	1937	715	154	87	990	722	738	202
	75%	73%	73%	78%	78%	59%	85%	90%	63%	85%	48%	74%	75%	90%	79%	74%	72%	89%	53%

Table 158-1

Q. 75 - Voters MUST be inside the ballot booth when they fill out their ballot.

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	=====											=====		=====		=====			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
True	2984	177	671	381	254	360	115	486	81	255	204	2203	781	140	75	1102	856	740	285
	84%	75%	84%	81%	84%	90%	86%	85%	64%	96%	79%	85%	82%	82%	68%	83%	85%	89%	74%
	100%	6%	22%	13%	9%	12%	4%	16%	3%	9%	7%	74%	26%	5%	3%	37%	29%	25%	10%
		LOW				HIGH			LOW	HIGH			LOW		LOW			HIGH	LOW
False	296	38	78	19	30	15	6	55	35	1	18	226	70	13	25	146	40	57	53
	8%	16%	10%	4%	10%	4%	4%	10%	28%		7%	9%	7%	8%	22%	11%	4%	7%	14%
	100%	13%	26%	7%	10%	5%	2%	19%	12%		6%	76%	24%	4%	8%	49%	14%	19%	18%
		HIGH		LOW		LOW	LOW		HIGH	LOW					HIGH	HIGH	LOW	LOW	
Don't Know	262	20	45	66	15	26	14	28	8	8	33	163	100	17	10	79	106	36	41
	7%	8%	6%	14%	5%	6%	10%	5%	6%	3%	13%	6%	10%	10%	9%	6%	11%	4%	11%
	100%	7%	17%	25%	6%	10%	5%	11%	3%	3%	13%	62%	38%	6%	4%	30%	40%	14%	16%
Refused / No Answer	18	1	4	5	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	12	6	1	-	8	5	-	5
	1%		1%	1%	1%				2%		1%		1%			1%			1%
	100%	4%	23%	28%	20%				14%		11%	68%	32%	5%		47%	28%		25%

Table 129-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58r

A Speech or Other Public Meetings I Attended

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYVATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	714	46	147	84	79	45	30	184	19	33	46	538	176	31	22	272	159	217	66
	20%	20%	18%	18%	26%	11%	22%	32%	15%	13%	18%	21%	18%	18%	20%	20%	16%	26%	17%
	100%	6%	21%	12%	11%	6%	4%	26%	3%	5%	6%	75%	25%	4%	3%	38%	22%	30%	9%
Not Useful	359	21	121	32	19	29	40	42	25	8	21	263	96	39	19	161	101	50	46
	10%	9%	15%	7%	6%	7%	30%	7%	20%	3%	8%	10%	10%	23%	17%	12%	10%	6%	12%
	100%	6%	34%	9%	5%	8%	11%	12%	7%	2%	6%	73%	27%	11%	5%	45%	28%	14%	13%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	2094	151	395	297	180	285	58	306	55	202	166	1517	577	53	64	725	639	508	221
	59%	64%	49%	63%	59%	71%	43%	54%	43%	76%	64%	58%	60%	31%	58%	54%	63%	61%	57%
	100%	7%	19%	14%	9%	14%	3%	15%	3%	10%	8%	72%	28%	3%	3%	35%	31%	24%	11%
Don't Know	294	15	101	45	16	31	3	26	21	13	22	219	76	42	5	132	80	40	42
	8%	7%	13%	10%	5%	8%	2%	5%	16%	5%	8%	8%	8%	25%	4%	10%	8%	5%	11%
	100%	5%	34%	15%	5%	11%	1%	9%	7%	4%	7%	74%	26%	14%	2%	45%	27%	13%	14%
No Answer	99	1	35	14	8	12	3	11	7	7	3	68	31	6	1	43	28	18	10
	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	100%	1%	35%	14%	8%	12%	3%	11%	7%	7%	3%	69%	31%	6%	1%	44%	29%	18%	10%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	355	25	26	52	60	16	-10	142	-6	25	26	275	80	-7	3	111	58	167	20
	10%	11%	3%	11%	20%	4%	-8%	25%	-5%	9%	10%	11%	8%	-4%	3%	8%	6%	20%	5%

Table 130-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58s

Discussions With Friends, Family or Neighbors

	REGION OF COUNTRY											URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS			
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER VYATS	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA NCAUCS	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	2272	180	544	260	222	237	79	399	65	161	123	1693	579	101	78	946	576	561	189
	64%	77%	68%	55%	73%	59%	59%	70%	51%	61%	48%	65%	61%	59%	70%	71%	57%	67%	49%
	100%	8%	24%	11%	10%	10%	3%	18%	3%	7%	5%	75%	25%	4%	3%	42%	25%	25%	8%
Not Useful	422	15	98	66	29	41	32	67	18	23	32	298	123	35	12	143	139	90	50
	12%	7%	12%	14%	9%	10%	24%	12%	14%	9%	12%	11%	13%	20%	11%	11%	14%	11%	13%
	100%	4%	23%	16%	7%	10%	8%	16%	4%	5%	8%	71%	29%	8%	3%	34%	33%	21%	12%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	618	30	77	91	34	100	16	79	28	73	90	442	176	4	18	140	207	153	118
	17%	13%	10%	19%	11%	25%	12%	14%	22%	28%	35%	17%	18%	2%	16%	11%	21%	18%	31%
	100%	5%	12%	15%	5%	16%	3%	13%	5%	12%	15%	72%	28%	1%	3%	23%	34%	25%	19%
Don't Know	188	8	55	48	12	22	2	14	13	3	11	126	61	26	2	76	72	17	24
	5%	4%	7%	10%	4%	5%	2%	3%	10%	1%	4%	5%	6%	15%	2%	6%	7%	2%	6%
	100%	4%	29%	25%	6%	12%	1%	8%	7%	1%	6%	67%	33%	14%	1%	40%	38%	9%	13%
No Answer	60	1	23	7	6	2	4	9	3	3	1	44	16	5	1	30	13	13	4
	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	100%	1%	38%	11%	10%	3%	7%	16%	6%	6%	1%	73%	27%	9%	1%	50%	22%	21%	7%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	1850	165	446	194	193	195	47	333	47	138	91	1395	455	66	66	804	437	471	139
	52%	70%	56%	41%	64%	49%	35%	58%	37%	52%	36%	54%	48%	39%	60%	60%	43%	57%	36%

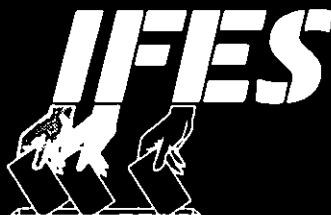
Table 131-1

Q. 58a Thru 58t - Next, on this card are a number of sources from which you might have gotten information about the candidates running for President or the State Duma. Please take this card and circle those sources that gave you information you thought was USEFUL.

Q. 58t

Things My Boss Told Me

	REGION OF COUNTRY										URBAN/RURAL		CITIES		MAJOR REGIONS				
	=====										=====		=====		=====				
	TOTAL	NORTH/ NORTH- WEST	CENTER	CENTRL CHERNO ZEMNYI	VOLGO- VYAT- SKY	VOLGA	NORTH- CAUCS.	URAL	EAST- SIB- ERIA	WEST- SIB- ERIA	FAR- EAST	URBAN	RURAL	MOSCOW	ST.- PETERS BURG	ZONE 1 NORTH- CENTER	ZONE 2 CENCHR VOLGA	ZONE 3 URAL W.SIB- ERIA	ZONE 4 E.SIB FAR EAST
TOTAL	3560	235	798	472	302	402	134	569	128	264	257	2604	956	171	110	1335	1007	833	384
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	100%	7%	22%	13%	8%	11%	4%	16%	4%	7%	7%	73%	27%	5%	3%	37%	28%	23%	11%
Useful	268	18	60	31	30	31	9	47	4	23	15	197	71	14	9	108	72	70	19
	8%	8%	7%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	3%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	100%	7%	22%	12%	11%	12%	3%	18%	2%	8%	5%	73%	27%	5%	3%	40%	27%	26%	7%
Not Useful	1083	70	257	138	85	100	62	198	49	64	60	841	242	59	45	412	300	261	109
	30%	30%	32%	29%	28%	25%	46%	35%	39%	24%	23%	32%	25%	35%	40%	31%	30%	31%	28%
	100%	6%	24%	13%	8%	9%	6%	18%	5%	6%	6%	78%	22%	5%	4%	38%	28%	24%	10%
Don't Read / Watch / Listen / Participate	1742	125	326	238	157	219	47	264	48	156	162	1224	518	47	51	607	504	420	211
	49%	53%	41%	50%	52%	54%	35%	46%	38%	59%	63%	47%	54%	27%	46%	45%	50%	50%	55%
	100%	7%	19%	14%	9%	13%	3%	15%	3%	9%	9%	70%	30%	3%	3%	35%	29%	24%	12%
Don't Know	315	20	105	53	17	36	8	29	19	8	18	222	92	41	5	142	98	37	37
	9%	9%	13%	11%	5%	9%	6%	5%	15%	3%	7%	9%	10%	24%	5%	11%	10%	4%	10%
	100%	6%	33%	17%	5%	12%	3%	9%	6%	3%	6%	71%	29%	13%	2%	45%	31%	12%	12%
No Answer	152	2	50	11	14	15	7	31	7	13	2	120	32	10	1	66	34	44	8
	4%	1%	6%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	1%	5%	3%	6%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%
	100%	1%	33%	7%	9%	10%	5%	20%	4%	9%	1%	79%	21%	7%		43%	22%	29%	5%
USEFUL ADVANTAGE	-815	-52	-197	-106	-55	-69	-53	-151	-45	-41	-46	-644	-171	-45	-35	-304	-229	-192	-91
	-23%	-22%	-25%	-23%	-18%	-17%	-40%	-26%	-35%	-16%	-18%	-25%	-18%	-27%	-32%	-23%	-23%	-23%	-24%



INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTION SYSTEMS

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